

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, ADAMS TOWNSHIP,
ATLANTIC MINE LOCATION, 1910

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Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	English	Finn	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Scott	Slovenian	Swede	Swiss	Welsh	TOTAL
Barber								1			1					2
Blacksmith			1			1										2
Brewery			1			1	5		3		1					11
Butcher										1						
Carpenter						5										5
Clergyman						1										1
Cook						2										2
Confectioner						1							2			3
Contractor							1									1
Dressmaker													2			2
Farmer		1	1			52	2		1				8			65
Gardener			1													1
Housekeeper					1		1									2
Janitor					1											1
Laborer						2										2
Liveryman						2										2
Livestock Dealer						1										1
Lumberman						1										1
Lumberyard						4										4
Machinist	1					1			2							4
Mail Carrier						1										1
Mason													1			1
Merchant			1													1
Mine, Copper																
Blacksmith					1											1
Captain					1											1
Carpenter					1		1							1		3
Fireman						1	1	1		1						4
Hoist Engineer					1											1
Laborer	1		3		4	53	1		3	3		1		3		72
Mason							1									1
Miner				5	4	87				1		1	9			107
Surfaceman							1									1
Teamster			1													1
Timberman						3			2							5
Watchman									1							1
None	2	3	18	6	17	271	14	2	7	12	1	1	11	6	1	372
Nurse						1				1			1			3
Odd Jobs						1										1
Own Income			2		3	8	1			1						15
Painter						1										1
Postmaster					1											1
Powdermill			1													1
Priest (RC)							1									
Railroad																
Brakeman			1			1				1						3

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, ADAMS TOWNSHIP,
BALTIC LOCATION, 1910

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Occupation	Austrian	Belgian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	English	Finn	German
Bath House								1	
Blacksmith							4		
Boilerhouse			1						1
Butcher				1					
Carpenter			1	1				2	
Clergyman				1					
Clerk							2	1	
Dressmaker							1		
Farmer								2	
Janitor			1		1				
Liveryman									
Machinist							1		
Merchant							1		
Mine, Copper									
Boss					1				
Captain							1		
Carfitter					1				
Carpenter					2				
Dryman					1				
Dumper								1	
Engineer							1		
Foreman							1		
Lander					1		1		
Machinist								1	
Mason									
Mechanic							5	3	
Miner	1	2		3		5	48	74	
Motorman							1		
Oiler									
Picker						1	3	13	
Pufferman								1	
Pumpman							1		
Rockhouse								3	
Shiffboss							3		
Surfaceman								2	
Surveyor							1		
Teamster					1				
Timberman					1			3	
Trammer							7	68	
Wiper							1		
None	1				7	6	52	61	2
Nurse								1	
Odd Jobs								1	
Servant							1	14	
Teacher							2		
Teamster									
Woodworker								1	
TOTAL	2	2	3	6	16	12	138	253	3

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, ADAMS TOWNSHIP,
PAINESDALE LOCATION, 1910

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Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	Czech (Bohemian)	English	Finn	German
Barber			1					
Boarding House Kpr							1	
Bookkeeper	1					1		
Butcher						1		
Carpenter							6	1
Clergyman						1		
Confectioner							1	
Contractor	1							
Cook							1	
Dressmaker							1	
Gardener						1		
Hotel Keeper						1	1	
Janitor						3		
Jeweler							1	
Laborer							2	
Liveryman							1	
Merchant						1		
Mine, Copper								
Barn Boss			1					
Blacksmith						4		1
Boilermaker						1		
Bookkeeper								
Captain						2		
Carpenter	1			1		3		
Cellarman						1		
Dryman								1
Dumper				3				
Engineer	1	1		4		11		
Fireman			1			1		1
Foreman								
Laborer		1		58	2	5		
Lander							1	
Machinist								
Mason				2				
Mechanic								
Miner				21		141	172	
Oiler								
Picker								
Pumpman								
Rockhouse				3			1	
Surfaceman				1			2	
Teamster	1			1				1
Timberman				16				
Trackman				3				
Trammer				156		5	121	
None	1	7	5	51		103	120	1
Nurse		1						

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, ADAMS TOWNSHIP,
SOUTH RANGE LOCATION, 1910

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Occupation	Austrian	Austrian Yiddish	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	Czech (Bohemian)	English	Finn	German
Baker								1	
Barber				1				1	
Bartender					1			2	
Bath House Operator								1	
Blacksmith								1	
Boarding House Kpr								1	
Bookkeeper								3	
Brewery Worker									
Broker								1	
Butcher								2	
Carpenter								10	
Clerk			1					7	
Confectioner								3	
Contractor							1		
Drayman							1		
Dressmaker							1		
Farmer								1	
Janitor								1	
Journalist			1						
Justice of Peace								1	
Laborer							1	2	
Liquor Dealer					1				
Liveryman							1	4	
Loan Agent								1	
Marshall									
Mason								2	1
Merchant		1	1		1			2	
Mine, Copper									
Mason									
Mechanic								1	
Miner					2		6	38	
Picker					3			10	
Plumber								1	
Pony							1		
Pufferboy							1		
Rock House Worker								1	
Swamper									
Timberman					1				
Trammer					1			19	
Musician								1	
None	1	1	1		9	1	21	169	2
Odd Jobs								3	
Painter								1	

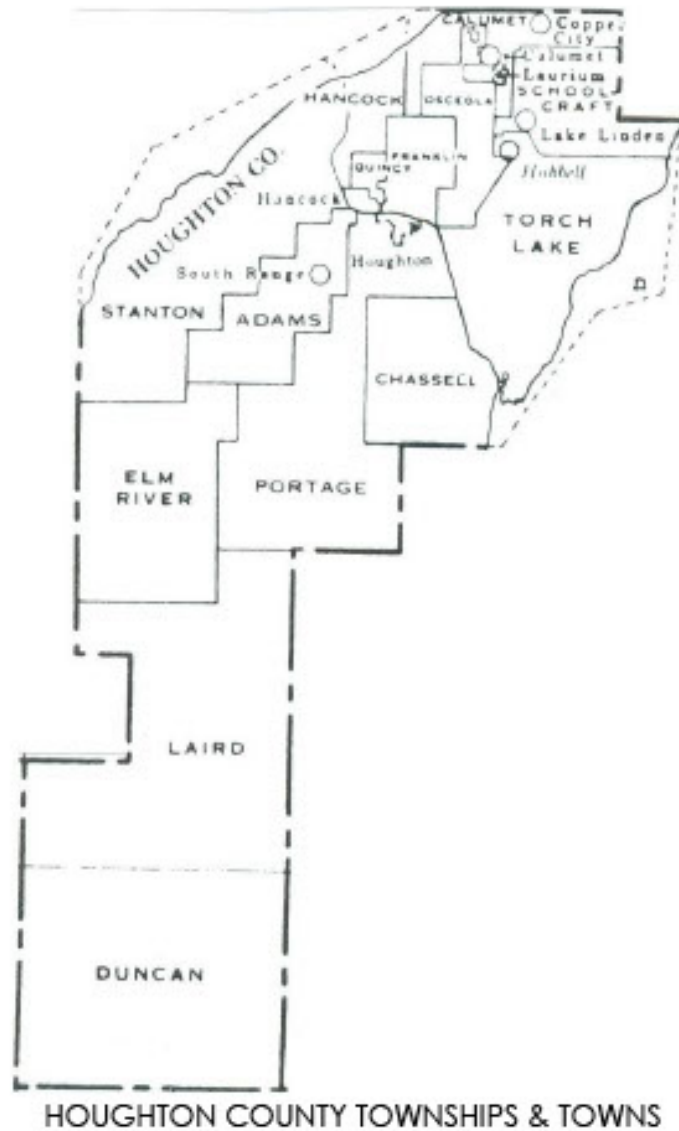
MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, ADAMS TOWNSHIP, TOIVOLA
AND GLOBE MINE LOCATIONS, 1910

GLOBE MINE LOCATION			
Occupation	Finn	Swede	TOTAL
Mine, Copper			
Fireman		1	1
TOIVOLA LOCATION			
Carpenter	1		1
Farmer	2		2
None	13		13
Odd Jobs	2		2
Own Income	1		1
Railroad			
Section	2		2
Foreman			
Section Hand	12		12
Teamster	1		1
TOTAL	34	1	35

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, ADAMS TOWNSHIP,
TRIMOUNTAIN LOCATION, 1910

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Occupation	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	English	Finn	French	German	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Slovenian	Swede	Welsh	TOTAL
Barber				1										1
Bartender											1			1
Blacksmith				1										1
Boilerhouse		1	1	2				1			1			6
Butcher							1							1
Clergyman	1													1
Clerk	1													1
Confectioner		1			1			1						3
Cook					1									1
Dentist	1													1
Dressmaker			1		1									2
Electric Light Plant				1										1
Gardener				1										1
Janitor												1		1
Jeweler					1									1
Liveryman			1											1
Machinist	1													1
Mine, Copper														
Barn Boss		1												1
Car Painter					1									1
Carpenter	1							1	1					3
Dryman				1		1								2
Engineer				2			3					1		6
Freeman					1									1
Foreman	1			1			1							3
Laborer		1	27	14	29		1	13	1		1	1		88
Lander	1			1			1					1		4
Machinist				1				1						2
Mason			1	1				11			1			14
Miner			23	69	101		3	44	6		1	6		253
Oiler									1		1			2
Pipeman											1			1
Plumber							1							1
Pufferboy			1		1			1						3
Rock House Worker			1		3						1			5
Timberman			8	2	1						4			15
Time Keeper				1										1
Trackman			1											1
Trammer			25	2	55			70		1	11			164
None	11	11	34	51	99		5	62	8	5	9	9	1	305
Nurse	1			1	1			1			1			5
Postmaster				1										1
Retired				1	1									2
Salesman	2													2



AN INTRODUCTION TO HOUGHTON COUNTY

Named after Douglass Houghton, the state geologist who first promoted the fact that copper existed in the Cooper County it was established in 1845 and organized in 1846. The copper mines needed laborers and immigrants were early attracted to the area. The first groups of immigrants were the: Cornish, French Canadians, Germans, and Irish. They were quickly followed by thousands of immigrants from a variety of nations. By 1917 a *National Geographic* writer noted that when you traveled from Houghton (city) to Calumet, a distance of ten miles it was like going from the United States to a foreign country. By 1920 the outward migration to Detroit was underway.

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET VILLAGE, 1910
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Occupation	Austrian	Belgian	Brazilian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Chinese	Croatian	Czech (Bohemian)	Danish	Dutch	English	Finn	French	German
Banker															
Barber					1	4						2			1
Baker													3		
Bartender				1	1								1		
Bath House Operator													1		
Bicycle Repairman						1									
Bill Collector													1		
Blacksmith				1	4	3						3	2		2
Boarding House Keeper												2			
Boilermaker					1							4			
Boiler House		1			1	1							1		
Bookkeeper				1	1							8			1
Bootblack						1									
Brewery Worker															1
Cabinet Maker													1		
Carpenter		2		1	1	7				1		4	9		3
Cigar Agent															1
Cigarmaker															
Clergyman					1								1		
Clerk										1		4			3
Coachman					1							1			
Coal Yard						1									
Confectioner						1						1	1		
Contractor				1	1							3	1		
Cook													2		1
County Mine Inspector												2			
Dairyman															
Dentist					2							1	1		
Dept. Store					1	1				1					1
Decorator												1			1
Diamond Driller					2										
Drayman												2			1
Dressmaker	1				3	1						1	1		2
Editor, Newspaper													2		
Electrician					1								1		1
Engineer Civil												1			
Farmer													2		
Foundry				1								1		1	
Grocer (Wholesale)													1		1
Harness Maker															1
Horse Dealer				1											

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CHASSELL TOWNSHIP, 1910
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Occupation	Belgian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	Danish	Dutch	English	Finn	French	German	Irish	Norwegian	Swede	TOTAL
Baker								1							1
Blacksmith				1											1
Boardinghouse Keeper				1											1
Boat Builder									1						1
Caretaker														2	2
Carpenter		1		2					3					1	7
Confectioner				1											1
Contractor									1						1
Cook				1					1						2
Dressmaker				1											1
Farmer			2		2			4	32	1	2			4	47
Fisherman									16						16
Florist								1					1		2
Greenhouse Operator				1											1
Hotel Laborer											1				1
Housekeeper									1		2				3
Lath Mill Worker				1											1
Lighthouse Keeper										1					1
Liveryman				1											1
Lumber Mill															
Electric Log Loader				1											1
Laborer		3	1	17					34		1			3	59
Repairman		1													1
Sawyer	1														1
Steam Log Loader				1											1
Teamster		1		1					2						4
Time Keeper				1											1
Watchman				1										1	2
Merchant				1								1			2
None		9	7	88	1		1	1	83		5	3	1	6	205
Odd Jobs				4					8		1				13
Own Income				2											2
Pharmacist									1						1
Physician				1					1						2
Planing Mill Worker														1	1
Priest (RC)							1			1					2
Railroad Worker		1	2						2				1	3	9
Salesman				1											1
Saloon Keeper				1											1
Servant									6						6
Shingle Mill															
Engineer				1											1

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, DUNCAN TOWNSHIP, 1910

Occupation	Austrian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Danish	English	Finn	German	Irish	Norwegian	Scott	Swede	Volga German	TOTAL
Actor (Traveling)						1								1
Blacksmith			1											1
Bookkeeper			1											1
Bookstore, Proprietor									1					1
Brewery, Worker			1											1
Carpenter							2					1		3
Cook, Hotel											1			1
Dressmaker			1											1
Factory Worker			1			1		1				2		5
Farmer				8		10	10	3				11		42
Fireman			1											1
Hotel, Worker		1		1		1	2	1	1					7
Laborer			1				1							2
Laborer (Odd Jobs)				2			2							4
Landlooker			1											1
Lumber Mill and Yard														
Cook				1										1
Foreman												1		1
Inspector								1				1		2
Laborer				1			20			1		11	1	34
Sawyer			1											1
Superintendent			1											1
Merchant							1							1
Milwright		1												1
None		4	14	11	1	8	24	3	1			24	1	91
Postal Worker						1								1
Railroad														
Engineer			1							1		1		3
Fireman												1		1
Foreman					1		1	1				2		5
Laborer	1			1			15			1		7		25
Real Estate			1											1
Salesman			1											1
Saloonkeeper				1			1							2
Servant							3							3
Teacher												1		1
Teamster			1	2			2							5
Trapper				1										1
Washwoman							2							2
Watchman												1		1
Woodworker			3	2			10			1	1	4		21
TOTAL	1	6	31	31	2	21	96	10	3	4	2	68	2	277

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, ELM RIVER TOWNSHIP, 1910

Occupation	African	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	English	Finn	German	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Slovenian	Swede	TOTAL
Blacksmith				1										1
Boardinghouse Keeper			1											1
Contractor (Wood)								1						1
Cook			1											1
Farmer								1						1
Hotel Keeper				1					1					2
Ironworker (Bridge Co)							1							1
Laborer							4							4
Lumber Mill Merchant	1		1	1										2
														1
Mine, Copper														
Blacksmith					1	2							1	4
Brakeman				1										1
Captain						2								2
Carpenter					2	2	1						1	6
Diamond Drill Operator													6	6
Dryman									1					1
Engineer			1	1	1	1	1							5
Foreman						2								2
Machinist				1		1						1		3
Mason					5									5
Mechanic		1												1
Miner				1	14	18	148			1	1	1	16	200
Painter							1							1
Surfaceman							4							4
Teamster						1	3							4
Timber Boss						1	1							2
Timberman					1	1								2
Trammer							14							14
None			2	7	13	23	126	2	1		2	1	8	185
Railroad														
Foreman							1							1
Laborer							1							1
Section Boss							5							5
Salesman						1	1						1	3
Servant							8							8
Shoemaker							1							1
Teamster				1			1							2
Woodchopper							6							6
TOTAL	1	1	6	15	37	55	328	4	3	1	3	3	33	490

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 100 [FLORIDA ADDITION], 1910

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Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	Dalmatian (Croatian)	Danish	English	Finn
Baker								1
Bedding Factory								
Blacksmith			1					
Boilermaker		1						1
Carpenter		1						12
Cigarmaker								
Coal Yard Worker								4
Confectioner								1
Dressmaker								2
Farmer						1		1
Farm Laborer								
Fisherman								1
Florist								
Junk Dealer								
Laborer								
Laundryman								
Lumbermill								
Machinist							1	1
Mason								2
Merchant								1
Midwife								
Mine, Copper								
Drayman								
Engineer		1						
Hoist Engineer								
Laborer			1	1				7
Miner							17	46
Oiler		1						
Roller Fixer		1						
Sprinkler								
Surfaceman							2	6
Timberboss								1
Timberman								
Trammer								3
Watchman					1			
None	3	3	2			3	23	109
Nurseryman								
Painter								9
Peddler							1	
Plumber	1							
Railroad								
Car Repairman		1						2
Inspector								1
Salesman							1	

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 101,¹ 1910

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Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	English	Finn	German	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	Swiss	Welsh	TOTAL
Bank				1												1
Blacksmith	1	1		1	1	1	1									6
Boarding House Kpr		1														1
Boilerhouse Worker		3	1	1	1						1		2		1	10
Carpenter		1							1							2
Clergyman		1														1
Clerk		1	1													2
Dressmaker		1														1
Foundry		2		1							1					4
Housekeeper		1							2				1			4
Janitor				1		1							1		1	4
Laborer			1				1									2
Lead & Zinc Company				1												1
Librarian	1															1
Machinist				1	2						1					4
Mason					1											1
Mine, Copper																
Bell Ringer				1												1
Blacksmith		1				1							1			3
Blaster				1												1
Brakeman	1															1
Captain		1		2									1			4
Carpenter			1								2					3
Clerk				1												1
Drill Boy					1											1
Dumper						1										1
Engineer	2	1		1							1		1			6
Laborer		1		3	1											5
Lander		1											1			2
Miner	1	2		23	14		3		6	1	3	2	14		1	70
Painter			1													1
Pumpman	1															1
Rockhouse Worker		1			1		1									3
Shaffhouse							1									1
Shiffboss		1		1												2
Sprinkler						1				1			1			3
Surfaceman		2		1	3		1	1	2							10
Swamper											1					1
Timberman				1	1		1	3								6
Timber Boss			1		1		1	1								4
Trackman				1												1

¹ "Part of the Calumet & Hecla Location, north of Church Street, south of E. Pine, including Mine, Calumet, Rockland, and Caledonia Streets."

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 102 [BLUE JACKET, ALBION], 1910

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Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	Czech (Bohemian)	English	Finn	French	German
Baker							1		
Bartender							1		
Blacksmith			1			3	1		
Blacksmith Instructor							1		
Boarding House Kpr									
Boilerhouse			1			1			
Carpenter					1		3		
Clergyman				1		1			
Clerk			1						
Coal Yard Worker	1								
Dressmaker		1					1		
Housekeeper						1			
Justice of Peace							1		
Laundress							2		
Lawyer	1								
Lumberyard Worker									
Machinist							1		
Mechanic									1
Merchant							1		
Mine, Copper									
Accountant		1							
Blaster						1			
Captain									
Drillboy									
Electrician						3			
Foreman							1		
Hoist Engineer		2	1			5			
Laborer									
Lander			1			2			1
Miner	2	1	1	2		28	35	1	1
Pumpman	1								
Shaftman		2				1	1		
Surfaceman			2			1	10		
Timberman									
Time Keeper						1			
Trammer							7		
Watchman	1						2		
Newspaper							1		
None	3	9	3	7		30	78	1	4
Nurse		1				2			
Odd Jobs							3		
Own Income									

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 103 [LAURIUM], 1910

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Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Danish	English	Finn	French	German	Irish	Italian	Luxemburger	Norwegian	Polish	Scot	Sloventian	Swede	Welsh	TOTAL
Auto Repair		1																1
Barn Laborer			1		1			1										3
Boardinghouse Keeper		2			1													3
Bookkeeper		1								1								2
Coal Co.			2															2
Cook										1								1
Dressmaker		1																1
Electric Plant					1													1
Farmer						1												1
Foundry		1														1		2
Housekeeper					1			1										2
Janitor													1					1
Mason										1								1
Mine, Copper																		
Agent																1		1
Blacksmith		3			1							1		1				6
Boilermaker		1	1		1					1								4
Captain														2				2
Carpenter	1	2			1							1						5
Cashier					1													1
Clerk		1			1									1		1		4
Drillboy													1					1
Electrician		1																1
Engineer		2			1					1				1			1	6
Fireman										1								1
Foremen		1	1		1							1						4
Janitor					1		1											2
Laborer				1			2			4	1					1		9
Lander								1		1								2
Machinist										2				1				3
Mason								1		1								2
Miner		3			6	1		2	3	24		1	1			3		44
Odd Jobs					1	5				1								7
Painter												2						2
Plumber					1													1
Roadmaster																1		1
Rockhouse									1	1								2
Sprinkler										1								1
Superintendent		1																1
Surfaceman		1				1												2
Teamster		2	3				1							1				7
Timberboss		1								2								3
Timberman						1				8			1					10
Tinsmith				1														1
Toolsmith														1				1
Trammer										7								7
Watchman		1								1			1			1		4

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION 104, 1910

Page 1

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	Dutch	English	Finn	French	German
Boilerhouse Worker	1		2				1		
Bookkeeper						1			
Carpenter									
Chauffeur	1								
Choreman									
Clergyman							1		
Cook									1
Drayman	1								
Dressmaker	1								
Editor									
Farmer									
Foundryman			1			1			1
Governess	1								
Housekeeper									
Laborer							1		
Laundress									
Machinist									
Mason			1						
Mine, Copper									
Barnboss			1						
Blacksmith	3		2			1			
Captain						3			
Carpenter	1		1			1			1
Clerk									
Draftsman									
Dryman			1						
Engineer			2					1	
Enginehouse	2	1				4			
Fireman									
Foreman			1						
General Manager	1								
Laborer			5	1		3	1		
Machinist			2						
Mechanic						1			
Miner	1		3	3		15	2		1
Odd Jobs	1					1			1
Rockhouse	1								
Shiftboss									
Teamster			8						
Timberman				5					
Toolsmith						1			
Trackman		1							
Trammer				2					
Watchman		1				1			1
None	6	5	34	2	1	27	3	3	5
Odd Jobs								1	

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 105, [SWEDETOWN], 1910

Page 1

Occupation	Austrian	Bulgarian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	English	Finn	French
Bamboss						1			
Blacksmith					2		4	3	
Boarding House Keeper									
Boat Maker									
Boilerhouse									
Bookkeeper				2			1	1	
Butcher									
Carpenter			1	1				3	
Clergyman							1		
Coal Yard Worker								1	
Dressmaker				1		1		2	
Foundryman									
Gold Mine Worker									
Housekeeper							1		
Janitor			1						
Laborer					1				
Lumber Yard Worker					1			2	
Machinist					1		2		
Masseuse								1	
Merchant								1	
Mine, Copper									
Bellinger									
Captain			1	1			3		
Drill Boy			1	1				1	
Drill Sharpener									
Dryman								2	
Fireman			1						
Foreman									
Hoist Engineer			2	1			1		
Laborer							2	1	1
Lander								1	
Machinist			1						
Man-Car Engineeer				1					
Miner				3		16	27	93	
Oiler			1						
Pipeman							1		
Pumpman								1	
Rockhouse					2			4	
Rocktrain									
Roller Fixer									

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 106 [CENTENNIAL HEIGHTS AND
 NEWTOWN], 1910
 Page 1

Occupations	Austrian	Bulgarian	Canadian, English	Canadian, French	Croatian	Danish	English	Finn	French	German
Baker								1		
Bartender					1			2		
Bill Collector								1		
Blacksmith			1	2				1		
Boarding House Keeper								2		
Boiler house Lbr								1		
Bookkeeper								2		
Broommaker										
Butcher										
Carpenter								7		
Clerk							1			
Coal Yard Lbr										
Confectioner								1		
Co-operative										
Court Interpreter								1		
Drayman					1					
Dressmaker							1	2		
Electrician			1							
Farmer							1	1		
Farm Laborer						1		3		
Fish Peddler								1		
Foundry Worker			2							
Gardener							1			
Highway Commissioner								1		
Housekeeper				1				2		
Ice Co Worker								1		
Insurance Agent					1					
Janitor					1		2	1		
Laborer				2			1			
Loan Agent							1			
Lumber Yard Worker			1							

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 107 [CENTENNIAL AND WOLVERINE MINES,
 NEWTOWN, YELLOW JACKET], 1910

Page 1

Occupations	Austrian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Canadian Scottish	Danish	English	Finn	German
Apprentice			1					
Barber			1					
Blacksmith	1	1	1			6	1	1
Blacksmith, Assistant								
Blind Man & Doctor of Medicine						1		
Boarding House Manager						1		
Book Binder						1		
Bookkeeper						2		
Bookstore Owner							1	
Building Contractor						1		
Butcher							1	
Carpenter			7			3	4	
Cattle Sales								
Cow Dealer							1	
Cow Dealer Helper							1	
County Road Laborer							1	
Delivery Man							1	
Dressmaker						2		
Engineer						1		
Farmer		1						
Foreman			1					
Hired Man			1					
"Horse Engineer"		1	1	1		1		2
Housekeeper								1
Janitor			2					
"Keeper"							2	
Laborer			3			2	14	1
Laborer, Odd Jobs			4			4	14	
Laundress								
Machinist						2		
Manager, Dept Store					1			
Mason								
Meat Market								
Milner		1						
Mine, Copper								
Captain, Mining						3		
Compressor Operator						1		
Drill Boy	2					2	4	
Dry House Laborer			1					
Fireman			1				1	
Foreman			2			5		

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 108 [ALLOUEZ, RENOVA, NORTH
 KEARSARGE], 1910

Occupation	Austrian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	English	Finn	German	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	TOTAL
Bartender							1									1
Blacksmith							2									2
Hired Man				1												1
Housekeeper						1										1
Mine, Copper																
Blacksmith				1		3										4
Carpenter						6	2			1						9
Clerk						1										1
Engineer						5		1					1			7
Laborer					29	9	22	1	94		1			7	1	164
Machinist						2										2
Miner	5		2	1	10	80	20		3	1		2		2	1	127
Physician						1										1
None	5	1		2	13	77	48	1	17	6	1	6	2	3	2	184
Nurse						1										1
Saloon Keeper							1									1
Servant							1									1
TOTAL	10	1	2	5	52	186	97	3	114	8	2	8	3	12	4	507

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, CALUMET TOWNSHIP,
 ENUMERATION DISTRICT 109 [COPPER CITY], 1910

Page 1

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Croatian	English	Finn	German	Hungarian	Irish
Bartender			1		1			
Bookkeeper								
Butcher						1		
Carpenter								
Farm Laborer					18			
Farmer								
Laborer								
Lumberman					1			
Mason								
Mine, Copper								
Blacksmith			3					1
Diamond Driller	1	1						
Drill Boy			2				1	
Engineer			1		1			
Laborer			1		4		1	
Lander							2	
Miner			18	5	19			
Rockbreaker			1					
Rockhouse Shiftboss							2	
Timberman				2	2			
Trammer			11		1		18	
Trammer Boss			1					
None		3	17	9	79	1	10	1
Railroad Foreman								
Laborer					1			
Saloon Keeper					1			
Servant			1		2			
Washwoman					1			
Woodsworker					1			
TOTAL	1	4	57	16	132	2	34	2

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, ENUMERATION DISTRICT 110
 ["NOT NAMED, NOT NUMBERED"], 1910

Page 1

Occupation	Austrian	Canadian English	Canadian French	English	Finn	German	Italian	Norwegian	TOTAL
Barn Boss							1		1
Boat Builder								3	3
Brewery									
Bottling Boy							1		1
Brewmaster						1			1
Caretaker						1			1
Cellar Boss						1			1
Caretaker					1				1
Dairyman	1		1						2
Dairywoman	1								1
Engineer			2				1	1	4
Farm Laborer					30			2	32
Farmer				1	50			4	55
Fireman							1		1
Fisherman					5				5
Hired Girl					2				2
Laborer	2				4		3	1	10
Manager								1	1
Mine, Copper									
Miner	1			1					2
Surfaceman	1				3				4
None	3	1	1	2	37	2	10	7	63
Saloonkeeper	1						1		2
Servant					1				1
Storekeeper							1		1
Teamster							2		2
TOTAL	10	1	4	4	133	5	21	19	197

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP, 1910
Page 1

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Dutch	English	Finn	French	German	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian
Blacksmith		2						1				
Boarding House Keeper	1				4	18					12	
Boilerhouse Worker					4	2		1		1	4	
Bookkeeper		1								1		
Brickyard		1		1		2						
Butcher	1											
Carpenter		1			2	13					2	
Cigar Manufacturer									1			
Clerk			1		1			1				
Coachman					1							
Coal Dock Worker		2				14	1					
Cobbler						1						
Confectioner						1					2	
Contractor		1				2						
Cook					1							
Copper Smelter Worker		1	2		1	7		3		2	1	
Dressmaker							1	2				
Electrician						1						
Engineer		2	1	1	4							
Farmer			4			72		1			10	2
Ferryman					1							
Fireman						1						
Florist		1		2								
Foundryman		3	1		8	8		2		5	2	
Gas Plant			2		1							
Highway Superintendent										1		
Housekeeper						2					1	
Insurance Agent					1							
Interpreter (Legal)											1	
Janitor					1	3						
Lumber Mill												
Filer												1
Inspector			1									
Laborer						2						
Sawyer			1									
Machinist					9					1		
Mason					1	2	1					
Masseur						1						
Merchant						3					2	
Mine, Copper												
Blacksmith	1	1			5	1					1	
Captain					1	405?						

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, HANCOCK TOWNSHIP, 1910

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	English	Finn	German	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Swede	TOTAL
Dairyman								3			3
Farmer			1		42	5		6			54
Hotel											
Cook										1	1
Keeper		1									1
Maid				1							1
Porter										1	1
Laborer			1		3		1	1			6
Laborer (Odd Jobs)					1						1
Lifesaver	1	1				1			1		4
Lighthouse Keeper							1				1
Mason					1						1
None	1				41		1	3	1		47
Retired					1						1
Saw Mill Laborer			1								1
Seamstress					1						1
Servant					6						6
Woodworker					1						1
TOTAL	2	2	3	1	97	6	3	13	2	2	131

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, HANCOCK, WARD 1, 1910
Page 1

Occupations	Austrian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Chinese	Croatian	Danish	English	Finn	German	German Yiddish
Architect									1	
Barber		1							1	
Bartender			1					8	2	
Blacksmith			1					3		
Boarding House Keeper		2	2							
Bookkeeper								1	1	
Brewery									1	
Broker		1								
Bus Boy							1			
Butcher		1							1	
Carpenter		2	2				1	3		
Chambermaid								3		
City Sewer Ins.							1		1	
City Street Ins.							1			
Clerk		4	1				1	1		
Coal Dock			2					1		
Cook			1					2		
Confectioner										
Contractor			2							
Convent										
Denfist		1						1		
Dishwasher								5		
Dress Maker						1				
Editor								1		
Employment Agent										
Engineer			1							
Estate Manager									1	
Farmer								1		
Foundry								4		
Gardner									1	
Harness maker		1						1		
Hostler			1							
Hotelkeeper		1								
Hot lunch Peddler									1	
Insurance Agent		1	1					1		
Janitor									1	
Jeweler										
Justice of Peace			1							

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, HANCOCK, WARD 2, 1910,
Page 1

Occupation	Austrian	Belgian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Danish	English	Finn	German	Greek	Hungarian
Barber	1				1						
Bartender			1					2			
Bath House Operator								1			
Blacksmith			1				2	2			
Boarding House Kpr							1	5			
Boat Dock Opr								1			
Bookkeeper				1	1			6			
Bottler								1			
Brewery									3		
Butcher								1			
Caretaker									1		
Carpenter					7		1	15			
Choreman									1		
Cigarmaker											
Clergyman							1				
Clerk				1							
Coal Dock Laborer					4		1	3			
College President								1			
Cook							1	1			
Contractor									1		
Denfist					1						
Dressmaker		1		1	1		1				
Electrician											
Employment Agent											
Engineer							1				
Farmer								1			
Foundry							1	4	1		
Gardener									1		
Gas Co Laborer				1					1		
Housekeeper								2	1		
Insurance Agent								3			
Janitor					1		1	1	1		
Laborer				1	1			7			
Laundryman								2			
Machinist					1				1		
Mason							1	5			
Masseuse								1			
Merchant	1			1				1	1		
Metal Co. Laborer											
Mine, Copper											
Blacksmith											
Carpenter								1			

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, HANCOCK, WARD 3, 1910
Page 1

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Chinese	Danish	English	Finn	German	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Russian Yiddish	Swede	Swiss	Syrian	Welsh	TOTAL
Baker						1				2							4
Bank Employee							1										1
Blacksmith							1										1
Boardinghouse Keeper							1										1
Book Agent							1										1
Bookkeeper							2										2
Brewery								1									1
Butcher							4										4
Carpenter		2	5				2										9
Clerk						1											1
Coal Dock Worker											1						1
Contractor	1		2				2	1									6
Cook						1											1
Dentist		1															1
Drayman							1										1
Dressmaker			2														2
Foundry Worker		1				6	2		1		1						11
Insurance Agt							1										1
Janitor			1				1										2
Laborer		1	3			4	29	3	2	1	2		3				48
Laundry Opr				2			2										4
Liveryman		1															1
Lumberyard Worker			2				1						1				5
Mailman			1														1
Mason		1					1										2
Merchant							3	1	1	1			1				7
Midwife							1										1
Mine, Copper																	
Blacksmith							2	1									3
Carpenter			1			2	1				2						6
Engineer						1											1
Fireman						1					1						2
Foreman						1											1
Laborer							11	1									12
Mason								1									1
Miner		1	2			17	90	6		5			4				125
Rockhouse							1										1
Teamster			1				1										2
Trammer							2										2
None	3	12	23		1	23	141	18	14	6	18	1	12			1	273
Own Income						1											1
Painter								2									2
Peddler												1					1

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, HANCOCK, WARD 4, 1910
Page 1

Occupation	Australian	Austrian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Danish	English	Finn	German
Baker					1			3	
Barn Boss									
Barber				1				1	
Bartender									2
Blacksmith								2	
Boardinghouse Keeper							1	3	
Boat Dock Worker								4	
Bookkeeper							1	4	
Brewery							2		1
Broker								2	
Butcher								2	
Carpenter					15		3	20	1
Clergymen									1
Clerk							1		
Coal Co. Worker					1				
Contractor				1	1		1	4	
Cook				1	1				
County Game Warden				1					
Decorator									
Dressmaker				1				4	1
Editor, Newspaper								2	
Engineer									
Farmer					1			2	
Foundry Worker					1				
Hat Trimmer								1	
Housekeeper					1		1	1	
Insurance Agent					1				1
Janitor									
Laborer					1			15	
Lawyer								1	
Liveryman								2	
Lumberyard Laborer								3	
Macaroni Factory									
Mason			1	1	2		4	15	1
Merchant			1		2		1	5	
Midwife								1	
Mine, Copper									
Blacksmith								1	
Captain	1						1		
Fireman					5				1

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, LAIRD TOWNSHIP, 1910

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Finn	German	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Scott	Swede	TOTAL
Blacksmith					1						1	2
Carpenter	1										1	2
Cigar Maker				2	1							3
Farmer	3	2	1	82	2	2	1	2		2	9	106
Housekeeper				2								2
Laborer				1								1
Lumberman				2								2
Miner, Iron				6					1			7
None			2	77	1	1	1				3	85
Postmaster				1								1
Railroad Worker		1		5							2	8
Sawmill Worker		1										1
Servant				1								1
Shoemaker				1								1
Storekeeper				1								1
Teamster			1									1
Woodworker	2			13	2			15	4		1	37
TOTAL	6	4	4	194	7	3	2	17	5	2	17	261

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, OSCEOLA TOWNSHIP, 1910

Page 1

Occupation	Armenian	Austrian	Belgian	Bulgarian	Canadian	Canadian, English	Canadian French	Croatian	English	Finn	German
Banker											
Barber										1	
Barn Boss							1				
Barrman							1				
Boardinghouse Keeper				1		1		1	7	2	
Boatline Opr							1			11	
Boilerhouse Lbr					1		5		1		1
Boilermaker						1	1		1	1	
Bookkeeper											
Brewery Bottler											
Butcher		1			1		1				
Carpenter					1		3		1	8	1
Cemetery Worker										1	
Clerk									2	3	
Cigarmaker											
Clergymen						1			1		
Coachman						1					
Coal Dock Lbr					1	1	1		2	10	
Confectioner										1	1
Contractor										1	
Copper Smelter											
Blacksmith						1			6		
Carpenter									1	1	
Dipper							3			1	1
Furnaceman							1			2	
Laborer						2	18	5	7	27	7
Teamster							3				
Watchman									1		
Copper Wire Mill Laborers							1		1	25	1
Dormitory Opr											
Dressmaker								1	2		
Farmer							1		1	85	
Fireman									1		
Gardener									1		1
Housekeeper								2	1	2	1
Insurance Agent									1		
Iron Co Laborer										1	
Janitor							1		3	1	1
Justice of Peace									1		
Laborer									1	1	
Liveryman							1				
Lumber Mill Laborer							3				
Mason								3	1		

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, PORTAGE TOWNSHIP,
INCLUDING HOUGHTON, 1910

Page 1

Occupation	Austrian	Austrian Yiddish	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Chinese	Cuban	Czech (Bohemian)	Danish	Dutch	English	Finn	French	German
Baker				1										1
Banker											2			
Barber				2										
Bartender				2	2							6		1
Bathhouse Operator											1			
Binder Co.											1			
Blacksmith				3	2						1			1
Boarding House Keeper				3							1	2		
Boat Dock Engineer				1							1			
Operator	1													
Owner, Boat					1									
Boilerhouse														1
Bookkeeper				3							3	1		
Bottler					1									
Brewery														
Brewer					1									2
Laborer														4
Maltster														1
Broker				1										
BUILDER				1	1						5			
Butcher											1			3
Canal Captain				1	1									
Carpenter			3	8	22				1		5	3	1	2
Cemetery Sexton					1									
Chimney Sweep				1										
Choreman												2		
Cigarmaker				2										1
Clergy				1							2			
Clerk	1			1							3			1
Coachman				1	3									
Coal Yard Worker				1							1			
Confectioner														1
Contractor				1							3	1		1
Cook				2	4							8		3
Copper Smelter Laborer					1						2			5
Dairyman												1		
Decorator											1			
Dentist														
Deputy Sheriff				1							1			

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, QUINCY TOWNSHIP – 1910
Page 1

Occupation	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	Danish	English	Finn	Finn Swede	German	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Scott	Swede	Yiddish Russian	TOTAL
Assistant Engineer						3									3
Blacksmith					1				1						2
Boarding House Kpr						1									1
Building Supply Agent						1									1
Carpenter											1	1			2
Carpenter - Foreman		1													1
Clerk: Dept Store						1									1
Confectioner						1									1
Engineer						1	1								2
Farmer						11				1					12
Hired Girl				1											1
Housekeeper					1										1
Janitor	1						1		1						3
Jeweler														1	1
Laborer		4	4		4	48	5		1	4	1		1		72
Laundress						1			1						2
Livestock, wholesaler														1	1
Machinist					3										3
Mason					1										1
Mine, Copper															
Blacksmith													1		1
Brakeman		1													1
Captain					1										1
Electrician						1									1
Engineer					2										2
Engineer - Assistant			2												2
Foreman											1				1
Foreman - Surface Labor	1					1									1
Miner		1	15		55	69	20	3	6	41	4	1			225
Policeman		1													1
Superintendent	1														1
Surface Foreman	1														1
Timber Boss						1									1
Timberman			1			9				2					12
Track Builder						2									2
Trammer			3			4				5					12
None	4	6	3	2	68	118	21	4	15	19	9	3	5		277
Nurse								1							1
Own Income						3									3
Painter - House						1									1
Peddler Lady		1													1

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, RED JACKET, 1910
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Occupations	Austrian	Canadian	Canadian, English	Canadian French	Chinese	Croatian	Danish	English	Finn	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Hungarian Yiddish	Irish
Auto Repair															
Baker									4						
Bank Manager															
Barber						1		1	1						
Bath House									1						
Blacksmith		1					1	1	1		1				
Boardinghouse Keeper			1			15		1	5						
Boilerhouse															
Boilermaker											1				
Bookkeeper				1		2									
Bottling Works															
Butcher				1				1	2						
Cabinet Maker															
Capsmith				1											
Carpenter				1		2	1	1	9		2				
Carriage Maker				1											
Chireman															
Cigar Maker				2				1							
Clergy									2						
Clerk			2			1					2	7			
Coal Yard Lbr															
Confectioner									4			9			
Cook	1														
Deputy Sheriff									1						
Dormitory Supt								1							
Drayman									1		1				
Dressmaker	1								2						
Editor									2						
Electrician			1												
Employment Agent				1											
Engineer											1				
Farmer								1	1						
Furrier															
Hairdresser															
Harness Maker								2							
Hotel															
Hostler/Guest Keeper				2					1						
Proprietor								1	3						
Housekeeper						1									
Insurance Agent				1		1		2	1						
Janitor		1					1	2							
Jeweler											2				
Junk Dealer															
Laundress				1					6		1				
Laundry Opr					10										

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, SCHOOLCRAFT TOWNSHIP,
1910
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Occupation	Austrian	Belgian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Chinese	Croatian	English	Finn	French
Barber					3					
Blacksmith					2					
Boarding House Kpr					3					
Boilerhouse					1			1		
Boilermaker					1			2		
Bookkeeper					2			1		
Brewery					5					
Butcher					2			1		
Carpenter					14					
Cattle Dealer									1	
Clergyman								1		
Coal Dock Worker					1					
Confectioner										
Cook, Hotel					1					
Drayman					1					
Dressmaker				1	1			1		
Editor				1						
Electrical Plant Supt				1						
Engineer			1		2			1		
Farmer		1		2	25			7	54	1
Fisherman									1	
Framing Mill					1			1		
Gas Fitter								1		
Housekeeper			1		1			3	2	
Insurance Agent					1			1		
Janitor					1			1		
Jeweler					1					
Journalist										
Laborer					2					
Landlooker					1					
Laundress					1				1	
Laundryman						1				
Lawyer										
Liveryman										
Lumberman					1					
Lumberyard					1					
Machinist				1				1		
Mason					1					
Merchant					4			1		1
Milkman										
Miliner										
Mine, Copper										
Captain										
Carpenter					1		1			

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, STANTON TOWNSHIP, 1910

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Occupations	Canadian English	Canadian French	Croatian	English	Finn	French	German	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Scott	Swede	Swiss	Welsh	TOTAL
Blacksmith	1			3	2											6
Boardinghouse Keeper	1				3											4
Butcher				1												1
Carpenter	1	3		1	4		1		2	4			1			17
Clerk				1												1
Coal Kiln Worker					4											4
Confectioner					1											1
Copper Smelter				2												2
Dairyman					1											1
Dressmaker		1			4											5
Engineer							1									1
Farm																
Farm Laborer										1	1					2
Farmer	1	1			146		1		3					2		154
Fisherman					3					1						4
Homesteader					2											2
Housekeeper	1	1		2	34		1	1								40
Laborer					13								1			14
Laundress					1											1
Lighthouse Keeper				1												1
Lumber Yard Laborer					2											2
Machinist		2	1	1												4
Mason				1	1											2
Merchant				1	1											2
Miner, Copper					10											10
Minister				1												1
Moulder, Foundry						1										1
None	4	24	1	23	252	1	15	12	15	8	2	7	1	1	1	367
Painter				1						1						2
Peddler					1											1
Post Officer				1												1
Retired		1		1	1	2										5
Salesman					1											1
Sectionhand, Railroad					6											6
Servant					9											9
Shoemaker					1											1
Stamp Mill																
Chemist		1														1
Copper Tester												1				1
Electrician				1												1
Engineer	1			1												2

MICHIGAN, HOUGHTON COUNTY, TORCH LAKE TOWNSHIP,
INCLUDING HUBBELL, 1910

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Occupation	Belgian	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	English	Finn	French	German	Greek	Irish
Barber				2						
Bartender				1						
Blacksmith			1			1				
Boarding House Kpr						1		1		
Bookkeeper										
Butcher				2						
Carpenter						5				
Cement Worker				1						
Clergyman					1					
Coal Dock Worker	1		2	2	2					
Contractor				4						
Cook						1				
Decorator			1		1					
Dressmaker						1		1		
Engineer			1		2					
Farmer				28	1	27		2		
Fireman						2				
Fisherman						5				
Highway Superintendent								1		
Housekeeper			1	2				1		1
Janitor				1	1	1		1		
Laborer				4	1	1		1		1
Landlooker			1							
Lighthouse Kpr										
Liveryman				1						1
Lumbermill Worker			1	1					2	
Mason				1	1					
Merchant		1	1		1	1		1		
Midwife							1	1		
None		6	26	121	39	83	1	33		27
Nurse				1						
Odd Jobs				1		5		1		1
Own Income					1			1		
Physician										
Portrait Artist								1		
Post Office Wkr						1				
Powder Mill										
Carpenter				1	1					
Cook				1						
Foreman			1							
Ironworker			1							
Laborer				3	2	3			1	
Millwright								1		
Pumpman			1							
Teamster				1						