

*good tape*

OH-86

RAFFAELE, Carmena (Interview conducted in Sault Ste. Marie on 10/8/82)

Indexed by: Faye A. Oja

Indexed July 25, 1983

Summary: Discusses Italian heritage in Sault Ste. Marie

Index	Subject
000-024	Discussing her grandfather
024-031	What their life was like in Italy and when her grandfather came to America
031-046	Where they settled and what they did
046-056	Discussing the different courtships in the family
056-079	Her grandmother starting a boarding house and her grandmother being a midwife
079-084	What attracted the people to Hessel
084-103	Names of other Italians in Hessel
103-125	Why her father came over from Italy
125-141	Talking about the prejudism against foriegners in the Locks
141-159	Prejudism against the Italians
159-171	Discussing the Ku Klux Klan
171-180	Prejudism against the Catholics
180-199	Talking about how the names got changed in the U.S.
199-225	How the Italians arrived in Sault St. Marie
225-235	Her father - working on the Locks
235-245	Working as a foreman on the building of the Mackinaw Bridge
245-275	Father being a humanitarium - giving out food
275-291	The Carbide Plant - what the Italians did there
291-305	Discussing how none of the Italians went on welfare and how they managed to do that
305-330	Discussing her father's store and other Italian businesses
330-350	The wine they sold at the store

Index	Subject
350-362	Secrets of her father's wine
362-380	Talking about prohibition
380-406	The different sources of work in the area for the Italians
406-426	The interaction between the Italians on the Canadian side and the Italians on the U.S. side
426-458	Talking about special foods they ate
458-500	Different areas in the Soo that were represented by different part of Italy
500-512	Talking about speaking Italian
512-559	Discussing her mother's experiences in child bearing and the folklore medicine they used.
559-595	Talking about midwiving
595-625	Some Italian folklore
000-018	Discussing the Christopher Columbus Society
018-042	Talking about the Italians in the U.S. being loyal to Musolini
042-050	Discussing how the Italians were under surveillance by the FBI
050-082	Discussing WWII and protecting the canal
082-090	Talking about the hassel the blacks got in the Soo
090-094	Bringing the black girls from Detroit
094-097	Hiw war affected the population in the area
097-109	Where the carbide plant was located
109-135	Special celebrations and the food they ate
135-160	Discussing the Italian priest
160-168	Discussing the library
169-174	Talking about an Italian boy who wanted to be a doctor and the Christopher Columbus Society paid
174-183	Cattle truck of her father and processing meat
183-193	Making his own sausage
193-204	Italian bringing from Italy herbs and seeds
204-214	The earliest Italian to settle in the area

Index	Subject
214-236	Talking about Rafella family trip over
236-252	Talking about the theater
252-265	Celebrating July 12- The Battle of the Boyn
265-280	Discussing the city band
280-287	How they entertained each other
287-312	Her father helping Italians get their citizenship
312-323	Talking about baptizing groups of children
323-334	A story about her father's friend courting
334-342	Christmas Eve fish dinner
342-371	Some more about courtship and arranged marriages
371-412	Discussing dog sleds and hunting
412-432	Talking about the Mascatelli's