



KAWBAWGAM

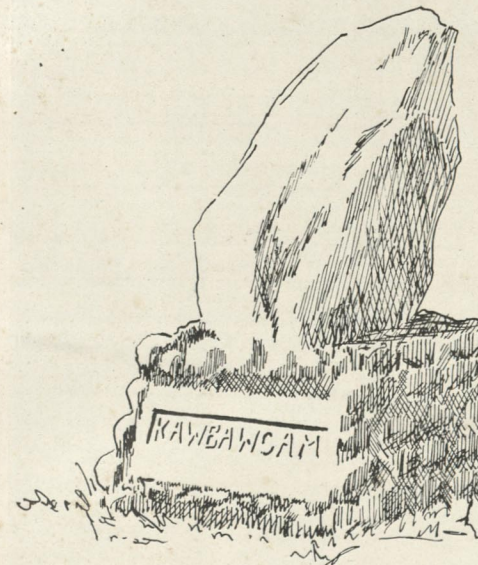


## KAWBAWGAM

"By the shores of Gitchie Gumee,  
By the shining Big-Sea-Water,  
Stood the wigwam of Nokomis,  
Daughter of the Moon, Nokomis,  
Dark behind it rose the forest,  
Rose the black and gloomy pine trees,  
Rose the firs with cones upon them;  
Bright before it beat the water,  
Beat the clear and sunny water,  
Beat the shining Big-Sea-Water."

The picture that arises before us is one of rare beauty and grandeur. In such a setting and amid such myriad delights of nature lived and died the Chippewa Chief Kawbawgam, for whom this book has been named. For fifty years, he was one of the characters of the Upper Peninsula, a splendid specimen of a dying race. Tall, erect, powerful, his face essentially Indian, yet intellectual in cast, he presented a striking figure as he roamed about his native forests or fished in his loved streams. He and his wife, Charlotte, the daughter of the Chippewa Chief, Madjigijig, lived in a little cabin on Presque Isle until 1903 when he, blind now to the glories about him, yet still taking solace and comfort in the outdoors that he loved, died, having reached the age of nearly one hundred years. His life was one of singular beauty, simplicity, and charm—an inspiration to those whose lives touched his.

D. M. K.

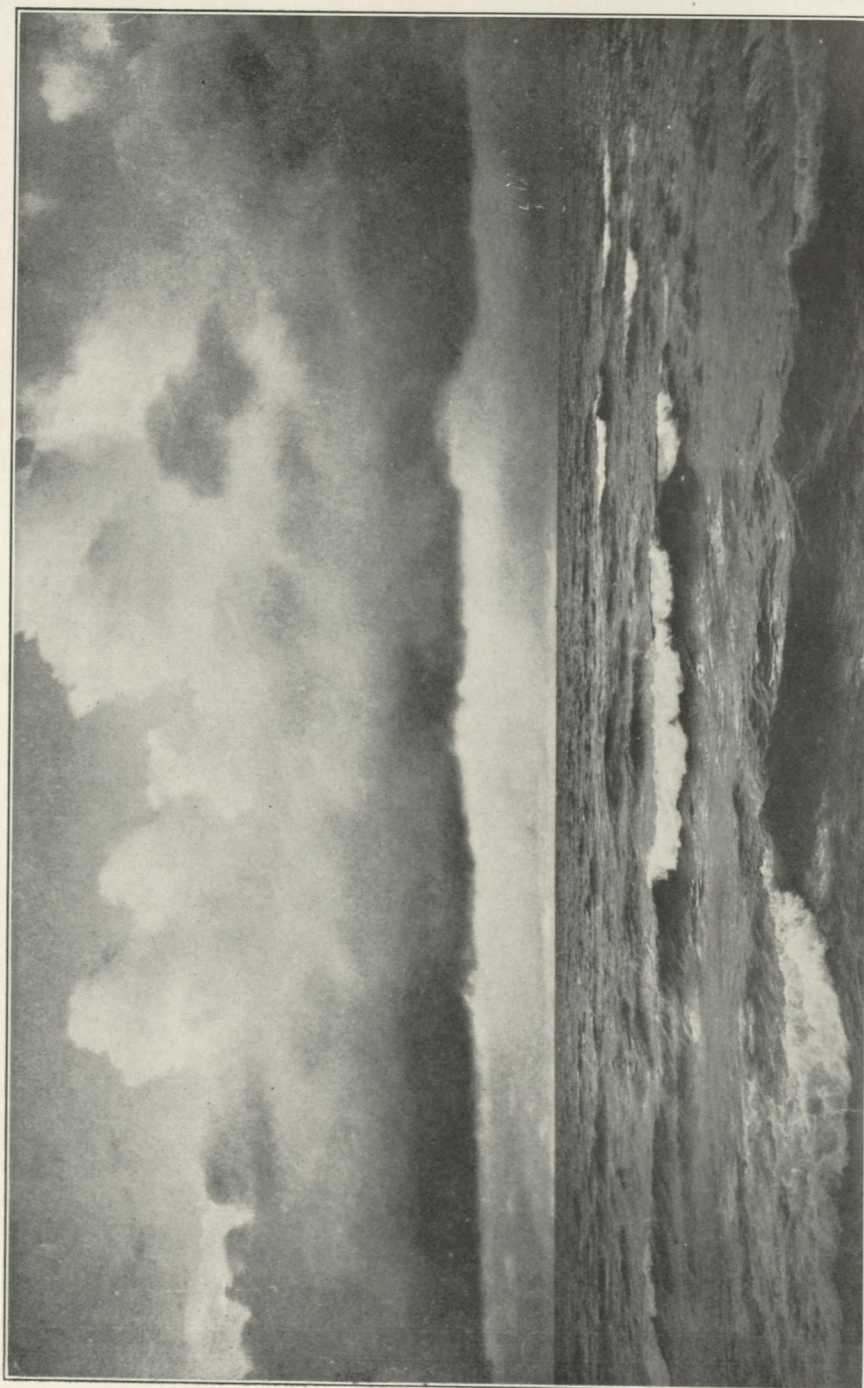


## KAWBAWGAM

Published by  
Graduating Class  
of  
1924

NORTHERN STATE NORMAL  
Marquette Michigan





## TO OUR PARENTS

To you, dear Mothers and Fathers, to whom we owe all that we are and all that we hope to be, we lovingly dedicate this—our first “Kawbawgam.” Through your untiring efforts and unwavering faith and trust, we have reached this upward step in our young lives. As we cast a backward glance over the road we have traveled thus far, we are met at every turn by memories of your love and inspiration. You, who so tenderly guided our youthful steps into dawning manhood, now proudly but wistfully watch as we pause upon the threshold of a new life—a life of greater responsibility and nobler achievement. With eyes aglow with hope and trust, we face the future eager, confident, unafraid to meet the joys and sorrows that await us. In the midst of our exultation and delight in this new happiness we pause a moment to utter a silent prayer of gratitude to you whose loving sacrifices and unselfish devotion have made possible this happy moment in our lives. Oh, may you not have sacrificed in vain!

A new turn in the road lies before us. What success we may achieve, what happiness may await us, we owe to you, to whom we here dedicate our lives in humble service and undying love.

D. M. K.





## FOREWORD

In presenting this issue of "Kawbawgam," the staff feels much the same as does the Mother sending forth her first-born child. She knows his limitations and his virtues, and she loves him quite as well for the one as for the other. Her prayer as he sets forth upon a new career is that the world may know and love the latter and forgive or overlook the human frailties that we all possess. So we, whose very lives these past few weeks have centered on the growth of our "Kawbawgam," offer it to you, knowing well its imperfections and its failings, but relying on your love to see the hidden virtues that we know are there.

You, dear fellow-student, are the material out of which we have constructed this "Kawbawgam." We have attempted to mirror here for you your interests, your activities, and your experiences, so that in the years to come you may hold the glass before you and behold in it the clear reflection of your happy college days.

We have labored long and arduously, but each hour of work has been a joy. None know so well as we the patience, service, and untiring effort necessary in the making of an Annual; none so well as we appreciate the faults and imperfections of this one. We beg your mercy and indulgence for discrepancies which you may find, dear readers, and your praise for anything of virtue this book may possess.

May the faces you find pictured here bring back crowding memories of the dear friendships formed; may each word recall its author, and each page renew again those unforgotten, unforgettable days at N. S. N.!

D. M. K.



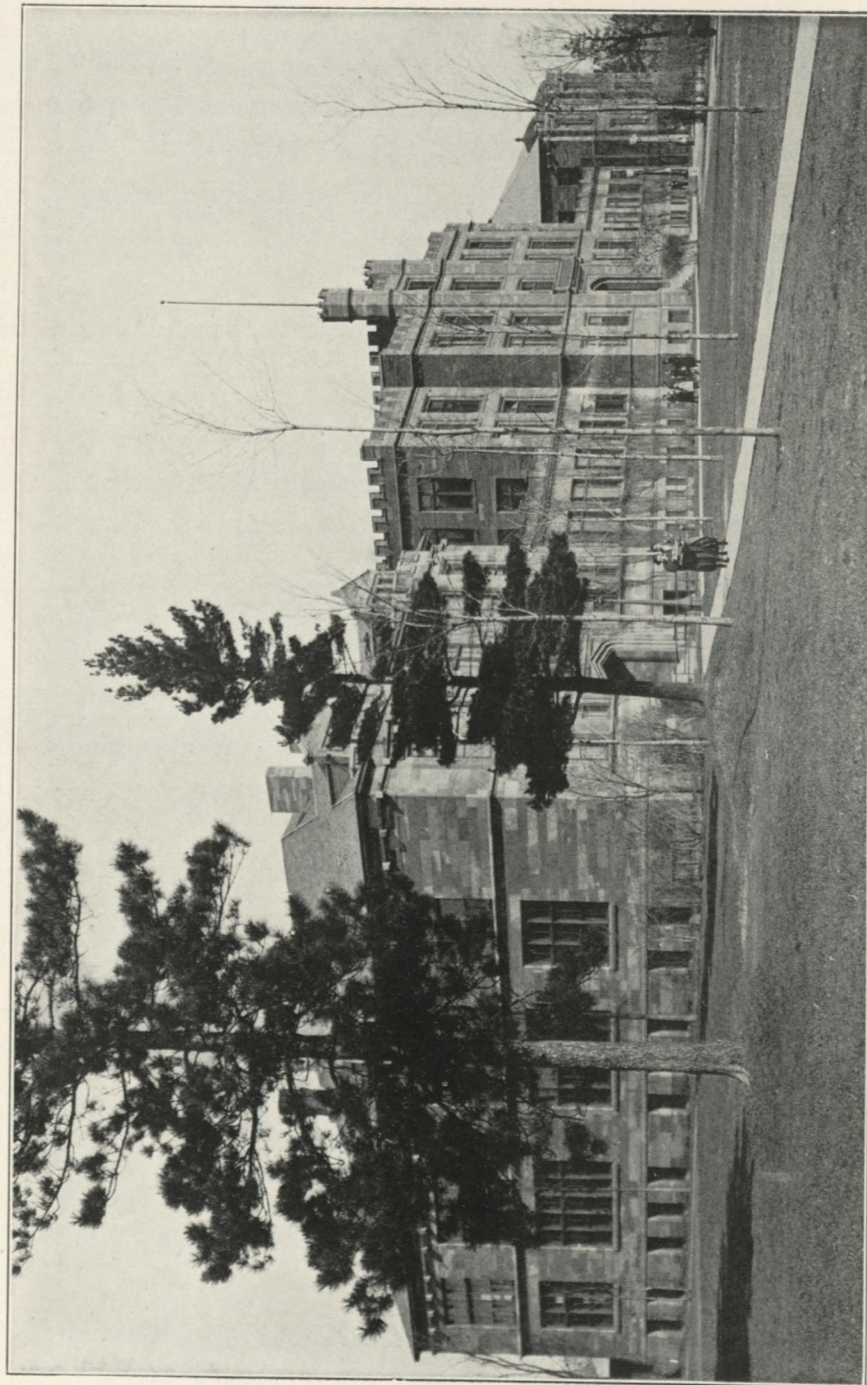
# KAWBAWGAM STAFF

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 John Voelker .....Athletics Editor  
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 Ray Forsman .....Assistant Business Manager  
 Paul Muehrcke .....Circulation Manager  
 Henry Bussiere .....Assistant Circulation Manager





# KAWBAWGAM

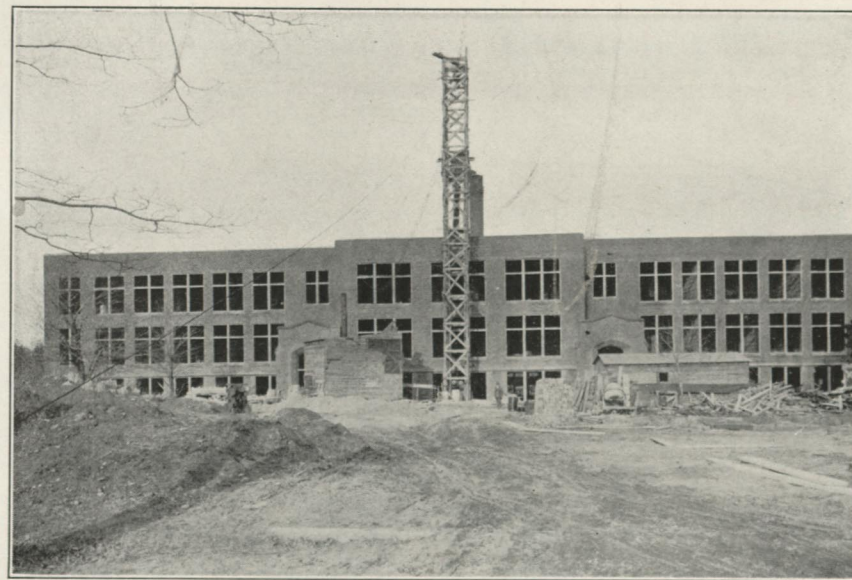


Peter White Science Hall

Administration Building

Longyear Hall

# KAWBAWGAM



NEW TRAINING SCHOOL



MAIN ENTRANCE



## IN APPRECIATION

To the Faculty of N. S. N., whose unfailing kindliness and ready sympathy have been a source of inspiration to us in the struggles we have encountered, we wish to express our deepest gratitude and most sincere affection. Though beneath your cheerful optimism you may at times have felt the bitterness of despair and disillusionment, though your efforts for our betterment may have seemed to be in vain, we assure you that your influence has helped to instill in the heart of every one of us "that indefinable something" so essential to true and lasting happiness.

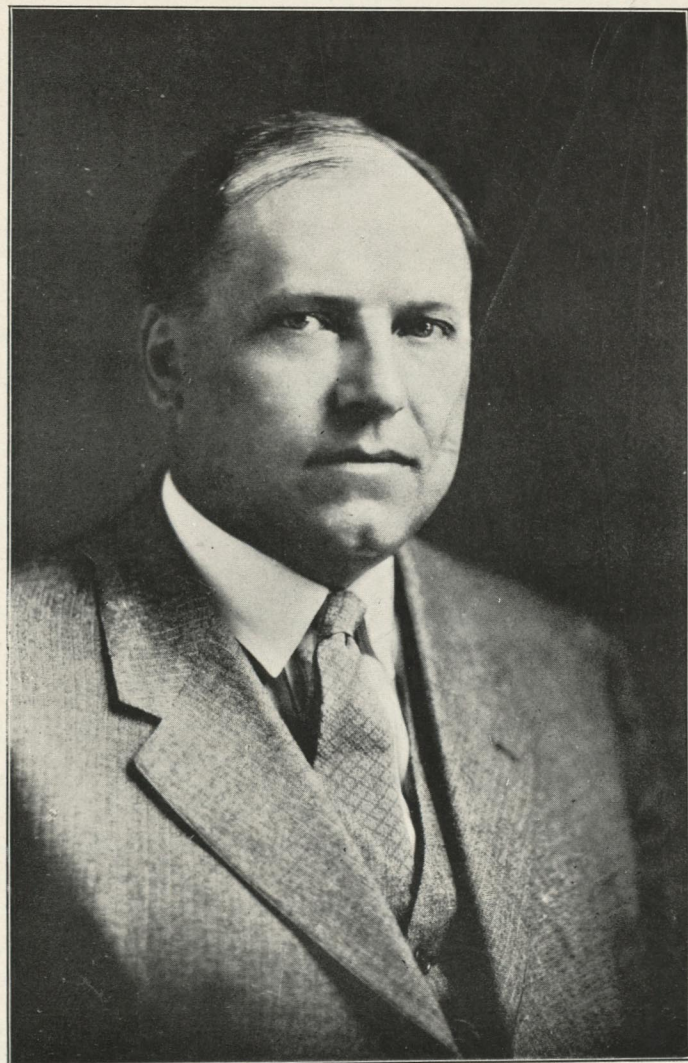
We thank you most sincerely for your kindness, your courtesies, your solicitude for our welfare, and your careful guidance on the path that leads to achievement and success. With the passing of the years will come a fuller realization of the part you have played in the molding of our lives and the shaping of our destinies. When lessons learned will long have been forgotten and college days remembered only as a dream, the memory of your help and inspiration will still remain with us, undimmed by Time or Change.

D. M. K.





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JOHN M. MUNSON, Ph. B., Pd. M.  
President

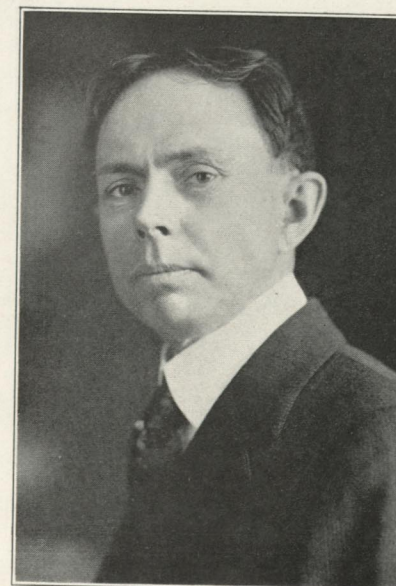
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GRACE ALLEN SPALDING  
Art



FLORENCE I. WARD  
Art



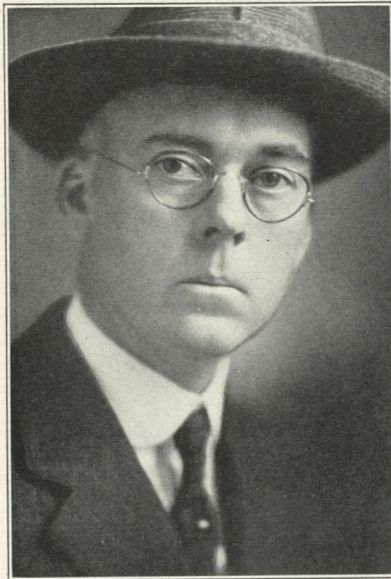
CASEY C. WIGGINS  
Commerce



GLORIA ROETH, A. B.  
Commerce



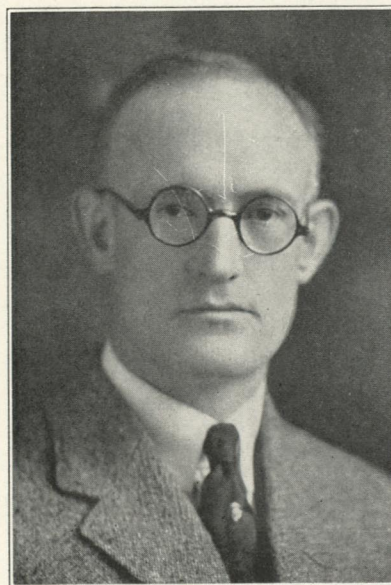
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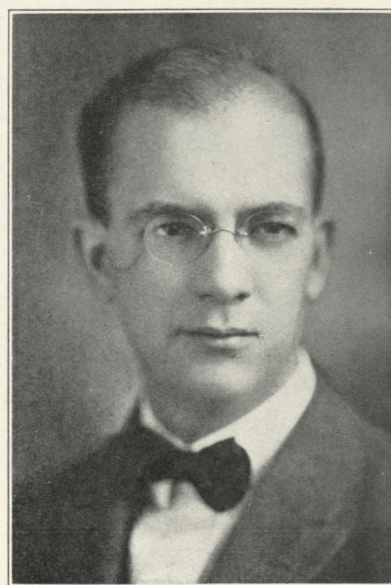
JAMES CLOYD BOWMAN  
A. M., Litt. D.  
English



A. BESS CLARK, A. M.  
English

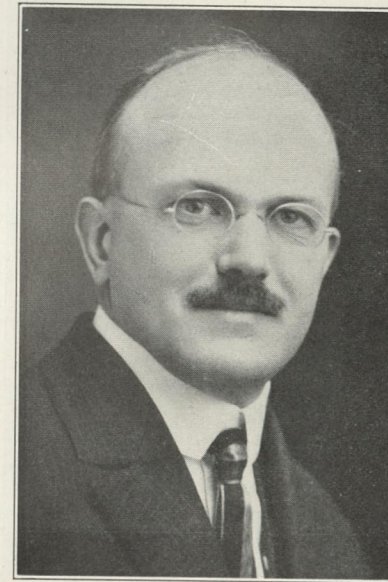


E. M. PARKER, A. M.  
Foreign Languages

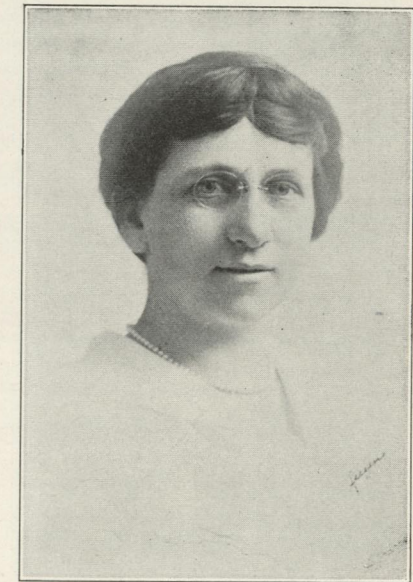


J. R. WHITAKER, M. S.  
Geography

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LEW ALLEN CHASE, A. M.  
History



DELLA McCALLUM  
Home Economics



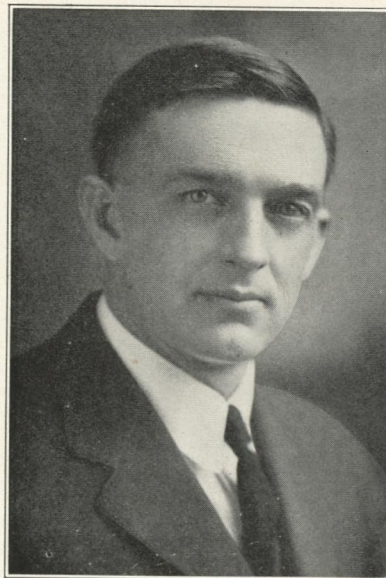
MARGARET McPHEETERS, B. S.  
Home Economics



H. SUSAN BATES, B. S.  
Kindergarten



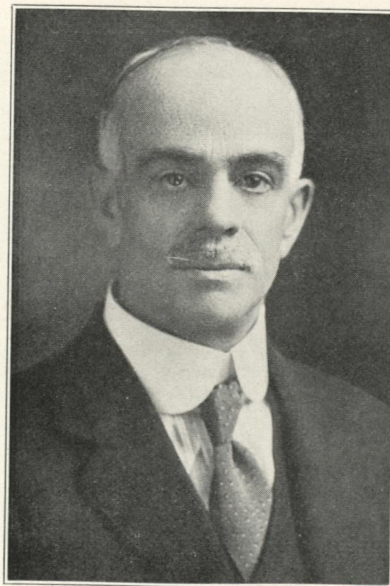
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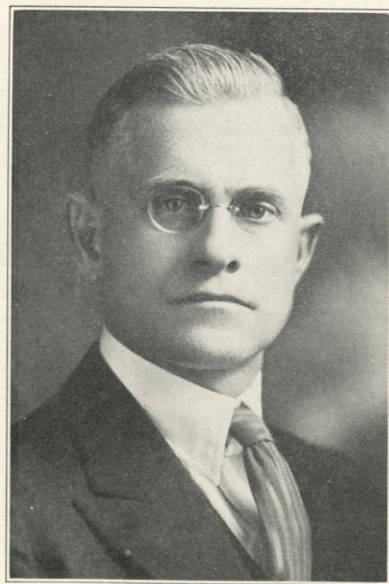
WAYNE B. McCLINTOCK  
Manual Arts



FRANK MARTIN  
Manual Arts

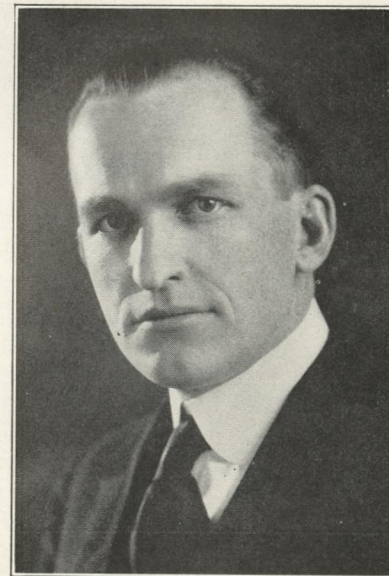


CHARLES CUTLER SPOONER,  
A. M.  
Mathematics



LUTHER O. GANT, A. B.  
Mathematics

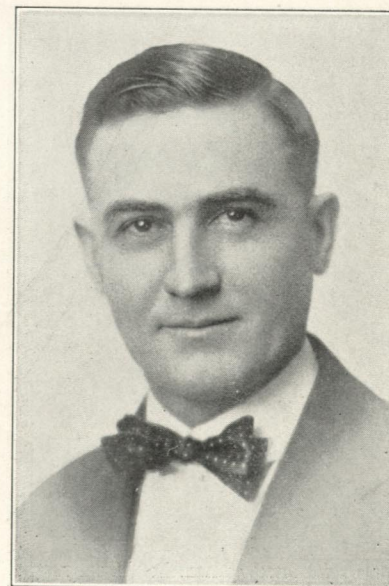
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CONWAY PETERS  
Music



ETHEL M. HAMBY  
Music



CHARLES B. HEDGCOCK, B. S.  
Physical Training



GLADYS L. GRAY  
Physical Training



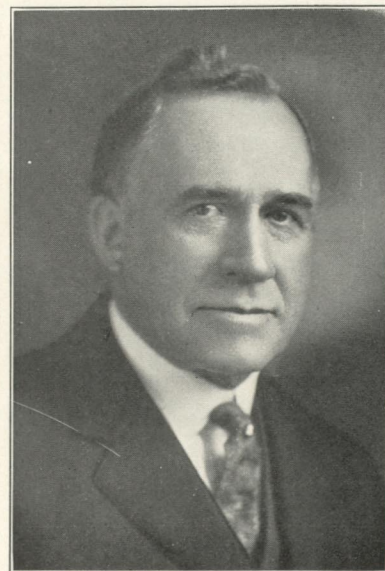
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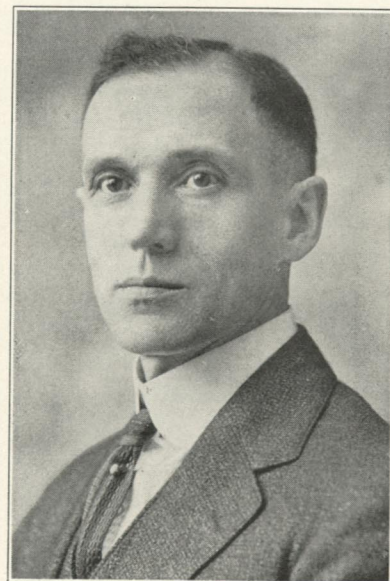
BEATRICE HARTSHORN, B. S.  
Physical Training



JOHN N. LOWE, Ph. D.  
Natural Science

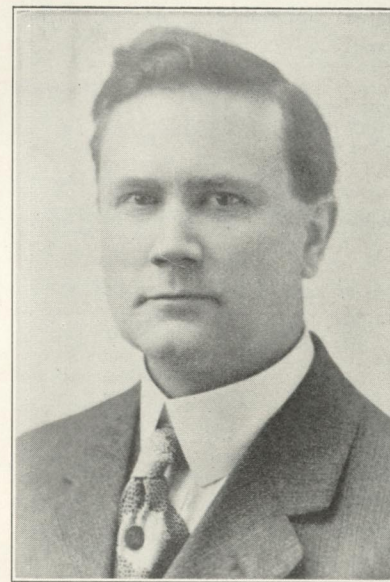


WALTER FERGUSON LEWIS,  
M. S.  
Physical Science

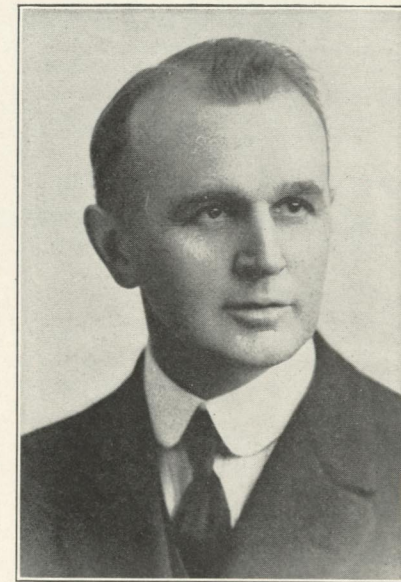


GILBERT LEE BROWN, A. M.  
Psychology and Education

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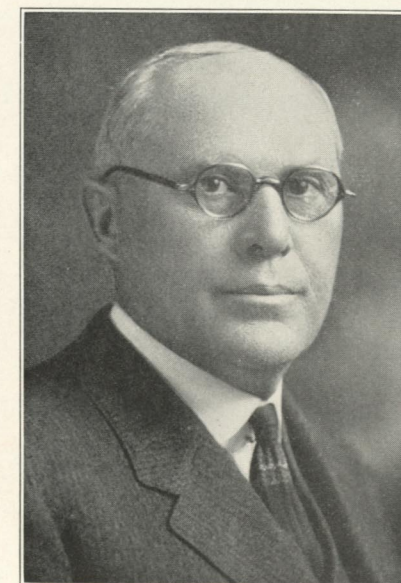
F. R. COPPER, A. M.  
Psychology and Education



STEVEN S. STOCKWELL, A. M.  
Psychology and Education



EULIE GAY RUSHMORE  
Reading and Expression



JOHN EDWARD LAUTNER, M. L.  
Social Science



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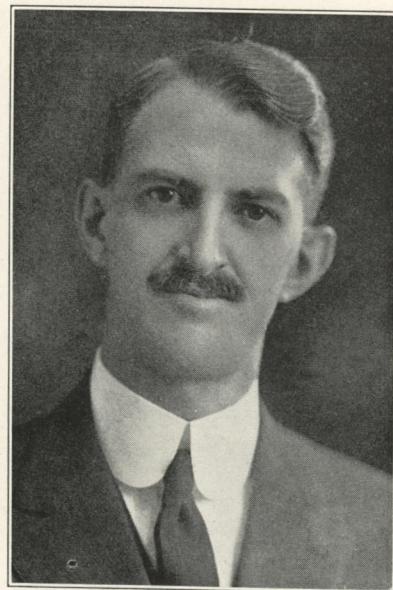
ETHEL G. CAREY, Ph. B.  
Dean of Women



LYDIA M. OLSON, Ph. B.  
Librarian

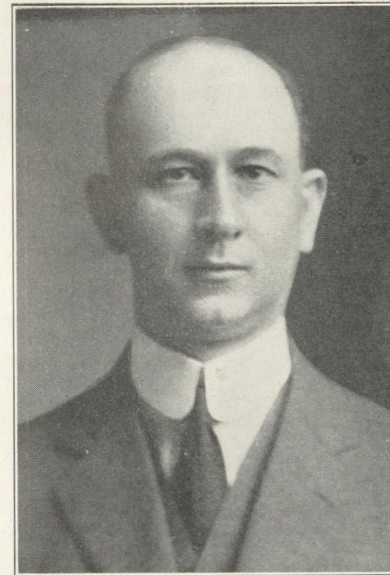


M. ELIZABETH MARTIN  
Assistant Librarian



H. D. LEE, A. B.  
Superintendent of Training  
School

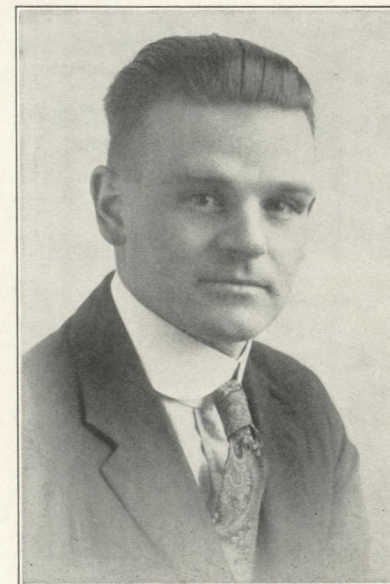
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A. B. WILLERTON, B. S.  
Principal of the High School



SELMA KNOCHE, A. M.  
English—Training School



DON H. BOTTUM, A. B.  
Science—Training School



EVA J. EMENDORFER, B. S.  
Grammar Grades Critic



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MARGARET S. GABLE  
Grammar Grades Critic



CORA HARRIS  
Intermediate Grades Critic



LILLIAN BAKER  
Intermediate Grades Critic



KATHERINE VON LEVERN  
Intermediate Grades Critic

KAWBAWGAM



JESSIE D. PITCHER  
Primary Grades Critic



SYDNEY HARRING  
Primary Grades Critic



ETHEL WOOLHISER  
Primary Grades Critic

(Pictures not available)

NINA A. GILDERSLEEVE  
Foreign Languages

LUELLA A. MELHINCH, B. S.  
History—Training School





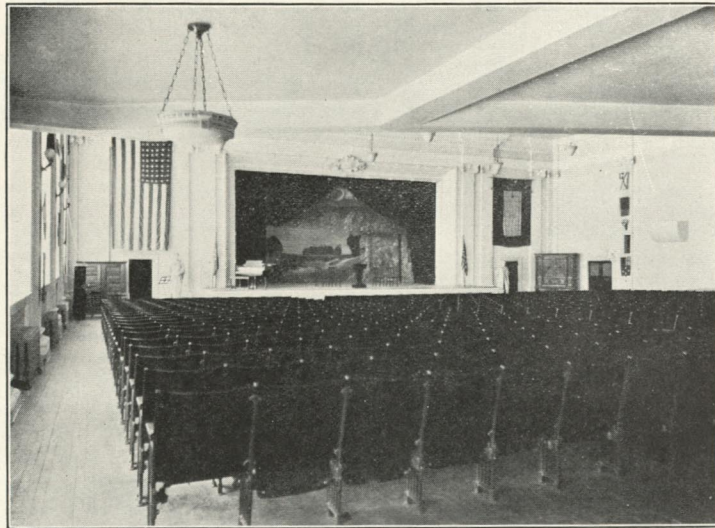
MAIN HALL

# DEGREE

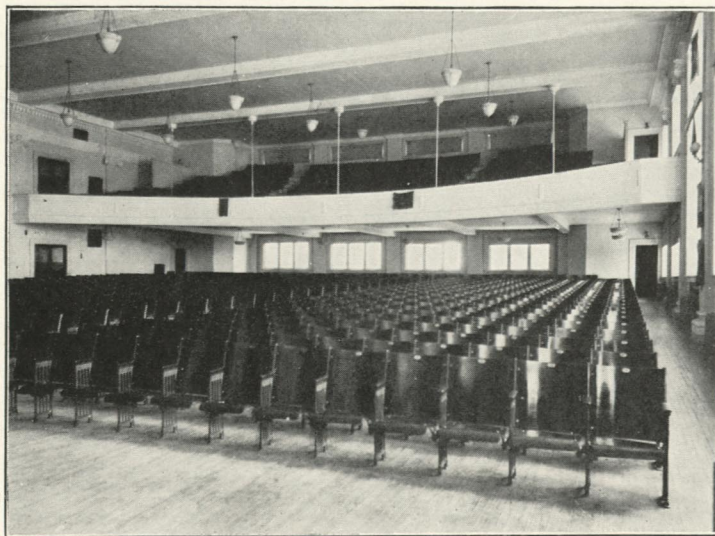




## KAWBAWGAM



AUDITORIUM FROM THE REAR



AUDITORIUM FROM THE FRONT

## KAWBAWGAM



### CLASS OFFICERS

President .....Edwin A. Hosking  
 Vice President .....Marjorie Brown  
 Secretary-Treasurer .....Julia Ziegler  
 Advisor .....James C. Bowman

The third and fourth year students are united in one organization known as the Druids.



## KAWBAWGAM



### A. B. GRADUATES, '24

**MRS. EDWIN A. HOSKING**  
Marquette  
Symphony Orchestra  
Osiris

**EDWIN A. HOSKING**  
Marquette  
Druids—Pres. '24  
Wenn Oedil Reda  
Director of Junior Orchestra  
Band  
Glee Club  
Symphony Orchestra  
String Quintet  
Osiris

**MRS. CATHLEEN LAUTNER**  
Marquette  
Phi Epsilon  
Delta Sigma Nu

## KAWBAWGAM



### THIRD YEAR STUDENTS

**GEORGE WICKSTROM**  
Marquette  
Osiris  
Boys' Sketch Club  
English Club—Treas. '23  
Tri Mu—Treas. '24

**MARK COYNE**  
Turin  
Wenn Oedil Reda  
Men's Council  
Boy's Sketch Club  
Schecciode—Vice-Pres., '24  
Alpha Delta  
Osiris

**NORMA SCHAUER**  
Marquette  
Beta Omega Tau  
Osiris  
English Club

**MARJORIE BROWN**  
Munising  
Delta Sigma Nu—Pres. '23  
S. G. L.—Vice-Pres. '24  
English Club  
Druids—Vice-Pres. '24

**JULIA HAMLIN ZIEGLER**  
Ishpeming  
Delta Sigma Nu  
French Club '23  
Ygdrasil  
Druids—Sec.-Treas. '24

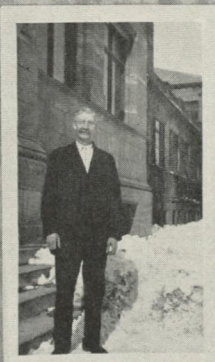
**HENRY JOHNSON**  
Marquette  
English Club—Pres. '23  
Men's Council '23  
Dramatic Club '23

**WILLIAM NORDLING**  
Ironwood  
Wenn Oedil Reda  
Football '21, '22, '23  
Glee Club  
Quintet  
Symphony Orchestra

**CLARENCE JOHNSON**  
Iron Mountain  
Ygdrasil  
Wenn Oedil Reda  
Glee Club  
Symphony Orchestra  
Band  
Commercial Club—Sec. '23, Pres. '24  
Men's Council

**SLOAN HEDGECOCK**  
Plymouth, Illinois  
Football '23  
Glee Club  
Symphony Orchestra  
Band  
Ygdrasil





Mr. Harris - Cen. Bldg

Student's  
May come -  
Student's  
May go -



Mr. Berry - Head Janitor



Mr. Ripley - Engineer



Mr. Fox - Tr. School

But they go on  
Forever.

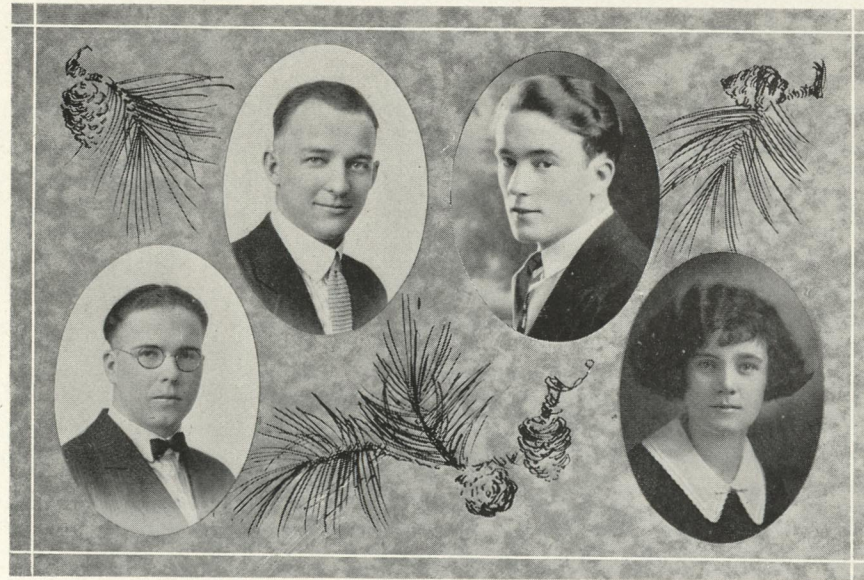


Mr. Hosking - P.O. Bldg





## KAWBAWGAM



### CLASS OFFICERS

President ..... Arthur Farrell  
 Vice-President ..... M. Margaret Sullivan  
 Secretary ..... Samuel Freed  
 Treasurer ..... Clarence Zerbel

Class Advisor,  
 L. O. Gant

## KAWBAWGAM

**RUTH ADAMS**  
**Munising**  
 Kindergarten Course  
 Osiris  
 Beta Omega Tau—President '24  
 Alpha Delta  
 Student Council  
 Kindergarten Club

**BORGHILD A. ANDERSON**  
**Ishpeming**  
 Commercial Course  
 Commercial Club  
 Osiris  
 Commercial Club—Secretary '23

**INA ANDERSON**  
**Crystal Falls**  
 Home Economics Course  
 Home Economics Club  
 Osiris

**MILDRED E. ANDERSON**  
**Ishpeming**  
 Kindergarten Course  
 Kindergarten Club—Secretary Spring Term  
 Osiris

**THELMA ANDERSON**  
**Escanaba**  
 Principals and Superintendents Course  
 Osiris  
 Girls' Glee Club '22-'24  
 French Club '23  
 Delta Sigma Nu—Secretary '23, Vice President '24

**DELMA ARNELL**  
**Stambaugh**  
 Upper Grades Course  
 Osiris  
 French Club  
 Girls' Glee Club  
 Delta Sigma Nu  
 Sister College Club





## KAWBAWGAM



**DAGMAR AUGUSTA AUGUSTSON**  
Ishpeming  
Home Economics Course  
Glee Club  
Home Economics Club  
Ygdrasil  
Sister College Club

**RUTH VERRAN AUSTIN**  
Ishpeming  
Intermediate Course  
Girls' Double Trio '23  
Girls' Glee Club '23-'24,  
Girls' Semi Chorus '23,  
Osiris—Treasurer Winter Term '24  
English Club '24

**BERNICE C. BAIR**  
Hancock  
Kindergarten Course  
Ygdrasil  
Kindergarten Club

**ELSIE BAUCKMAN**  
Wakefield  
A. B. Course  
Osiris

**MYRTLE BEATSON**  
Spalding  
Upper Grade Course  
Osiris

**RUTH MARGUERITE BILLINGS**  
Marquette  
Intermediate Course  
Ygdrasil

## KAWBAWGAM



**ALMA BLOOMQUIST**  
Amasa  
Commercial Course  
Ygdrasil  
Commercial Club  
Delta Sigma Nu

**SARAH N. BOTTRELL**  
Marquette  
Upper Grades Course  
Glee Club '23-'24  
Sister College Club '23—Secretary '23  
French Club  
Ygdrasil  
Delta Sigma Nu—Treasurer '23

**DORIS BROOKS**  
Stambaugh  
Upper Grades Course  
Ygdrasil  
Cegmer Seg

**JOHN L. BROPHY**  
Nahma  
A. B. Course  
Osiris

**HILDA BARKMAN**  
Calumet  
General Life Certificate  
Osiris

**MARTHA BUSSE**  
Marquette  
Upper Grades Course  
Ygdrasil  
Mathematics Club



# KAWBAWGAM



**HENRY E. BUSSIERE**  
Champion  
Manual Arts Course  
Vice President of Class '23  
Basketball '23  
Men's Council '23  
Tri Mu  
Boys' Sketch Club  
Osiris  
Kawbawgam Staff



**EILEEN M. CAHILL**  
Ishpeming  
College Prep Course  
Delta Sigma Nu  
Osiris



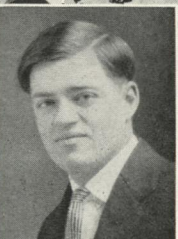
**PHYLLIS CARBONATTO**  
Laurium  
Upper Grades Course  
Osiris



**MRS. AMY W. CARLSON**  
Sidnaw  
Upper Grades Course  
Ygdrasil  
Northern English Club



**LUCILE CHABOT**  
Lake Linden  
College Prep Course  
Osiris  
English Club  
French Club '23



**EDWIN L. CHAMPION**  
Houghton  
Superintendents and Principals Course  
Ygdrasil—Secretary Winter Term '24  
Tri Mu  
Baseball  
English Club



# KAWBAWGAM



**ALFRED J. CHUBB**  
Marquette  
Commercial Course  
Commercial Club—President '23  
Baseball '23



**IVA CONANT**  
Menominee  
Kindergarten Course  
Ygdrasil  
Delta Sigma Nu  
Glee Club  
Sister College Club  
Kindergarten Club



**MARTHA CONNOR**  
L'Anse  
Intermediate Course  
Ygdrasil



**KATHERINE CONWAY**  
Hancock  
Upper Grades Course  
Osiris—Vice President Spring Term '23  
Cegmer Seg



**INEZ CORRIVEAU**  
Munising  
Primary Course  
Osiris—Vice President Winter Term '24  
Alpha Delta  
Beta Omega Tau  
Senior Class Play



**ETHEL N. CRISP**  
Negaunee  
Commercial Course  
Osiris  
Commercial Club





## KAWBAWGAM



**IRENE CROWLEY**  
**Marquette**  
 Kindergarten Course  
 Student Girls' League—President '24  
 Ygdrasil  
 Kindergarten Club—President '24  
 Beta Omega Tau  
 Kawbawgam Staff  
 Senior Class Play

**SETH A. DAVEY**  
**Sault Ste. Marie**  
 Manual Arts Course  
 Osiris—Sec. Spring Term '23, Vice President  
 Fall Term '23  
 Wenn Oedil Reda—Secretary '23-'24  
 Mathematics Club  
 Band  
 Orchestra  
 Male Quartet  
 Male Glee Club  
 Men's Union—Secretary and Treas. '24  
 Men's Student Council '23

**ALICE G. DAWE**  
**Vulcan**  
 Primary Course  
 Osiris

**MARGARET V. DECAIRE**  
**Diorite**  
 Intermediate Grade Course  
 Ygdrasil  
 Northern English Club

**CLARA DIERICKS**  
**Norway**  
 Upper Grades Course  
 Osiris  
 Northern English Club  
 Class Salutatorian

**GERTRUDE C. DOWNEY**  
**Laurium**  
 Kindergarten Course  
 Ygdrasil  
 Kindergarten Club

## KAWBAWGAM



**INEZ DOYLE**  
**Detroit**  
 Upper Grades Course  
 Osiris

**EDITH DREVD AHL**  
**Manistique**  
 Home Economics Course  
 Home Economics Club  
 Ygdrasil

**CONSTANCE DRISCOLL**  
**Calumet**  
 Primary Course  
 English Club  
 Ygdrasil

**MARGARET DUYOUR**  
**Marquette**  
 Home Economics Course  
 Home Economics Club

**VIOLET J. EADE**  
**Ironwood**  
 Primary Course  
 Osiris

**GERTRUDE E. EBELING**  
**Norway**  
 Primary Course  
 Ygdrasil  
 English Club



## KAWBAWGAM



**HARRIETTE EBELING**  
Norway  
Upper Grades Course  
Osiris  
English Club

**MARION ENGSTROM**  
Calumet  
Primary Course  
Ygdrasil  
Sister College Club

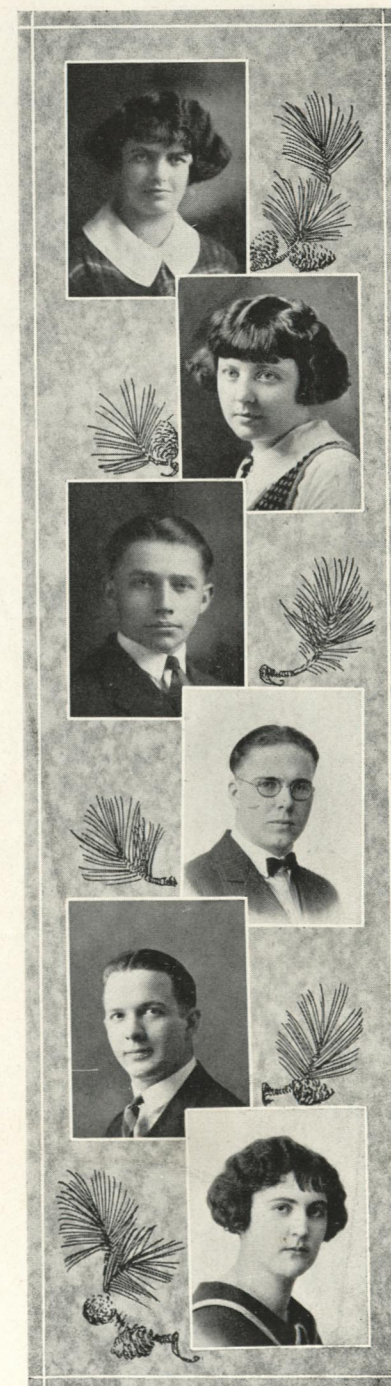
**HILDA ERICKSON**  
Bergland  
Superintendents and Principals Course  
Ygdrasil

**SYLVIA JULIANA ESKOLA**  
Hancock  
General Life  
Ygdrasil

**ARTHUR W. FARRELL**  
Stambaugh  
Superintendents and Principals Course  
Class President  
Wenn Oedil Reda '23, '24  
English Club  
Sketch Club  
"Wurzel-Flummery"  
Kawbawgam Staff  
Senior Class Play

**LOUISE FASSBENDER**  
Marquette  
Kindergarten Course  
Kindergarten Club  
Student Girls Council  
Osiris

## KAWBAWGAM



**RACHEL FAUCETT**  
Calumet  
Principals and Superintendents Course  
Beta Omega Tau  
Osiris  
Home Economics Club

**ETHELMARY FINCH**  
Escanaba  
Intermediate Course  
Ygdrasil

**RAY FORSMAN**  
Alpha  
Commercial Course  
Commercial Club—Vice President Spring  
Term '24  
Wenn Oedil Reda  
Ygdrasil—Treasurer Winter Term '23  
President Winter Term '24  
Kawbawgam Staff  
Baseball '23

**SAMUEL J. FREED**  
Bergland  
Superintendents and Principals Course  
Osiris  
Wenn Oedil Reda  
Secretary of Class '23, '24  
Mathematics Club—Vice President '24

**THEODORE FRYFOGLE**  
Marquette  
Music Course  
Ygdrasil  
Men's Glee Club  
String Quintet  
Orchestra  
Band

**MINNIE GABRIALT**  
Calumet  
Intermediate Course  
Ygdrasil  
English Club



## KAWBAWGAM



**EARL J. GAGNON**  
Hancock  
Junior College Course  
Osiris  
Northern English Club Play '23  
Wenn Oedil Reda  
Quartet '23

**WALTER GUNDZWILL**  
Iron River  
Principals and Superintendents Course  
Football '20  
Osiris—President Winter Term '24  
Brothers of Diogenes—President '24

**GERALDINE GIPP**  
Calumet  
Primary Course  
Ygdrasil  
Cegmer Seg  
English Club  
Kawbawgam Staff

**GRACE GIRVIN**  
Rudyard  
Ygdrasil  
Glee Club

**ROBERT M. GLENDENNING**  
Marquette  
Principals and Superintendents Course  
Ygdrasil

**PEARL GOLLINGER**  
Munising  
Kindergarten Course  
Osiris  
Student Council '23  
Beta Omega Tau  
S. G. L.—Treasurer '24  
Glee Club  
Kindergarten Club

## KAWBAWGAM



**WILLIAM GOODMAN**  
Gwinn  
Manual Arts Course  
Tri Mu

**DOROTHEA K. GREEN**  
Newberry  
Upper Grades Course  
Osiris  
Basketball

**DOROTHY GRIEWSKI**  
Topaz  
Upper Grades Course  
Osiris  
Basketball

**EVELYN GUMMERSON**  
Ishpeming  
Osiris  
Glee Club  
English Club

**JOHN HAKENJOS**  
Negaunee  
Manual Arts Course  
Tri Mu—President '24  
Men's Council '24  
Osiris

**LEONORE HAKENJOS**  
Negaunee  
Upper Grade Course



## KAWBAWGAM



**CAMILLE HAMMERBERG**  
Carney  
Principals and Superintendents Course  
Ygdrasil

**HILDA HANNUKSELA**  
Diorite  
Primary Course  
Osiris  
Glee Club  
English Club  
Kindergarten Club

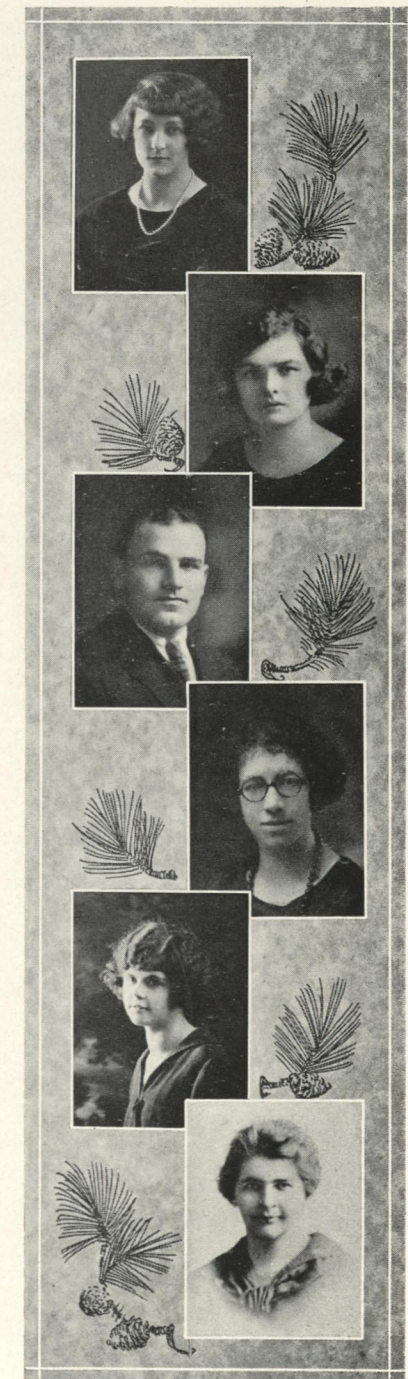
**JAMES HARDIMON**  
Marquette  
Principals and Superintendents Course  
Football '22-'23  
Basketball '22-'23-'24  
Baseball '23  
Ygdrasil

**LEONA HARRINGTON**  
Calumet  
Intermediate Course  
English Club  
Girls Glee Club  
Osiris  
Cegmer Seg

**ANNE HEDETNIEMI**  
Beacon  
Upper Grades Course  
Ygdrasil  
English Club

**LEONE SEVERA HEGNER**  
Appleton, Wisconsin  
Art Course  
Beta Omega Tau  
Schecciode  
Alpha Delta  
Osiris  
Kawbawgam Staff  
Girls Sketch Club

## KAWBAWGAM



**HILMA HENDERSON**  
Negaunee  
Primary Course  
Glee Club '23-'24

**LIMPI M. HENDRICKSON**  
Ironwood  
Primary Course  
Ygdrasil  
Sketch Club

**PETER J. HEPPEN**  
Iron River  
Principals and Superintendents Course  
Osiris  
Men's Glee Club

**EVELYN HERRING**  
National Mine  
Intermediate Course  
Ygdrasil

**A. RUTH HEWSON**  
Negaunee  
Intermediate Course  
Ygdrasil

**ETHEL BARBARA HILLIER**  
Ontonagon  
Intermediate Course  
Ygdrasil  
Sister College Club



## KAWBAWGAM



**RUTH HOLMES**  
Calumet  
Primary Course  
Ygdrasil  
Glee Club '23

**VIOLA KATHERINE HONKAVAARA**  
Ishpeming  
Upper Grades Course  
Osiris  
Dramatic Club—Winter Term '23  
Glee Club

**MARIE B. HRANACH**  
Menominee  
Primary Course  
Ygdrasil

**ANN DAGMAR HUHTALA**  
Palmer  
Primary Course  
Ygdrasil  
Cegmer Seg

**OLGA C. HUHTALA**  
Palmer  
Kindergarten Course  
Ygdrasil  
Glee Club  
Girls Sketch Club  
English Club  
Kindergarten Club  
Cegmer Seg

**ADELL HYDAR**  
Ironwood  
Upper Grade Course  
Ygdrasil

## KAWBAWGAM



**MYRTLE L. INCH**  
Calumet  
Intermediate Course  
Osiris

**EMERY E. JACQUES**  
Marquette  
College Prep Course  
Football '23-24—Captain '24  
Osiris—Treasurer Fall Term '23  
Men's Council '24  
Wenn Oedil Reda

**SELMA E. JARVIS**  
South Range  
Primary Course  
Osiris  
English Club

**ARNOLD Q. JEANSON**  
Marquette  
Superintendents and Principals Course  
Ygdrasil

**JEAN JEFFERY**  
Hancock  
Primary Course  
Ygdrasil  
Northern English Club '23-'24

**PAULINE JENSEN**  
Marquette  
Home Economics Course  
Osiris—Secretary '24  
Home Economics Club



# KAWBAWGAM



**VICTORIA JENSEN**  
Marquette  
Kindergarten Course  
Ygdrasil  
Glee Club  
Kindergarten Club  
Student Girls' Council '24

**MILDRED JILBERT**  
Marquette  
Upper Grades Course  
Osiris  
Northern English Club

**AGNES JOHNSON**  
Ironwood  
Primary Course  
Ygdrasil

**ALICE JOHNSON**  
Ishpeming  
Intermediate Course  
Glee Club  
Osiris  
Northern English Club

**HELIA JOHNSON**  
Ironwood  
Intermediate Course  
Basketball  
Ygdrasil

**JOHN O. JONES**  
Highland Park  
Physical Education Course  
Football '23  
Basketball '24  
Osiris  
Wenn Oedil Reda

# KAWBAWGAM



**ALICE M. JOSEPHSON**  
Ironwood  
Primary Course  
Ygdrasil

**LILLIAN JOVA**  
Calumet  
Art Course  
Osiris  
Cegmer Seg  
Schecciode  
Sketch Club

**ELIZABETH KANGAS**  
Hancock  
Art Course  
Osiris  
Schecciode—Vice President '23, Sec'y and  
Treasurer '24  
Sketch Club  
Kawbawgam Staff

**JUANITA KANNEY**  
Gladstone  
General Life Course  
Osiris  
Glee Club

**DOROTHY M. KEHOE**  
Houghton  
College Prep Course  
Osiris  
Delta Sigma Nu—Vice-Pres. '23-24, President '24  
Northern English Club—Secretary '24  
French Club '23  
"A Women for A' That"  
Kawbawgam Staff  
Class Valedictorian

**MARY L. KELLY**  
Calumet  
Primary Course  
Ygdrasil



# KAWBAWGAM



**REECE KENNAUGH**  
Ishpeming  
Manual Arts Course

**VERA KENNEDY**  
Laurium  
Home Economics Course  
Home Economics Club  
Ygdrasil

**ELIZABETH KESSLER**  
Hubbell  
Upper Grades Course  
Ygdrasil

**ANNA A. KIRSCHENBAUER**  
Iron Mountain  
Kindergarten Course  
Osiris  
Kindergarten Club

**INGRID KLINE**  
Iron Mountain  
Primary Course  
Cegmer Seg  
Ygdrasil

**TYNE KORPI**  
Rumely  
Primary Course  
Ygdrasil  
English Club

# KAWBAWGAM



**ANNA KOSTELLO**  
Ironwood  
Primary Course  
Ygdrasil

**CLARA LAIDLAW**  
Gladstone  
Intermediate Course  
Ygdrasil  
Northern English Club  
Girls' Sketch Club  
Sister College Club  
Class Historian  
Delta Sigma Nu

**MAXINE F. LAVIGNE**  
Negaunee  
Commercial Course  
Commercial Club—President Winter Term '24  
Ygdrasil

**SYLVIA LEVINE**  
Champion  
Upper Grades Course  
Osiris  
Sister College Club  
Glee Club '22-'23

**ANNA LINDEN**  
Ishpeming  
Primary Course  
Ygdrasil  
Northern English Club

**JENNIE LINNA**  
Ishpeming  
Art Course  
Scheccloide  
Ygdrasil



# KAWBAWGAM



**FLORENCE MARIE LOWNEY**  
Marquette  
Intermediate Course  
Osiris  
Basketball

**ANNA LUDDEN**  
Menominee  
Intermediate Course  
Osiris

**DORA LYONS**  
Sault Ste. Marie  
Kindergarten Course  
Kindergarten Club  
Delta Sigma Nu  
Girls' Glee Club—President '24  
Osiris

**BERTA J. MATHEWS**  
Harbor Springs  
Intermediate Course

**HILMA ELAINE MANNER**  
Hancock  
Intermediate Course  
Delta Sigma Nu  
Northern English Club  
Orchestra  
Girls' Glee Club  
Osiris

**RUTH McCULLOUGH**  
Marquette  
Upper Grades Course  
Ygdrasil  
Mathematics Club

# KAWBAWGAM



**ROGERS A. McLEAN**  
Marquette  
College Prep Course  
Wenn Oedil Reda  
Mathematics Club

**LAWRENCE L. McNAMARA**  
Trenary  
Manual Arts Course  
Ygdrasil  
Brothers of Diogenes

**EVALEN M. MEDLER**  
Crystal Falls  
Commercial Course  
Osiris  
Commercial Club

**IRENE MENGHINI**  
Norway  
Intermediate Course  
Northern English Club  
Ygdrasil

**MARY M. MEYER**  
Houghton  
Intermediate Course  
Osiris  
Basketball

**FLORENCE NAOMI MITCHELL**  
Negaunee  
Home Economics Course  
Osiris  
Home Economics Executive '23  
Home Economics Club—President '24



## KAWBAWGAM



**IDA A. MOILANEN**  
Atlantic Mine  
Life Certificate Course  
Osiris

**PAUL G. MUEHRCKE**  
Marquette  
Commercial Course  
Club—Vice-Pres. Winter Term '24  
Osiris  
Kawbawgam Staff  
Wenn Oedil Reda

**EVELYN MULLALY**  
Marquette  
Primary Course  
Glee Club '23  
Ygdrasil

**MARY M. MUSSATTO**  
Bessemer  
Primary Course  
Osiris

**FRANCES NADEAU**  
Chassell  
Principals and Superintendents Course  
Osiris  
Northern English Club  
Delta Sigma Nu  
Kawbawgam Staff

**RUTH NASBERG**  
Iron Mountain  
Primary Course  
Ygdrasil  
Dramatic Club '23  
English Club  
Sketch Club

## KAWBAWGAM



**HAROLD JAMES NELSON**  
Marquette  
Principals and Superintendents Course  
Alpha Delta  
Mathematics Club  
Ygdrasil

**EVELYN NICHOLLS**  
Ironwood  
Primary Course  
Ygdrasil

**URSULA NIELSON**  
St. Ignace  
Intermediate Course  
Ygdrasil

**ESTHER IRENE NIEMI**  
Demmon  
Music Course  
Osiris  
Northern English Club  
Glee Club

**HELEN K. NIILEKSELA**  
Hancock  
Primary Course  
Sister College Club  
Girls' Hikers Club  
Osiris  
Girls' Sketch Club

**FLORENCE NORDLING**  
Ironwood  
Girls' Glee Club  
Ygdrasil



## KAWBAWGAM



**OLIVIA RUTH NORTHEY**  
Negaunee  
Intermediate Course  
Ygdrasil  
Sister College Club—Secretary '23  
Basketball

**LORETTA M. O'BRIEN**  
Marenisco  
Primary Course  
Osiris

**ETHEL OHMAN**  
Skaneateles  
Intermediate Course  
Girls' Glee Club  
Ygdrasil

**SAIMA I. OJALA**  
Marquette  
Intermediate Course  
Osiris

**ALICE OLDS**  
Ishpeming  
Primary Course  
Cegmer Seg  
Osiris

**CHARLES OLIVIER**  
Marquette  
Principals and Superintendents Course  
Men's Council, '24  
Men's Union—President '23  
Football '21, '22, '23  
Basketball '22, '23, '24, Captain '23  
Ygdrasil  
Brothers of Diogenes

## KAWBAWGAM



**THYRA VIOLA OLSON**  
Stephenson  
Superintendents and Principals Course  
Glee Club '22  
Ygdrasil

**JENNIE LOUISE OSTER**  
Palmer  
Upper Grades Course  
Osiris  
Glee Club  
English Club

**BEULAH PASCOE**  
Republic  
Intermediate Course  
Osiris

**RUBY PENGGLASE**  
Crystal Falls  
Kindergarten Course  
Kindergarten Club  
Glee Club  
Osiris  
English Club

**AILEEN LEONA PERSKARI**  
Houghton  
Primary Course  
Osiris  
English Club  
Sketch Club

**RUTH PERSON**  
Ishpeming  
Intermediate Course  
Ygdrasil



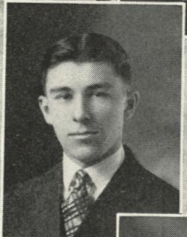
## KAWBAWGAM



**ALBERT PETERSON**  
Marquette  
Manual Arts Course  
Ygdrasil  
Tri Mu



**ESTHER M. PETERSON**  
Foster City  
Intermediate Course  
Ygdrasil  
Northern English Club  
Glee Club  
Basketball  
Delta Sigma Nu



**FRANCIS PETTIT**  
Ishpeming  
Principals and Superintendents Course  
Ygdrasil  
Northern English Club—Secretary Winter Term.



**BARBARA PIANFETTIT**  
Norway  
Intermediate Course  
Osiris



**AINO LAINA PIIPOLA**  
Hancock  
Intermediate Course  
Osiris



**HAROLD PLICHTA**  
Michigamme  
Manual Arts Course  
Football '23  
Tri Mu  
Men's Council '24  
Osiris



## KAWBAWGAM



**CLARA PONTELLO**  
Calumet  
Primary Course  
Ygdrasil



**MARIE RAHER**  
Alpha  
Kindergarten Course  
Kindergarten Club  
Osiris  
Girls' Glee Club



**SAMUEL RICHARDS**  
Negaunee  
Manual Arts Course  
Osiris



**ELLEN RISKU**  
Ishpeming  
Home Economics Course  
Osiris  
Delta Sigma Nu  
Home Economics Club



**GERTRUDE T. ROCKBURG**  
Wells  
Intermediate Course  
Junior Basketball Team  
Ygdrasil



**HELEN ROMPF**  
Houghton  
Intermediate Course  
Glee Club  
Ygdrasil



## KAWBAWGAM



**MYRTLE I. ROSS**  
Ishpeming  
Primary Course  
Osiris

**LYDA SAARI**  
Champion  
Primary Course  
Ygdrasil  
Glee Club  
Sketch Club  
English Club

**CATHERINE SCHAFER**  
Ishpeming  
Junior College Course  
Ygdrasil  
Girls' Glee Club  
Northern English Club  
Alpha Delta

**PEARL M. SENICAL**  
Negaunee  
Home Economics Course  
English Club  
Home Economics Club  
Girls' Glee Club

**ELIZABETH SENNE**  
Houghton  
Intermediate Course  
Osiris  
Beta Omega Tau  
Basketball  
Girls' Sketch Club  
Alpha Delta

**TIM SHEA**  
Atlantic Mine  
General Life Course  
Ygdrasil

## KAWBAWGAM



**BEATRICE SHIMONEK**  
Laurium  
Art Course  
Delta Sigma Nu  
Sketch Club  
Schecciodo—President '24  
Ygdrasil  
Kawbawgam Staff

**CECILIA SICHLER**  
Alma Center, Wisconsin  
Music Course  
Ygdrasil  
Alpha Delta  
Glee Club

**CLEO STANFORD**  
Marquette  
Superintendents and Principals Course  
Osiris  
Orchestra

**RUTH STEPHENS**  
Newberry  
Upper Grades Course  
English Club  
Glee Club  
Ygdrasil  
Alpha Delta

**RUTH M. STETTER**  
Laurium  
Primary Course  
Delta Sigma Nu  
Glee Club '23  
Ygdrasil

**LETHA STEVENS**  
Trenary  
Intermediate Course  
Osiris  
Glee Club  
Sister College Club



## KAWBAWGAM



**NINA STREHL**  
Manistique  
Intermediate Course  
Osiris

**ELSIE STROM**  
Grand Marais  
Intermediate Course  
Ygdrasil

**ESTHER A. STROMBACK**  
Laurium  
Primary Course  
Ygdrasil  
Cegmer Seg  
Kawbawgam Staff  
Glee Club '23

**ELLSWORTH L. STURDY**  
Marquette  
Commercial Course  
Wenn Oedil Reda  
Commercial Club  
English Club  
Osiris

**BRIDGET C. SULLIVAN**  
Calumet  
Primary Course  
Osiris

**M. MARGARET SULLIVAN**  
Hancock  
Upper Grades Course  
Vice President Senior Class '24  
Cegmer Seg—President '24  
Student Girls' League—Secretary '24  
Osiris  
Kawbawgam Staff  
Senior Class Play  
Class Giftatory

## KAWBAWGAM



**MYRTLE I. SYLVANDER**  
Hancock  
Intermediate Course  
Osiris  
Northern English Club  
Cegmer Seg—Secretary and Treasurer '24  
Kawbawgam Staff

**MAMIE H. TAPANI**  
Atlantic Mine  
Primary Course  
Ygdrasil

**GEORGIANA TEDFORD**  
Green Bay, Wis.  
Upper Grades Course  
Osiris

**AILEEN THOMAS**  
Negaunee  
Home Economics Course  
Home Economics Club  
Ygdrasil

**FLORENCE THOMPSON**  
St. Ignace  
Intermediate Course  
Ygdrasil

**BERNICE A. TREVARTHEN**  
Mohawk  
Upper Grade Course  
Beta Omega Tau  
Osiris  
"Mr. and Mrs. P. Roe"  
"Dregs"  
"Flight of the Herons"



## KAWBAWGAM



**CARROLL H. TREVILLION**  
Marquette  
Home Economics Course  
Home Economics Club  
Osiris  
Glee Club  
Alpha Delta



**HELEN M. TREVILLYAN**  
Hubbell  
Upper Grade Course  
Osiris



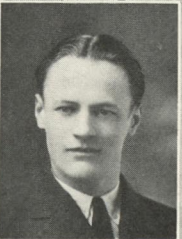
**SYLVESTER W. TRYTHALL**  
Ironwood  
Superintendents and Principals Course  
Osiris—Vice President Spring Term '22,  
President Fall '23  
First Vice President—Wenn Oedil Reda  
Spring '23, Year '24, President Summer  
Term '23  
Kawbawgam Staff  
Male Quartette '23  
Senior Class Play



**CHARLES VAN RIPER**  
Beacon  
Principals and Superintendents Course.  
Normal News Staff  
English Club  
Tri Mu  
Ygdrasil  
Kawbawgam Staff



**FLORENCE M. VAUGHAN**  
Marquette  
Kindergarten Course  
Kindergarten Club—Treasurer '23  
Osiris  
Beta Omega Tau



**JOHN VOELKER**  
Ishpeming  
Principals and Superintendents Course  
Tri Mu—President '23  
Men's Union—President '24  
English Club—Vice President '23  
Ygdrasil  
Track '23  
Kawbawgam Staff  
Normal News Staff  
Class Prophecy



## KAWBAWGAM



**HELEN V. WAREHAM**  
Calumet  
Primary Course  
Delta Sigma Nu  
Ygdrasil  
Alpha Delta



**EVELYN WARNER**  
Chassell  
Home Economics Course  
Home Economics Club  
Osiris  
Northern English Club



**BEULAH F. WAY**  
Escanaba  
Principals and Superintendents Course  
Osiris  
English Club



**RUTH M. WEIDELMAN**  
Calumet  
Intermediate Course  
Ygdrasil



**NANCY S. WENNERSTEN**  
Ironwood  
Home Economics Course  
Home Economics Club  
Ygdrasil  
English Club



**HILDEGARDE WEST**  
Ironwood  
Intermediate Course  
Ygdrasil





## KAWBAWGAM



**REBECCA WHITE**  
Alpha  
Primary Course  
Ygdrasil

**FLORENCE WILKENS**  
Chassell  
Kindergarten Course  
Kindergarten Club  
Osiris

**JOHN J. WILLIAMS**  
Marquette  
Principals and Superintendents Course  
Ygdrasil—Vice President Spring '23,  
President Fall '23  
Mathematics Club

**HELEN WITTLER**  
Marquette  
Upper Grades Course  
Ygdrasil  
Delta Sigma Nu  
Alpha Delta—Secretary and Treasurer  
"Will O' the Wisp"  
Senior Class Play

**CLARENCE ZERBEL**  
Marquette  
Degree Course  
Kawbawgam Staff  
Wenn Oedil Reda—President '24  
Mathematics Club—President '23  
Class Treasurer '23-'24  
Alpha Delta—Vice President '24  
English Club  
Osiris  
Normal News Staff  
Senior Class Play

**JULIA HAMLIN ZIEGLER**  
Ishpeming  
Superintendents and Principals Course  
Delta Sigma Nu  
Druids  
French Club  
Ygdrasil

## KAWBAWGAM



**DOROTHY ZYRD**  
Marquette  
Upper Grades Course  
Osiris  
Cegmer Seg  
Northern English Club  
Girls' Glee Club  
Normal News Staff  
Kawbawgam Staff  
Class Will

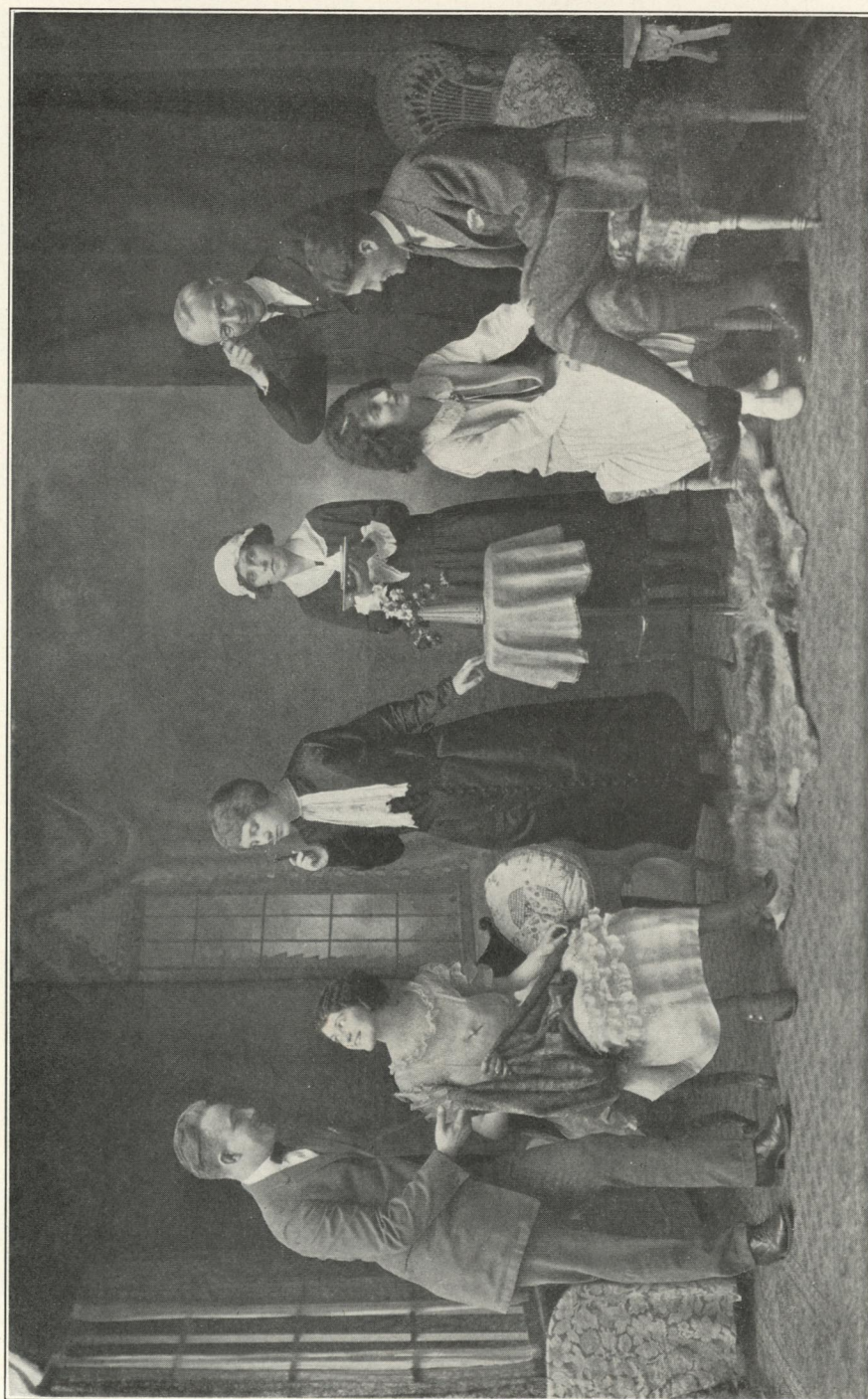
## In Memoriam

**RUTH GUSTAFSON**  
Escanaba

## PHI EPSILON MEMBERS, 1924.

Anderson, Thelma	Laidlaw, Clara
Brown, John	Le Fevre, Elvina
Bussiere, Henry	Manner, Hilma
Bellefeuille, Mae	Menghini, Irene
Carlson, Mrs. Amy	Muehrcke, Paul
Coyne, Mark	Pianfetti, Barbara
Davey, Seth	Parker, Florence Mitchell
Diericks, Clara	Pettit, Francis
Fish, John	Risku, Ellen
Jossart, Julia	Skellenger, Ruby
Kangas, Anna	Trevvarthen, Bernice
Kehoe, Dorothy	Trythall, Sylvester
Kirschenbauer, Anna	Van Riper, Charles
Lyons, Dora	Wittler, Helen
Lyon, Erma	Ziegler, Julia





# “MR. PIM PASSES BY”

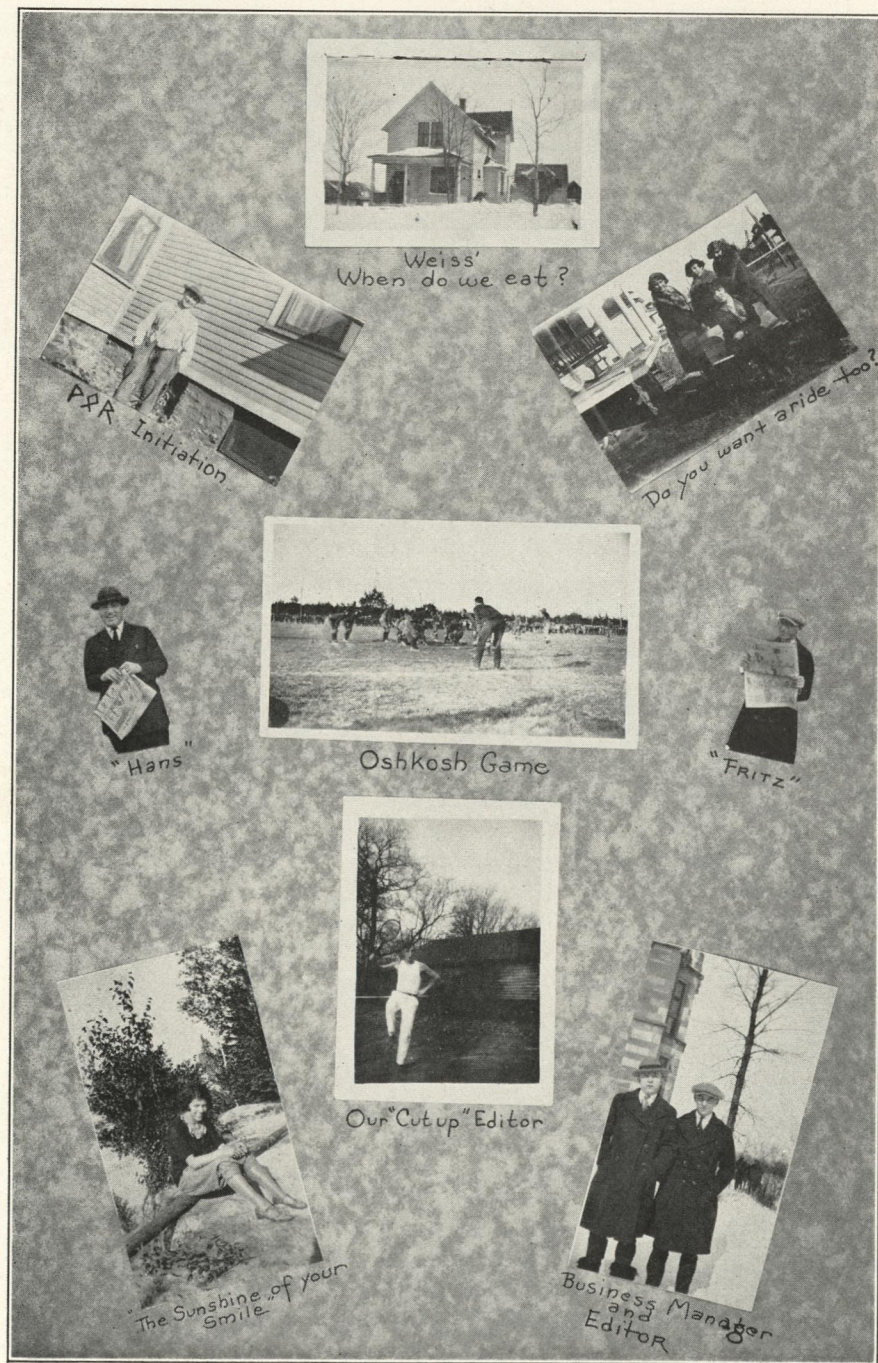
Produced by the Senior Class in the N. S. N. Auditorium,  
June 23, 1924.

Anne .....	Irene Crowley
Caraway Pim .....	Clarence Zerbel
Dinah .....	Inez Corriveau
Brian Strange .....	Arthur Farrell
Olivia Marden .....	Helen Wittler
George Marden, J. P. ....	Sylvester Trythall
Lady Marden .....	M. Margaret Sullivan

Director,  
Mrs. Eulie Gay Rushmore.

(Produced by special arrangement with Samuel French of New York.)



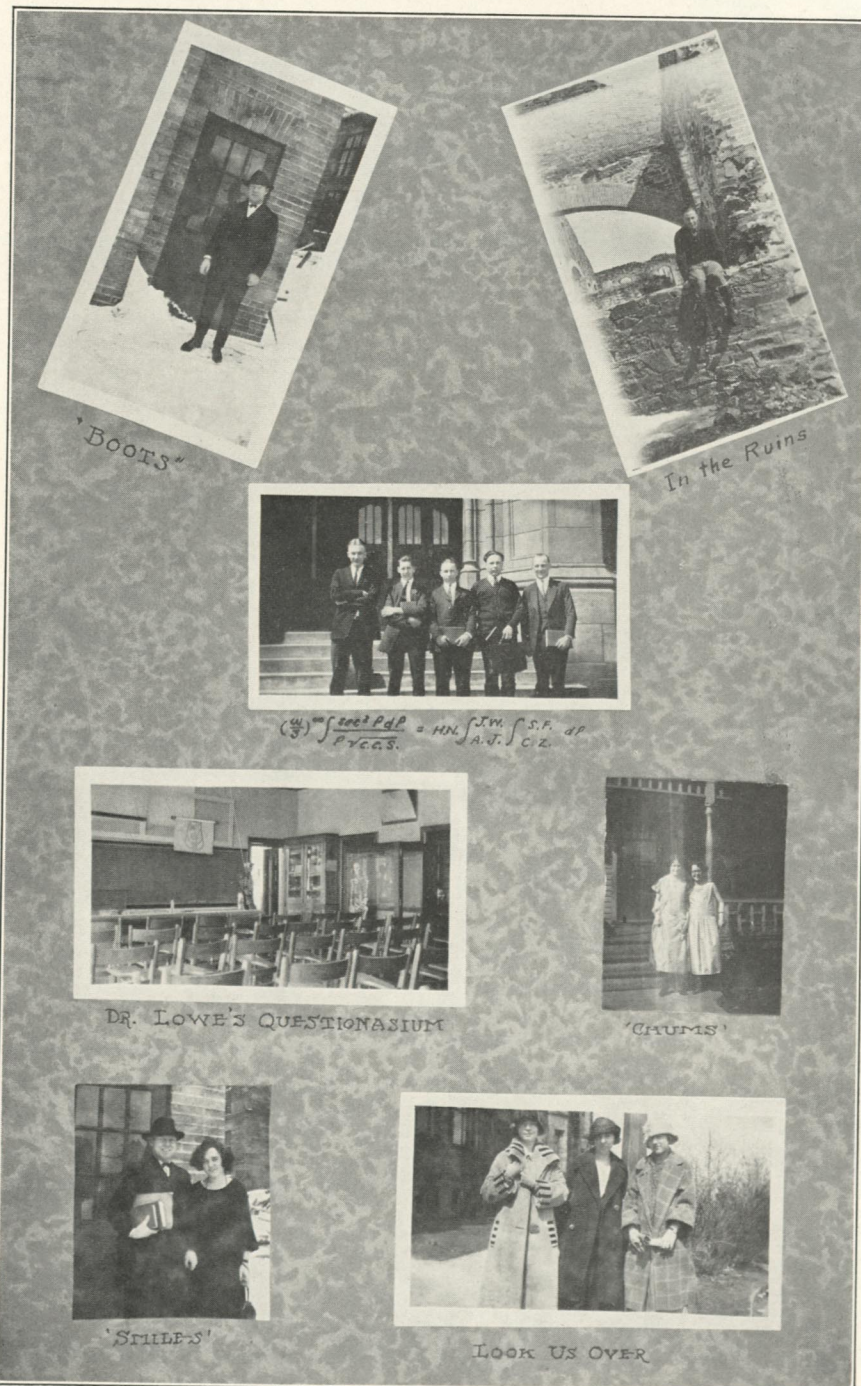


# JUNIORS

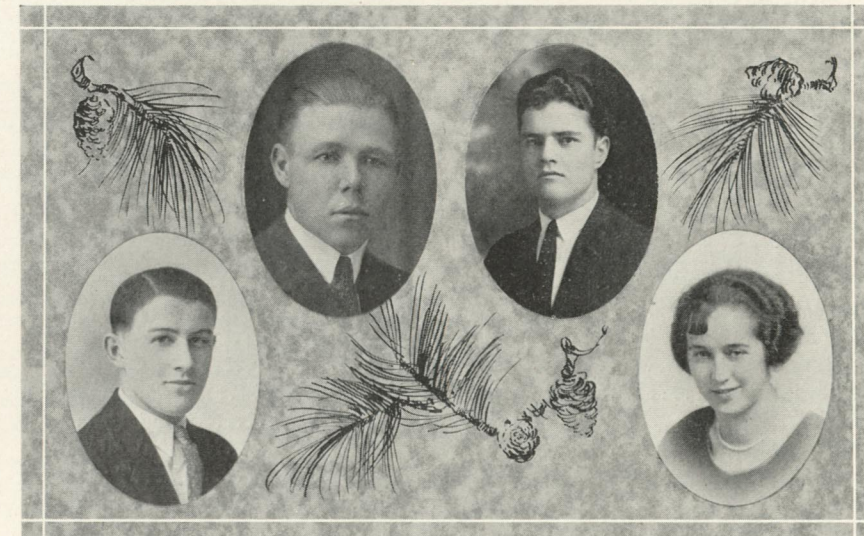




# KAWBAWGAM



# KAWBAWGAM



## CLASS OFFICERS

President .....	Russell Roberts
Vice President .....	Herbert Baker
Secretary .....	Evelyn Verran
Treasurer .....	George Nelson

Class Advisor,  
Wayne B. McClintock



# KAWBAWGAM

Ruth A. Anderson	Laurium
Onnie M. Aho	Negaunee
Aina M. Anderson	Dollar Bay
Grace Anderson	Escanaba
George Annala	National Mine
Stella Armstrong	Hancock
Elizabeth Artz	Marquette
Ethel M. Baumgartner	Stambaugh
Elsie Bergroth	Calumet
Herbert Baker	Marquette
Marguerite Baratone	Calumet
Ida Banfield	Norway
Mae Barabi	Negaunee
Edith V. Beaudin	Ewen
Sigurd Bergland	Bergland
Ruth L. Bennett	Bonifas
Lucille Bertal	Marquette
Josephine Beauchine	Munising
Ruth L. Bryant	Calumet
Fern Bolen	Gladstone
Flora Broman	Crystal Falls
Howard Brown	National Mine
Amelia Brunngraeber	Turin
Florence Billings	Marquette
Cora Brown	National Mine
Hildred Carlson	Calumet
Orion Cardew	Ishpeming
Ruth Hope Cleary	Marquette
William H. Carter	Wakefield
Margaret V. Carlson	Crystal Falls
Esther Carlson	Bessemer
Louise M. Croll	Iron Mountain
Aida Challancin	Crystal Falls
Marie Connolly	Marquette
Walter L. Daley	Mohawk
Florence E. Dahlin	Ironwood
Collinette Cobb	Bessemer
Lois Elizabeth Curtis	Negaunee
Lila Daley	Calumet
Cecelia E. De Vet	Kipling
Esmeralda Deucette	Crystal Falls
Walter Doyle	Marquette
Gertrude Cosgrove	L'Anse
Katherine L. Delf	Marquette

# KAWBAWGAM

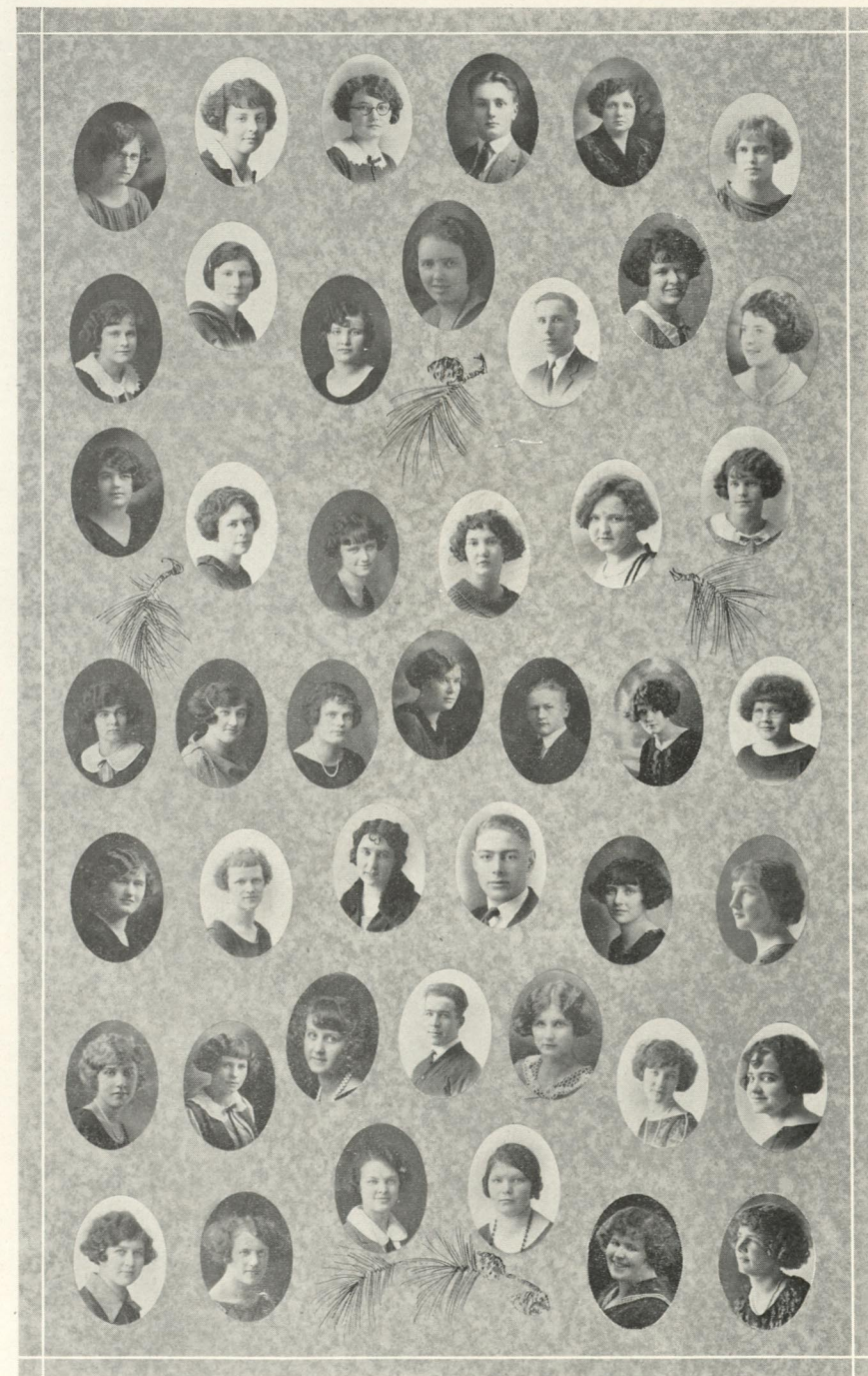




# KAWBAWGAM

Adele Erickson .....	Iron Mountain
Gladys B. Dreis .....	Hubbell
Merle Elnes .....	Michigamme
Fearman Hargrave .....	Marquette
Florence Durand .....	Kenosha, Wisconsin
Dagmar Erickson .....	Bessemer
Sadie Goski .....	Wakefield
Violet A. Gallup .....	Gaastra
Margaret Gurske .....	Crystal Falls
Ruth Forsberg .....	Stephenson
Edward Erickson .....	Keweenaw Bay
M. Evelyn Geismer .....	Houghton
Violette Allend Franzene .....	Stambaugh
Myrtle Garrick .....	Bergland
Norma Gillett .....	Laurium
Grace Griffin .....	Marquette
Alice Gauthier .....	Escanaba
Lillian D. Haario .....	Bessemer
Myrtle Hager .....	Iron Mountain
Verona Eplett .....	Ironwood
Kathryn Girgg .....	Calumet
Augusta Hallner .....	Hancock
Frances Hallfrisch .....	Stephenson
Imer Hansen .....	Negaunee
Margaret Ethier .....	Negaunee
Marie Harju .....	Newberry
Etha R. Haskins .....	Bergland
Nellie Heikkila .....	Liminga
Elsie Hebert .....	Champion
Edward S. Hildner .....	Houghton
Leola Hayes .....	Iron River
Saima Heinonen .....	Ishpeming
Muriel Adelaide Holmgren .....	Ishpeming
Jennie Hokens .....	Matchwood
Ada Holmgren .....	Ironwood
Donald Hillier .....	Ontonagon
Frances M. Hirsch .....	
Ann Homeier .....	Marquette
Monica Ibbotson .....	Baraga
Aili Hytinen .....	Gwinn
Helen Hurley .....	Marquette
Doris C. Johnson .....	Marquette
Esther S. Johnson .....	Marquette
Sigrid Johnson .....	Norway
Viola Johnson .....	Iron Mountain

# KAWBAWGAM

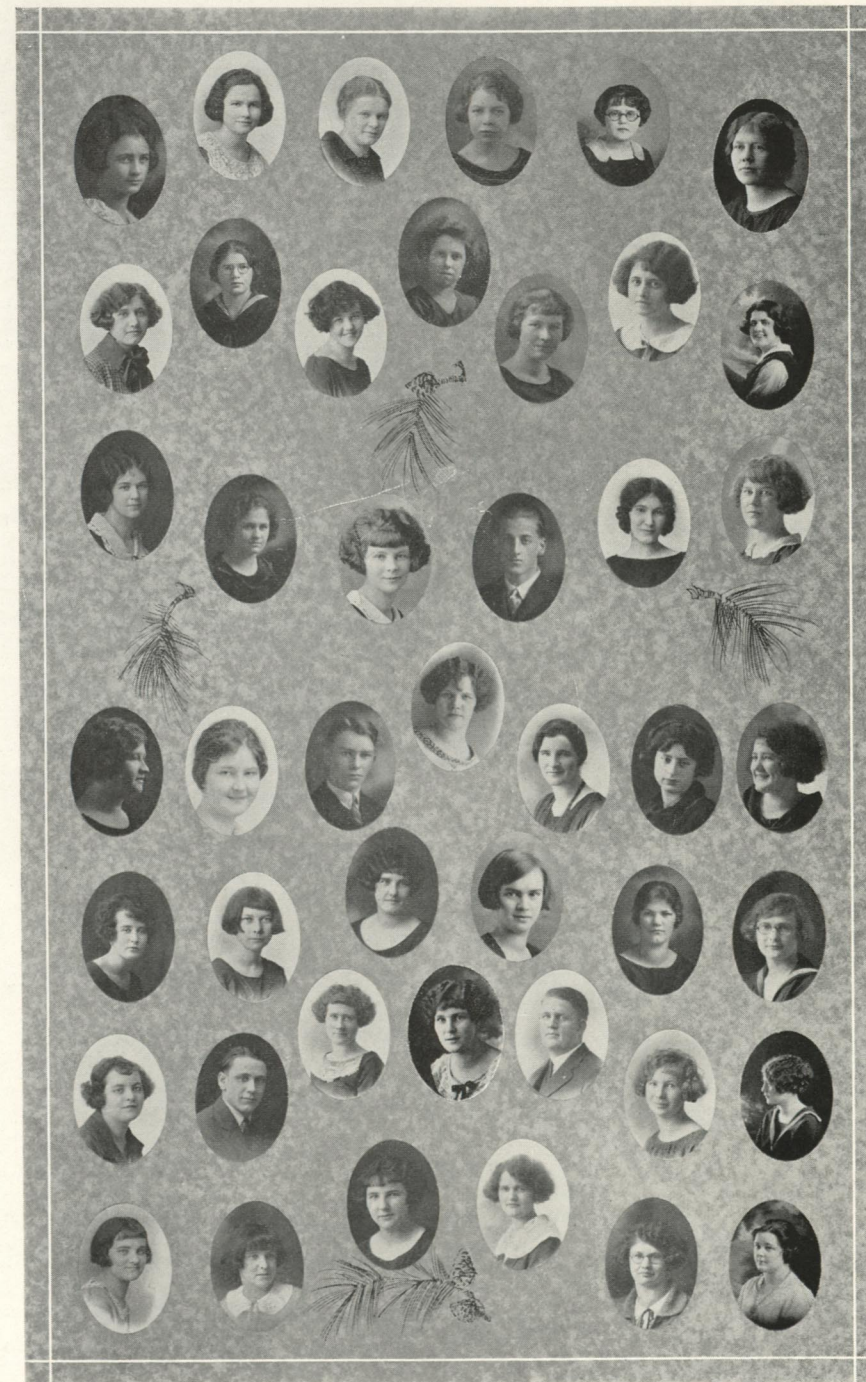




# KAWBAWGAM

Clara June .....	Marquette
Ruth June .....	Skandia
Sylvia Kangas .....	Hancock
Lily S. Kowisto .....	Ishpeming
Anne Landstrom .....	Hancock
Jennie M. Larson .....	Palmer
Julia Komove .....	Wakefield
Lydia Kotilainen .....	Houghton
Lillian Korpi .....	Ironwood
Violet Krieg .....	Birch
Mamie Kuisti .....	National Mine
Ethel C. Lace .....	Caspian
Cecilia La Joie, .....	Ishpeming
Valerie K. Lane .....	Iron Mountain
Eva M. Lavender .....	Newberry
Eileen Agnes Kennedy .....	Houghton
Raymond Le Mieux .....	Marquette
Veronica Larson .....	Escanaba
Anna C. Lindblom .....	Pontiac
Harriet W. Keese .....	Ishpeming
Nina A. Ley .....	Hancock
Joseph Leonard .....	Marquette
Louise Lindblom .....	Pontiac
Mary Long .....	Iron River
Leah Lowenstein .....	Negaunee
Winifred Ellen Lott .....	Iron River
Evelyn MacDonald .....	Marquette
Bernice Luke .....	Iron Mountain
Geraldine E. MacDonald .....	Houghton
Helen MacFarlane .....	Houghton
Astrid Magnet .....	Iron River
Dorothy Mahl .....	Rudyard
Lucille Massa .....	Norway
James McDonald .....	Menominee
Phyllis McCniel .....	Crystal Falls
Perry Mark .....	McMillan
Helen McDonell .....	Negaunee
Mamie Mattson .....	Gwinn
Margaret McNamara .....	Hibbing, Minnesota
Ruth I. Michaelson .....	Ironwood
Angeline Martin .....	Marquette
Priscilla Miron .....	Houghton
Enid Mitchell .....	Negaunee

# KAWBAWGAM

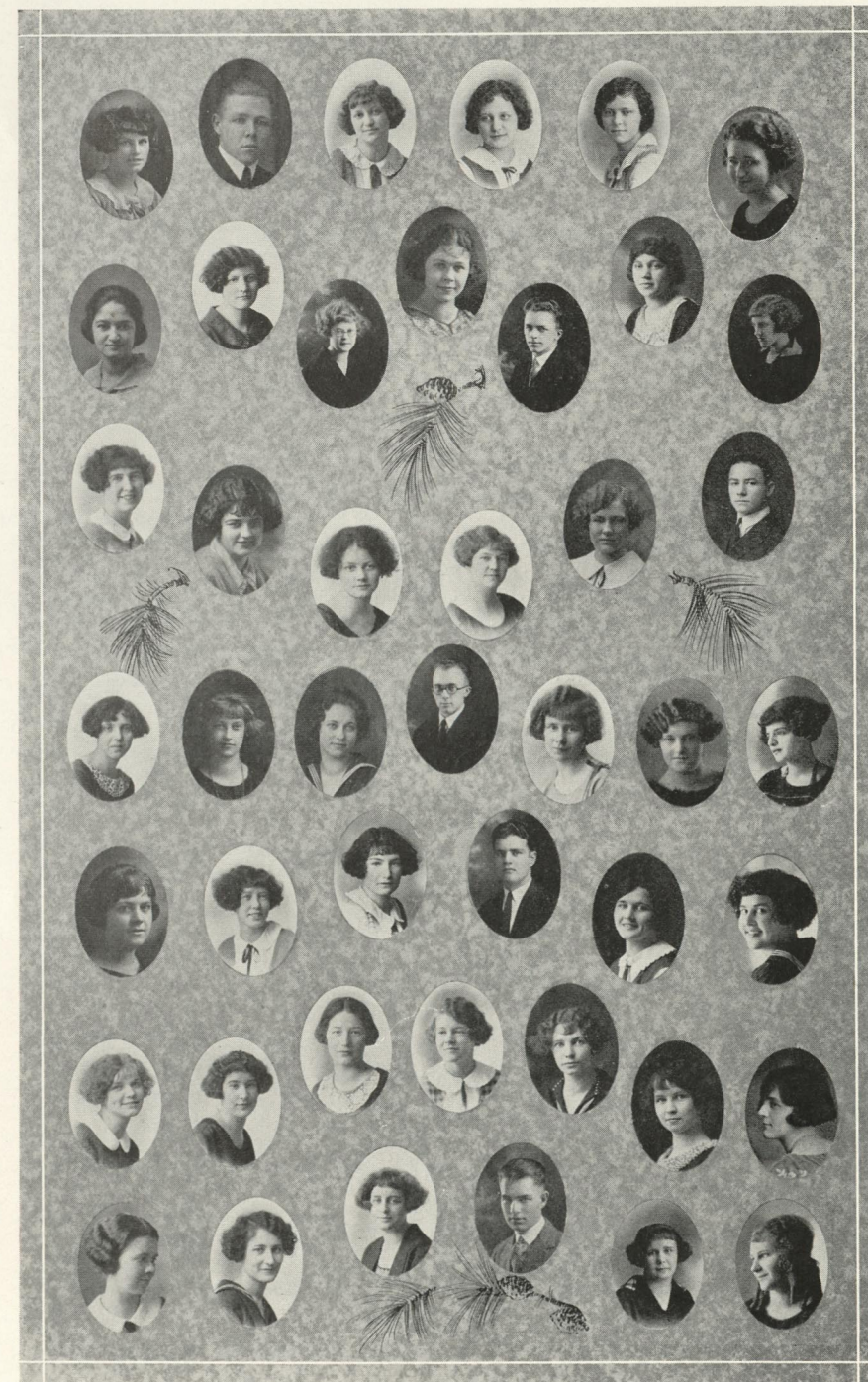




# KAWBAWGAM

Erma Reany .....	Marquette
George Nelson .....	Iron Mountain
Alice Nyman .....	Ironwood
Evangeline Lulu Roy Luneau .....	Michigamme
Eva L. Richards .....	Crystal Falls
Margaret Marie Neuman .....	Grand Rapids
Libbie K. Nichols .....	Ishpeming
May S. Niemi .....	Wakefield
Lydia Esther Niemi .....	Negaunee
Helen Niles .....	Marquette
Edward John Nicholas .....	Negaunee
Sylvia A. Peterson .....	Crystal Falls
Lydia Nikko .....	Negaunee
Mary E. Patterson .....	Marquette
Mary Penglase .....	Ishpeming
Flora Oss .....	Crystal Falls
Mildred Peterson .....	Stambaugh
Isabel Muck .....	Ishpeming
Percy Murphy .....	Mohawk
Beatrice Racine .....	Gwinn
Florence Rogers .....	Hancock
Ann Raisinen .....	Michigamme
Wilbur Ralph .....	Hancock
Bernice Rautio .....	Houghton
Helmi J. Piirto .....	Ishpeming
Irene Nicholas .....	Calumet
Amy Olson .....	Marquette
Margaret Richards .....	Marquette
Margaret H. Ross .....	Atlantic Mine
Russell Roberts .....	Negaunee
Edna Retallic .....	Amasa
Mable Nelson .....	Ironwood
Edna Schrandt .....	Marquette
Margaret V. Rullcoski .....	Stambaugh
Helen A. Salisbury .....	Crystal Falls
Myrtle R. Schleter .....	Lake Linden
H. Elanore Seppola .....	South Range
Florence E. Seppala .....	Laurium
Irene Schultz .....	Blaney
Helen Siewert .....	Ishpeming
Ina E. Sleeman .....	Iron River
Gertrude M. Shea .....	Ironwood
Lin Shoblaski .....	Bergland
Gertrude Skarvi .....	Bessemer
Violet Sherman .....	Falthorn

# KAWBAWGAM





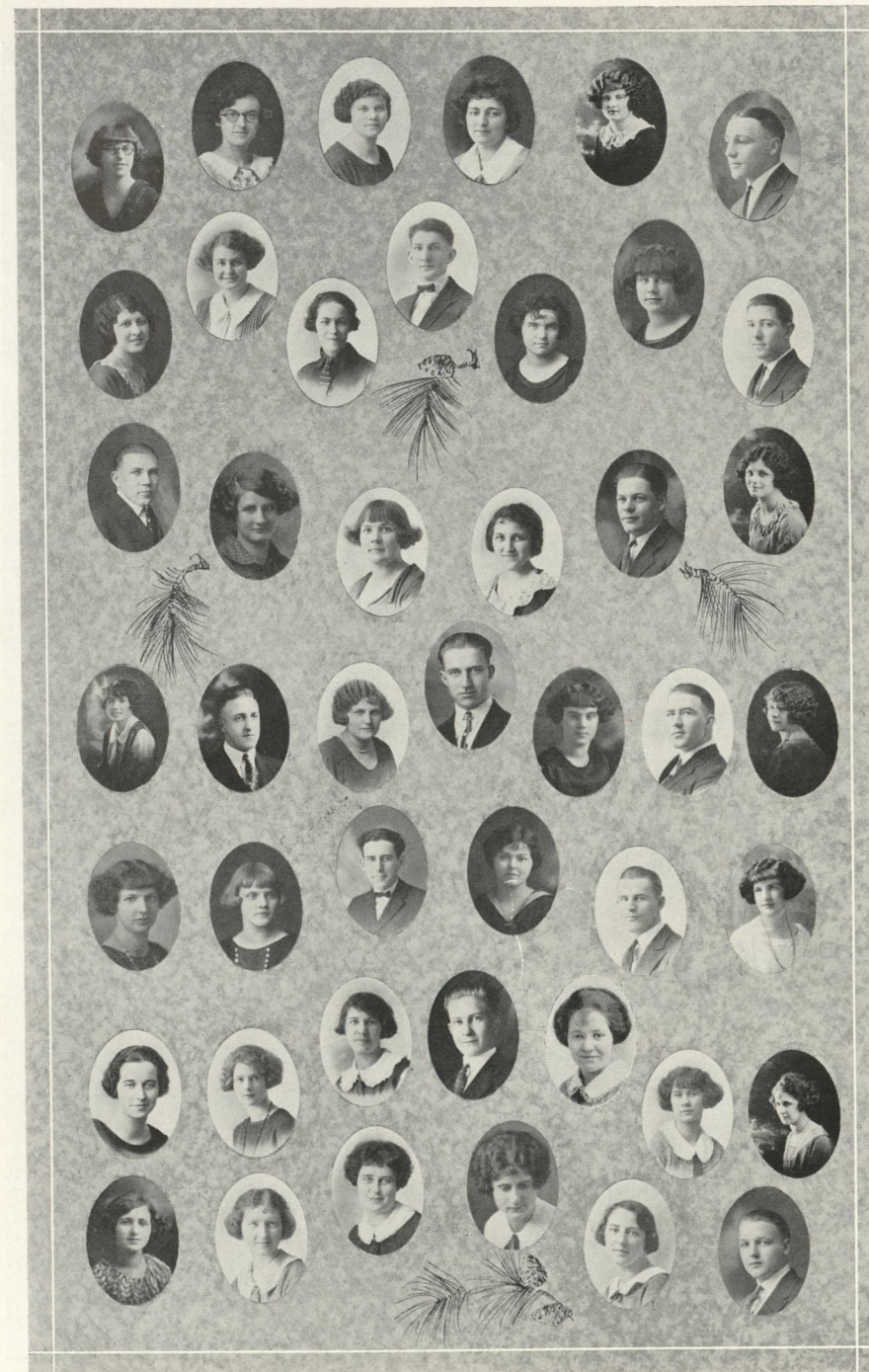
## KAWBAWGAM

Amy E. Swanson	Stephenson
Frances Smith	Ironwood
Elna A. Snell	Crystal Falls
Ruth Smith	Ironwood
Ruth Snyder	Escanaba
Dewey Urquhart	Ishpeming
William J. Thomas	Crystal Falls
Byrdette A. Sudtell	Marquette
Thelma Stanford	Marquette
Carl Stafford	Ewen
Stephanie Sullivan	Hancock
Elvina Williamson	Osier
Edward Stanaway	Beacon
Ben A. Swanson	Menominee
Lillie M. Swanson	Ishpeming
Tynne Thompson	Amasa
Marjorie Thomas	Iron Mountain
Marshall Treado	Michigamme
Dorothy M. Thomas	Negaunee
Catherine Frances Thornton	National Mine
William J. Toms	Negaunee
Alberta Tregembo	Ironwood
Stanley Tregembo	National Mine
Verna Trevarrow	Laurium
Erwin J. Toomey	Marenisco
Florence Trevarrow	Negaunee
Dorothy Ellen Trewartha	National Mine
Ruth Unkuri	Bessemer
George Watts	Marquette
Pearl Trudgeon	Painesdale
J. Walter Van De Weghe	Gladstone
Louise A. Uren	Houghton
Evelyn Verran	Hancock
Margaret Van Dyck	Republic
Edith Webber	Amasa
Kylver A. Wallen	Ewen
Aino E. Wargelin	Hancock
Ethelyn Tulpo	Houghton
Viola Vinge	Ishpeming
Frances Wheatman	Greenland
Evelyn Welch	Norway
Margaret Yelland	Ishpeming
Mary White	Iron River
Roudaulph C. Smith	Bergland

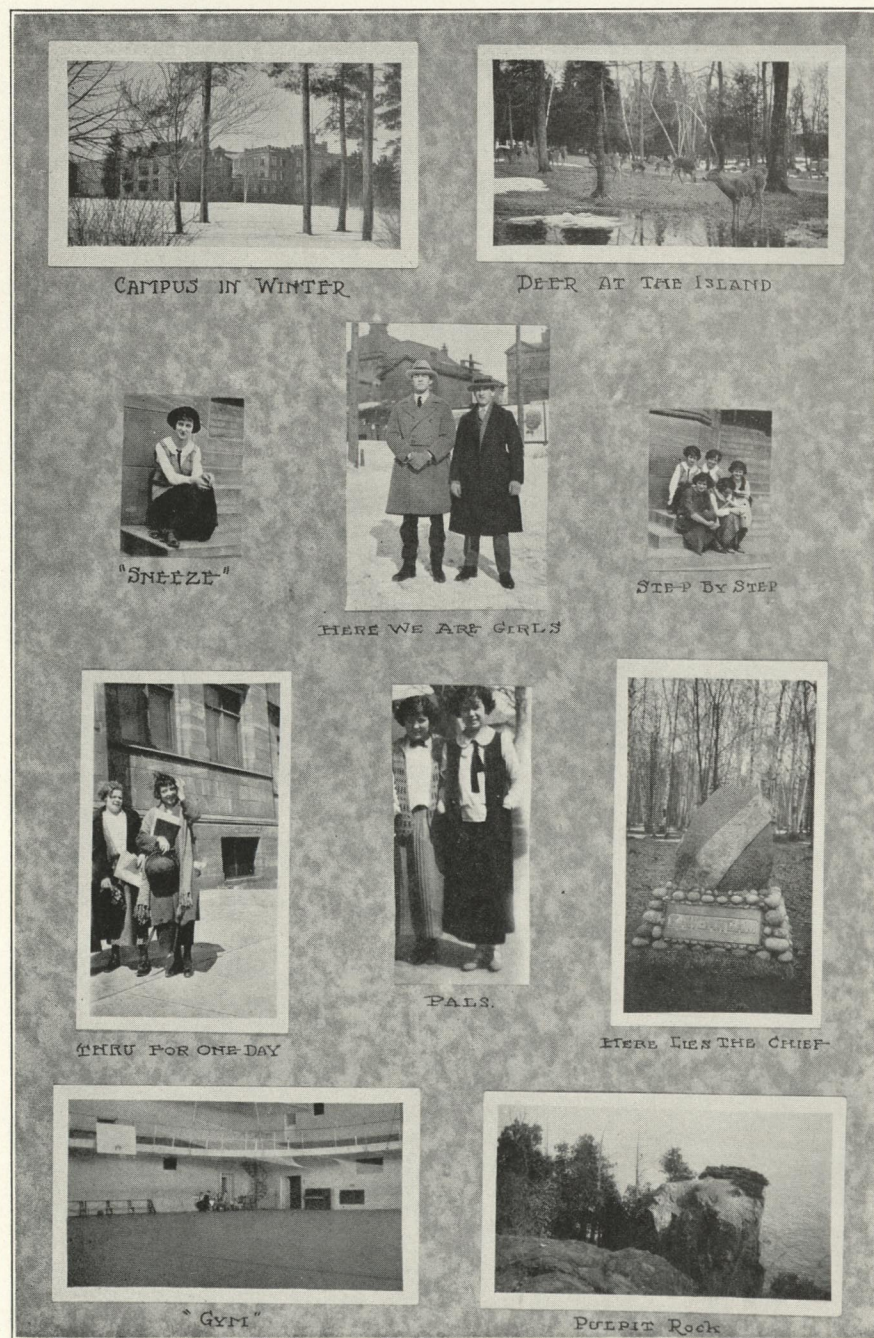
### In Memoriam

ALBERT ABRAHAMSON	Ishpeming
MAY E. NIEMI	Wakefield
MRS. J. ESKIL JOHNSON	Marquette

## KAWBAWGAM







# ORGANIZATIONS





# THE NORTHERN NORMAL NEWS

Vol.

Number

Published Bi-weekly except August and September

By the

NORTHERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

Marquette, Michigan

E. M. Parker ..... Editor  
A. Bess Clark ..... Editor

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Dorothy Zryd ..... A Student Column  
Clarence Zerbel ..... Athletics  
John Voelker ..... Exchanges  
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Cora Harris ..... Alumni  
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	Byrdette Sudtell	





## STUDENT GIRLS' LEAGUE

In a school as large as our N. S. N. with nearly four hundred girls in attendance the Student Girls' League has room for unlimited growth and development. The problem of helping girls get acquainted every fall is in itself considerable.

The success of the S. G. L. has been proven by such events as the Valentine party given last winter term, the sale of forget-me-nots for the benefit of the disabled veterans, and by the way in which they helped finance the organization by selling refreshments during the Basketball Tournament.

The League strives, by steady work and genuine co-operation, to make the girls' life at "Northern" a memorable event in their lives.



## STUDENT GIRLS' LEAGUE

### OFFICERS

President .....	Irene Crowley
Vice-President .....	Marjorie Brown
Secretary .....	Margaret Sullivan
Treasurer .....	Pearl Gollinger



## MEN'S UNION

The Men's Union is an organization to which all men of the school belong. The purpose of the Union is to foster school spirit, co-operate with the faculty and other organizations, to improve the morals of the school, and to promote better understanding and harmony between the faculty, students and the public.

Among a number of affairs sponsored by the Union during the past year were the wearing of caps by the first year men, selling of programs at the U. P. Basketball Tournament, a banquet given at the Marquette Club for all of the men in the school, as well as a spring roundup of the men, who took a long hike into the country, and also the management of the Class Rush in collaboration with the Student Girls' League.

It is hoped that the Union will grow more and more to be a factor in the growth of the spirit and tradition of Northern.

## MEN'S COUNCIL

### OFFICERS OF UNION

John Voelker .....	President
Paul Coleman .....	Vice-President
Seth Davey .....	Sec. and Treas.

### FACULTY

Mr. E. M. Parker.

Mr. H. D. Lee.

### MEMBERS OF THE MEN'S COUNCIL

Upper Classmen—Clarence Johnson, Mark Coyne, Edwin Hosking.

Seniors—Charles Olivier, Clarence Zerbel, John Hakenjos, Harold Plichta, Emery Jacques.

Juniors—Edward Hildner, Edward Nicholas, Percy Murphy, William Carter, Edward Stanaway.

Federal Men—Frank Lindenthal, Herman Heikonen.





## OSIRIS

Founded 1907.

Osiris has just completed its seventeenth year—the most prosperous and valuable of its existence to the membership.

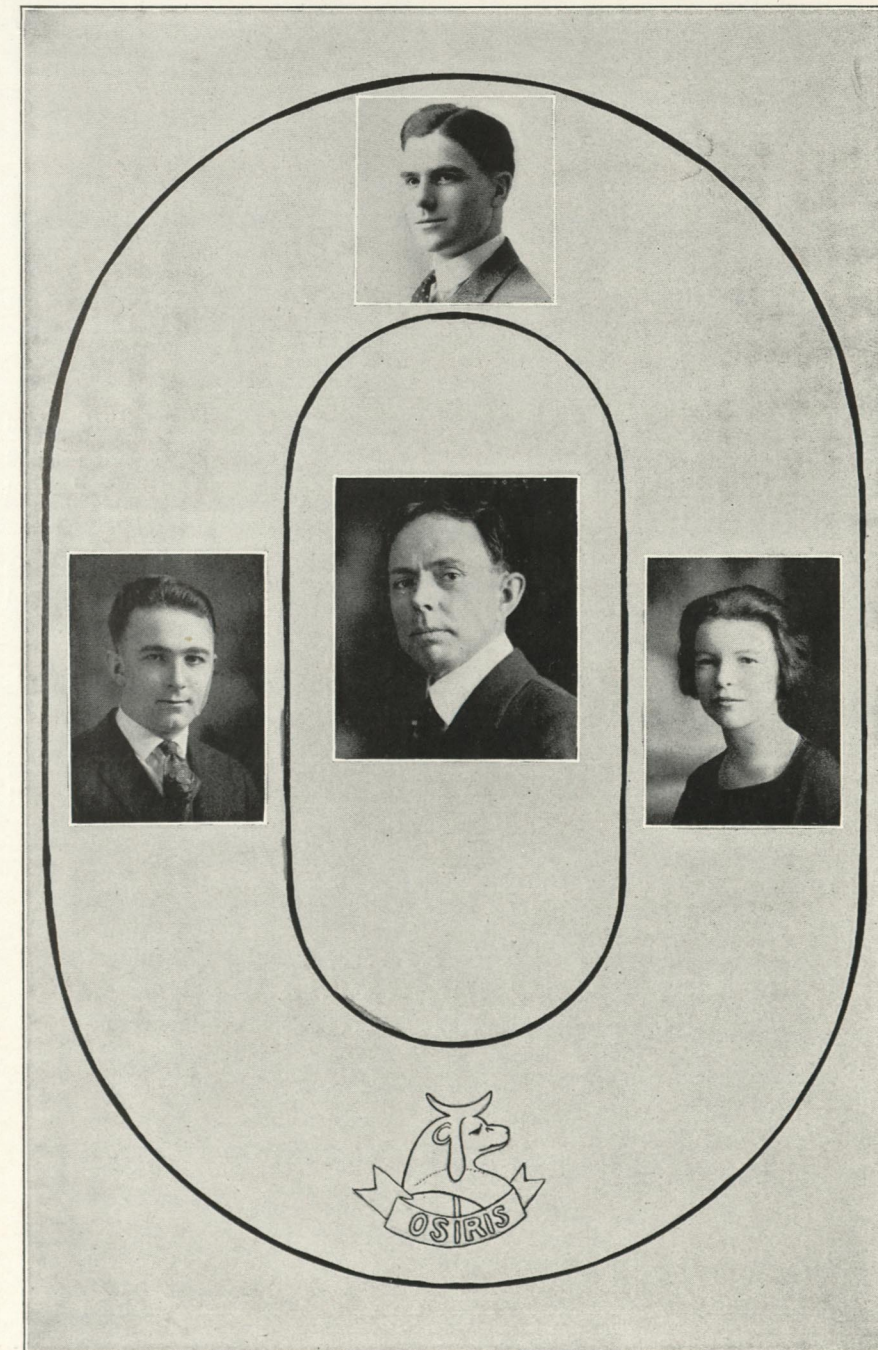
The work has gone forward each term in a manner which does credit to the founders, and fills the future with hope.

All alumni who have been fortunate enough to have been identified with us may rest assured that we are still living up to the old motto, which is ever new, "A BETTER PROGRAM EACH TIME."

We have spelled well, been entertained by debaters, dancers, dumb-bells, musicians, magicians, wrestlers, prize fighters; and we have honored the Saints—Nicholas and Patrick.

President—Fall term .....Sylvester Trythall  
President—Winter term .....Walter Gendzwill  
President—Spring term .....Florence Lowney

Advisor  
C. C. Wiggins





## YGDASIL

The Ygdrasil Literary Society of our school was organized with the aim and purpose of giving its members a culture of broader scope, to produce a closer and more intensified social life among students and to supply them with a higher class of entertainment than they might otherwise receive.

It has succeeded well during the past year in the attainment of its ideals. The scholastic year of '23 and '24 has been crowded with splendid achievements and creditable accomplishments.

Each program it has offered to its members has established a new standard and proved to be a high light on the artistic calendar of the year.

Ygdrasil, as a literary society, plays an important part in the broadening and edifying of students who are enrolled as her members, and who will carry the spirit of Northern beyond our portals.

President—Fall term ..... Jack Williams  
 President—Winter term ..... Ray Forsman  
 President—Spring term ..... Clara June





# CEGMER SEG

Founded February 14, 1923.

Faculty Advisor,

A. Bess Clark.

Active Members.

Elsie Bergroth	Ingred Kline
Florence Billings	Evangeline Luneau
Doris Brooks	Margaret McNamara
Katherine Conway	Alice Olds
Verona Eplett	Mary Patterson
Irene Finnegan	Esther Stromback
Geraldine Gipp	Byrdette Sudtell
Leone Harrington	M. Margaret Sullivan
Olga Huhtala	Stephanie Sullivan
Ann Huhtala	Myrtle Sylvander
Lillian Jova	Margaret VanDyck

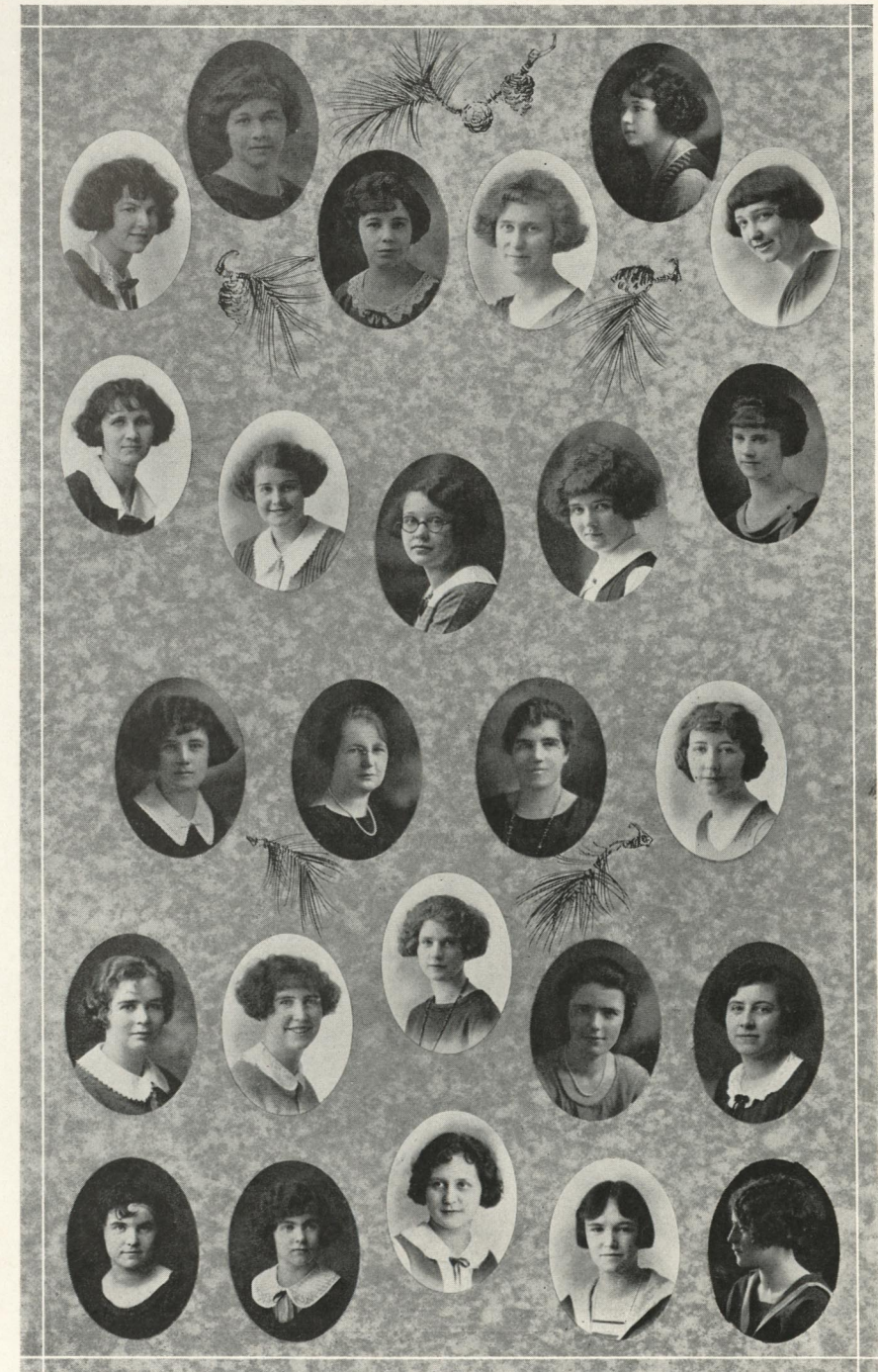
Dorothy Zyrd

Honorary Member

Mabel Fessenden Bowman.

## OFFICERS

President .....M. Margaret Sullivan  
Secretary-Treasurer .....Myrtle Sylvander







## DELTA SIGMA NU

Founded March 17, 1923.

Faculty Advisor,

John N. Lowe.

Active Members. —

Thelma Anderson	Dora A. Lyons
Delma E. Arnell	H. Elaine Manner
Alma J. Blomquist	Frances Nadeau
Sarah N. Bottrell	Margaret M. Neuman
Marjorie Brown	Esther M. Peterson
Eileen M. Cahill	Ann E. Raisanen
Iva Conant	Edna G. Retallic
Norma Gillett	Ellen Risku
Frances C. Hallfrisch	Beatrice Shimonek
Clara M. June	Ruth J. Smith
Dorothy M. Kehoe	Ruth M. Stetter
Ethel C. Lace	Evelyn Verran
Clara Laidlaw	Helen V. Wareham
Valerie K. Lane	Helen M. Wittler
Vida C. Lautner	Julia H. Ziegler

Honorary Member.

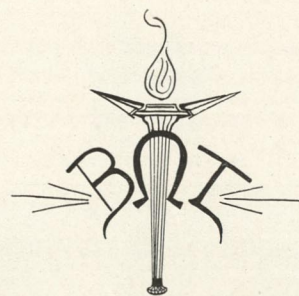
Carolyn Ingram Lowe.

Pledges.

Amy Olson	Helen MacFarlane	Florence E. Seppola
Irene Menghini	Clara Dierickx	







## BETA OMEGA TAU

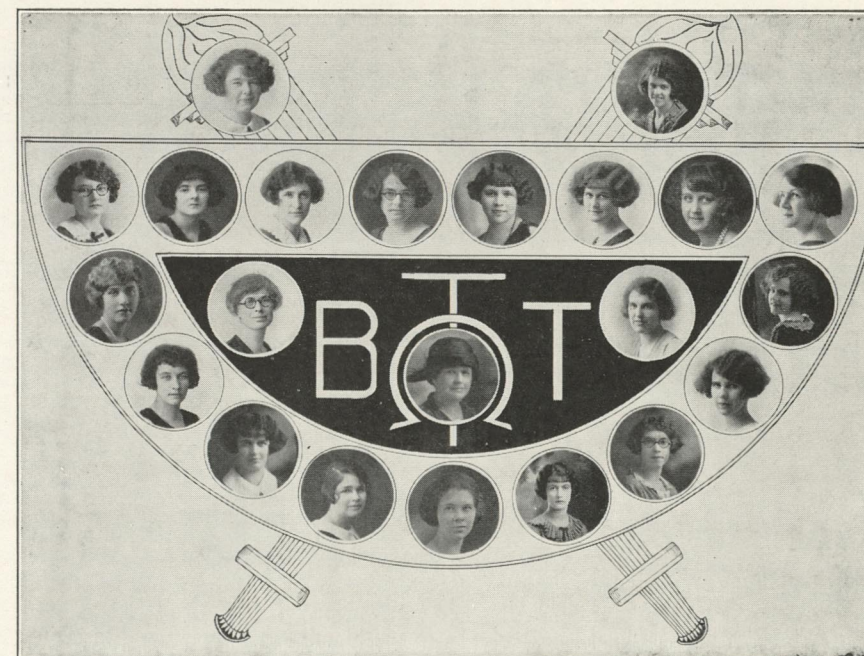
When the warm winds out of the Southland blow,  
It calls to mind a time a year ago;  
When a group of girls with honesty and loyalty at heart,  
Resolved for sisterhood and N. S. N. to do their part.  
For honor, truth, and love, and highest womanhood,  
For that, Beta was organized, and for that she stood.

There were seven who founded her, with three councilors to aid,  
And soon four more were added, so that eleven made.  
They found they needed other girls to help carry out their plans;  
So three of the best were chosen, who came from far off lands.  
But even this was not enough for all they planned to do,  
So Beta was on the lookout for more girls, staunch and true.

When Summer had gone and Autumn had come, and with it school at  
N. S. N.,  
The Beta's returned, but without all of their clan, so they started their  
search again.  
They found five girls and later five more who were all that was desired  
With these girls to help, they continued their work with very great success;  
They carried out their high ideals with love and willingness.

So—  
Here's to Beta Omega Tau, and her success in everything,  
May she live for e'er in glory, and renown to her name bring.

B. TREVARTHEN.



## BETA OMEGA TAU

Founded at N. S. N.—1923.

### FACULTY MEMBERS.

Ethel M. Hamby

Mrs. Eulie Gay Rushmore

Gladys L. Gray

### OFFICERS

President ..... Ruth E. Adams

Secretary-Treasurer ..... Leone S. Hegner

### SENIORS.

Ruth Adams	Elizabeth Senne	Bernice Trevvarthen	Florence Vaughan
Irene Crowley	Inez Corriveau	Rachel Faucett	Louise Doetsch
Norma Schauer	Pearl Gollinger	Leone Hegner	

### JUNIORS.

Grace Anderson	Helen Siewert	Ada Holmgren	Marie Connolly
Muriel Holmgren	Lila Daley	Ethel Baumgartner	Merle Elnes

### PLEDGES.

Louise Uren	Harriet Keese	Thelma Stanford	Leola Hayes
-------------	---------------	-----------------	-------------

### ALUMNAE.

Luella Malloy	Veronica Putz	Alberta Skewes	Hazel Symon
		Iva Baumgartner	





## THETA OMICRON RHO

Organized December 2, 1914.

### Active Members, 1924.

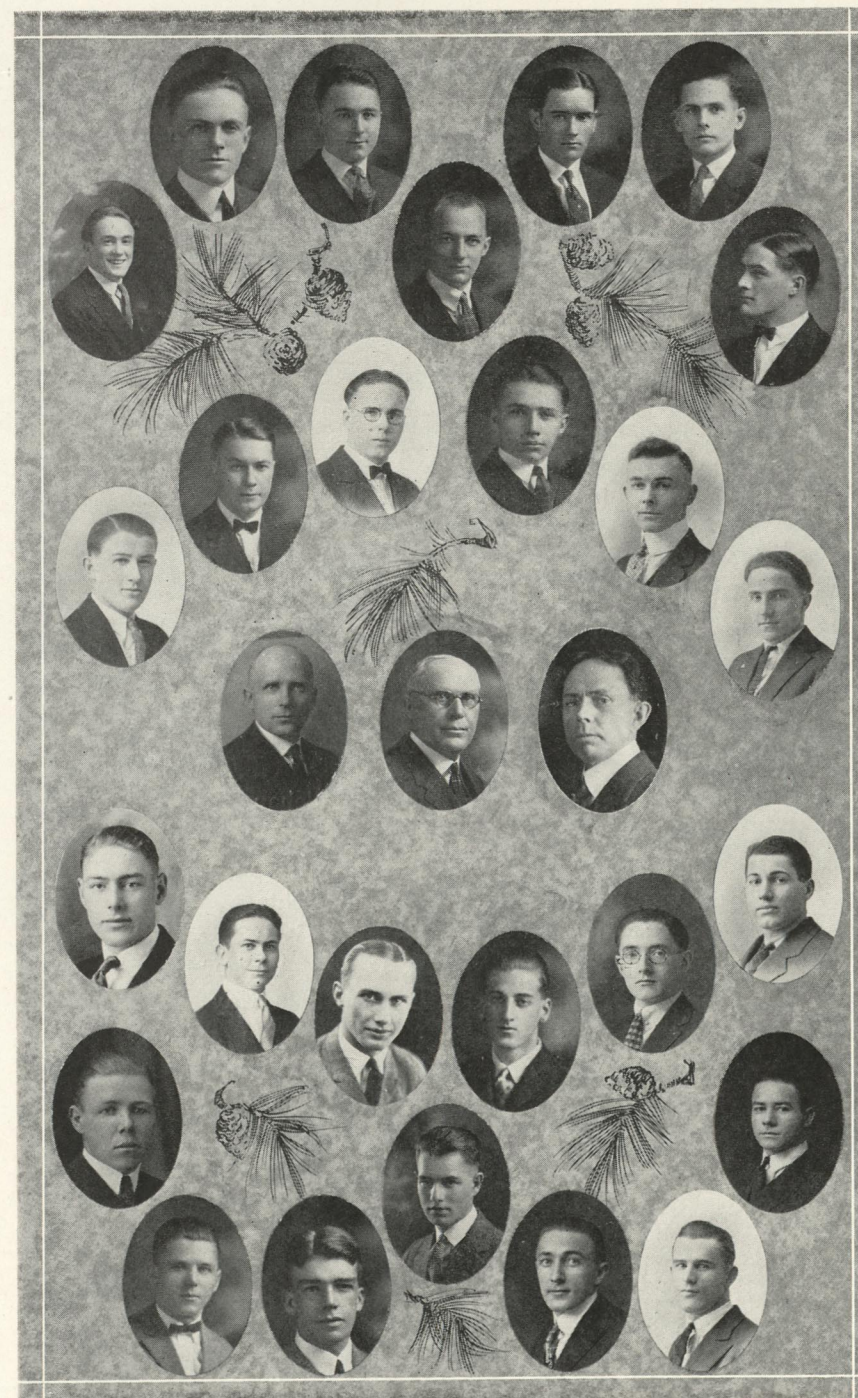
Arthur Farrell	Edward Hildner
Rogers McLean	Paul Muehrcke
Sylvester Trythall	Clarence Johnson
Clarence Zerbel	Raymond Le Mieux
Mark Coyne	Walter Daley
Seth Davey	John Jones
Emory Jacques	George Nelson
Herbert Baker	Herman Heikonen
William Nordling	Harvey Wishart
Samuel Freed	Linville Shoblaske
Ray Forsman	Elsworth Sturdy
Edwin Hosking	Walter Van De. Weghe
Earl Gagnon	Percy Murphy

### Faculty Members.

Prof. J. E. Lautner      Prof. C. C. Wiggins      Dr. J. N. Lowe

### In Memoriam

Albert Abrahamson





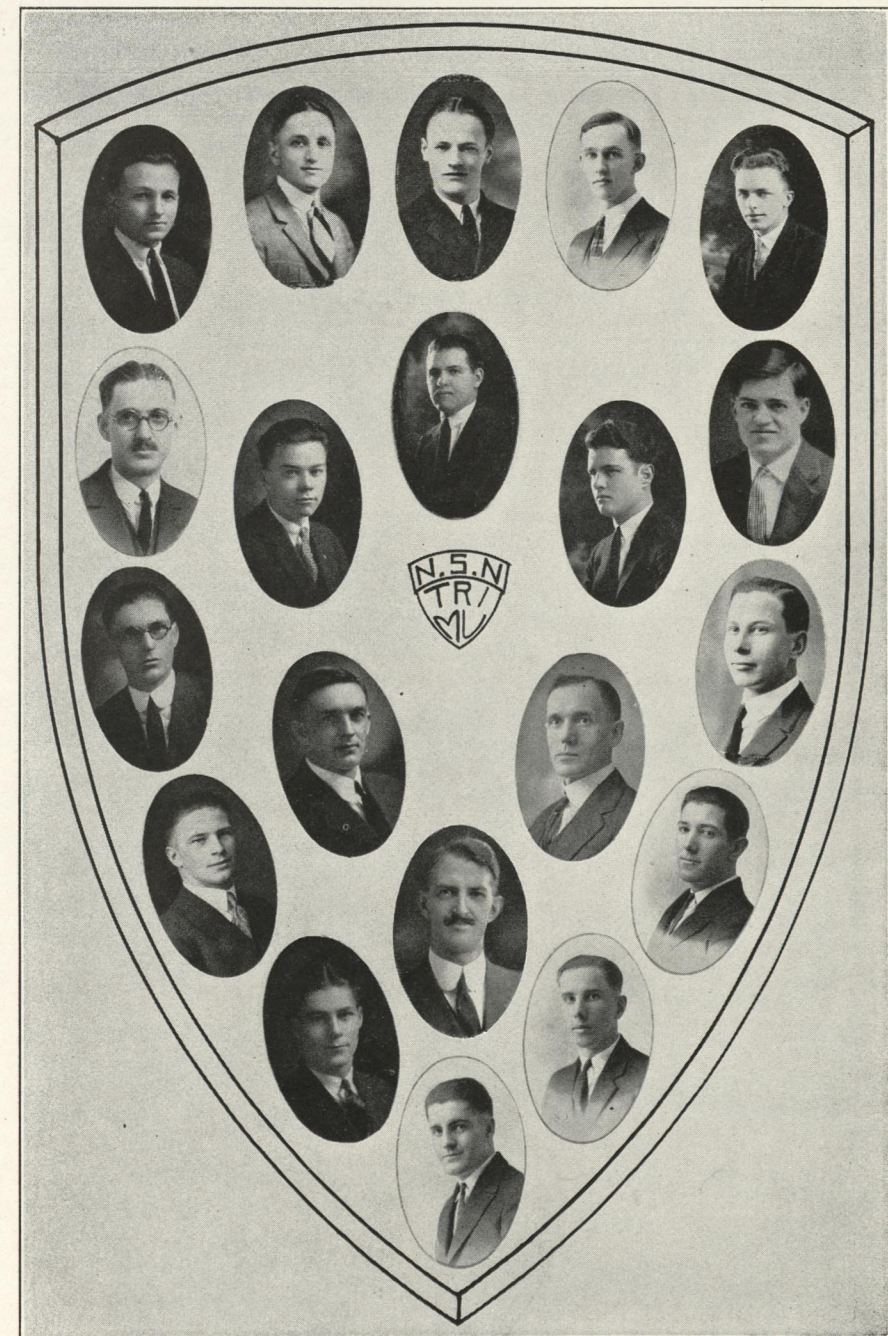
## TRI MU

The bond that makes us  
comrades, friends, and brothers.

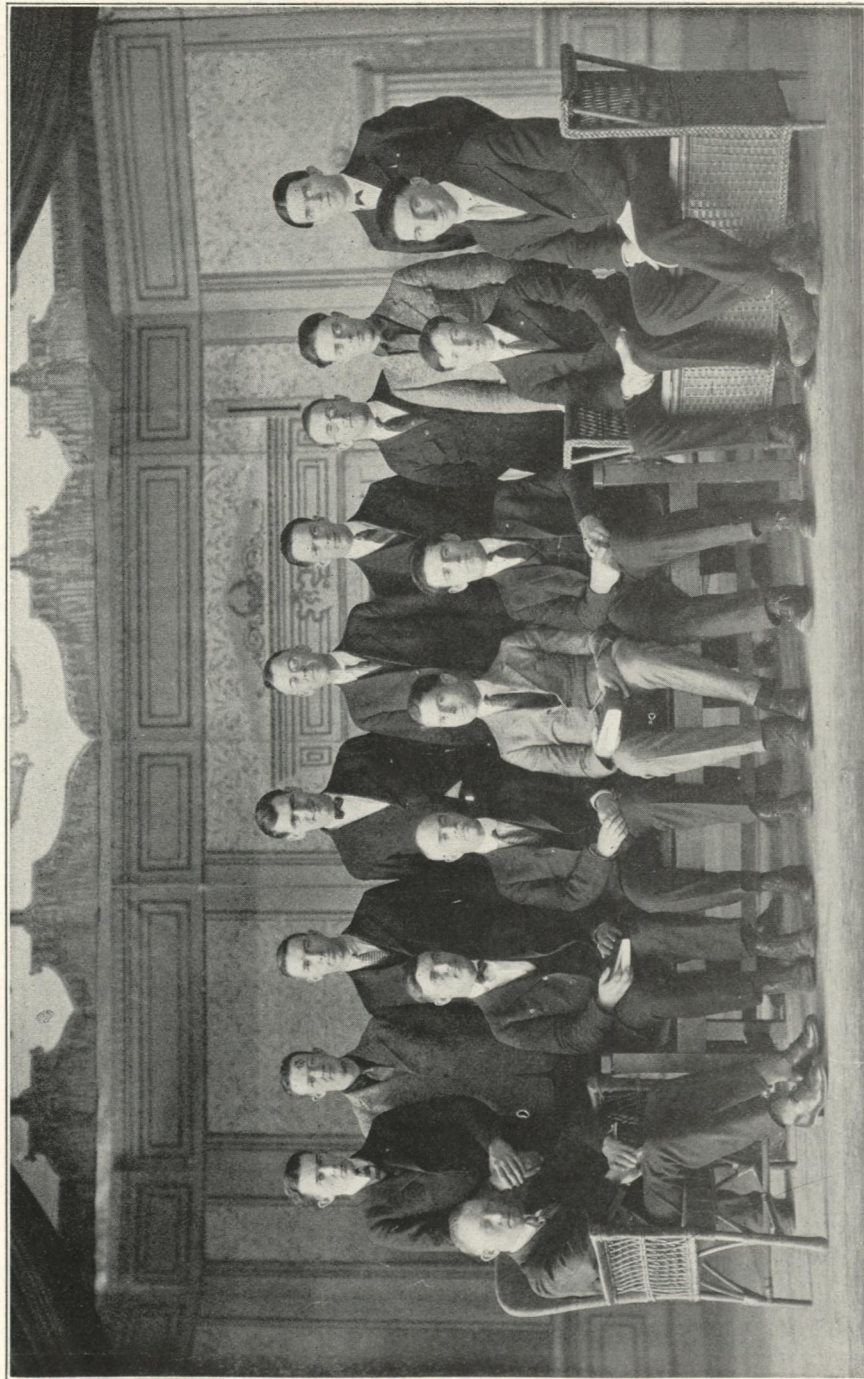
We work quietly, but accomplish much.  
Ours is the spirit of wholesome co-operation.  
We love the N. S. N. and cherish its welfare.  
We are the Tri Mu.

William Goodman  
Henry Bussiere  
John Voelker  
Charles Van Riper  
Edward Nicholas  
Paul Coleman  
George Wickstrom, Sec.  
John Hakenjos, Pres.  
Russell Roberts, Vice-Pres.  
Edwin Champion

John Wellehan  
W. B. McClintock, Advisor  
G. L. Brown, Advisor  
Harold Plichta  
Harold Nelson  
H. D. Lee, Advisor  
Edward Stanaway  
Albert Peterson  
Edward E. Erickson  
William H. Carter







### BROTHERS OF DIOGENES

Long years ago our patron saint Diogenes, with a rusty lantern, went about searching for the truth.

At the opening of this Spring Term, we, his brothers, have organized in an effort to practice co-operation, good fellowship, and student honor. We propose to co-operate with all other student organizations with aims of building up this institution, and of maintaining its high standards. We also propose to co-operate with the faculty in advancing scholarship and school loyalty. Among ourselves, we propose to practice the virtues of friendship, to speak well of every brother. As students in the student body we are practicing student honor. Diogenes, we are here.





## COMMERCIAL CLUB

The Commercial Club is one of the oldest organized clubs in the Northern State Normal and its success has been proportional to the number of years of its existence. The club aims to create a better social spirit among the members of the department as well as an interest in the industrial conditions and problems of the business world. Membership in this club is limited to persons pursuing work in the Commercial Department.

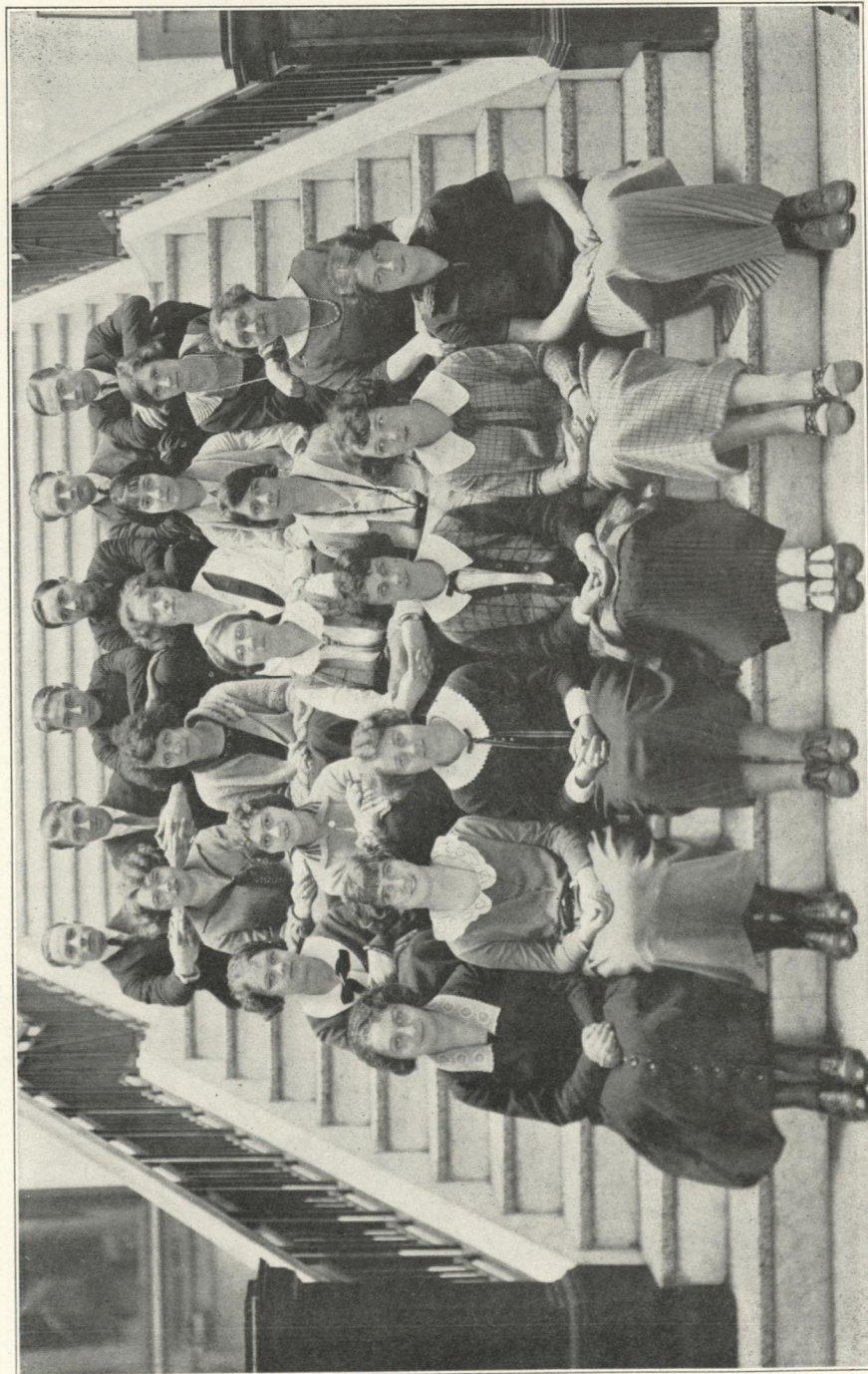
During the course of the past year the club has held regular meetings every two weeks. The programs have consisted of debates, live business talks on business problems and an occasional diversion to music. As some one has so aptly remarked that, "Music soothes the savage breast." Though not quite in line with business in general, the club has had several luncheons which have always proven successful.

At the present time, the club is working on plans to publish a pamphlet in order to show the standard of work of the Commercial Department. The department is turning out many teachers to the Upper Peninsula, but it is the aim of the club to inform more people, by means of the pamphlet, of the great number of proficient teachers graduated from the Commercial Department.

Plans are now being formulated to wind up the affairs of a successful year by having a banquet before the end of the term.

However good a club may be, there is always place for improvement. May those who carry on the affairs of the club in the years to come, even strive to make it more successful and to finish the task their predecessors have not completed.





## ALPHA DELTA MEMBERS

*Lower Row (left to right) :*

Catherine Schaffer	Byrdette Sudtell	Katherine Delf
Mary Patterson	Lucille Bertal	Ruth Cleary

*Second Row:*

Doris Johnson	Ruth Stephens	Mrs. E. G. Rushmore,
Helen Wittler	Miss Gloria Roeth	Advisor

*Third Row:*

Ruth Adams	Helen Wareham	Elizabeth Senne
Leone Hegner	Inez Corriveau	

*Fourth Row:*

Percy Murphy	Edward Hildner	Roudaulph Smith
Herbert Baker	Mark Coyne	Sigurd Bergland

## ALPHA DELTA PRODUCTIONS

"THE FLIGHT OF THE HERONS."

For Saturday Afternoon Music Club.

Mitri .....	Mark Coyne
Ivan .....	Edward Hildner
Anna Kerrinoff .....	Bernice Trevarthen
Michael .....	Herbert Baker
Mother Matriskka .....	Doris Johnson

"IS HE IN?"

Comedy Sketch for Glee Club.

Conrad T. Ionius .....	Herbert Baker
Winston Walker .....	Edward Hildner

PROLOGUE OF ANDROCLES AND THE LION

For English Club.

Androcles .....	Herbert Baker
His Wife .....	Doris Johnson
The Lion .....	Sigurd Bergland

"SUPPRESSED DESIRES."

For Normal Assembly.

Henrietta Brewster .....	Helen Wittler
Stephen Brewster .....	Herbert Baker
Mable .....	Doris Johnson



## THE NORTHERN ENGLISH CLUB

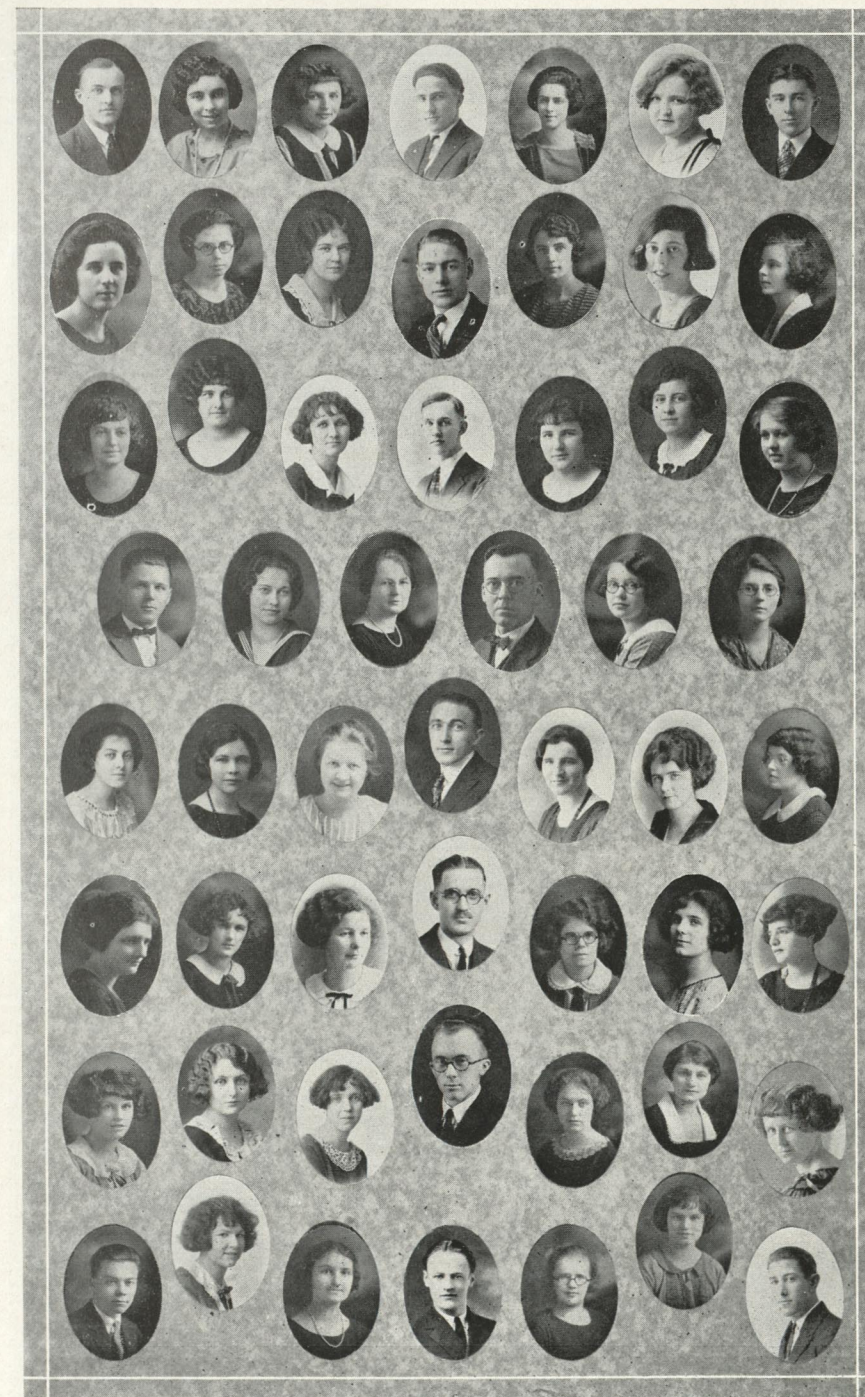
The Northern English Club, since its beginning two years ago, has filled a unique place among the organizations of the school.

It has maintained strictly literary programs in which the work of the various contemporary writers has been studied, discussed, and enjoyed.

It has ministered to the social welfare of its members. Its sleigh rides, its picnics, and its charades are memories that will fade only with the years.

Already the club is beginning to prove its worth out in the field. Two children clubs have been organized in different towns of the Upper Peninsula. These are prospering; and ere long we will be in as bad a predicament as the Old Woman Who Lived in a Shoe.

Just now we need most of all a week with eight evenings.







## FEDERAL MEN

### OFFICERS

Paul Coleman .....Post Commander  
 John Wellehan .....Adjutant  
 Carl Kanney .....Treasurer  
 Father Dooley .....Chaplain

The Federal Men sponsored two social evenings during the year. They also had charge of the first football pep meeting of the year which included a parade down town and a bonfire at Lakeside Park. During the Spring Term the Post was presented with a Post flag by the Albert Jackson Post, Women's Relief Corps of Marquette.

### MEMBERS

Northern State Normal Chapter No. 2

Disabled American Veterans of the World War.

Frank Lindenthal	Paul Coleman
Leo Goulet	Harold Preiss
Ellsworth Sturdy	Peter Heppen
Herman Heikkenen	Carl Kanney
William Trevarrow	John McCarthy
John Wellehan	





## HOME ECONOMICS CLUB

### OFFICERS

President ..... Florence Mitchell  
 Secretary ..... Myrtle Garrick  
 Treasurer ..... Eillen Marks

### Executive Committee

Lois Curtis                  Ellen Risku

### Advisor,

Della McCallum.

The members of the Home Economics Club will always remember the pleasant associations and profitable activities of their club. Many delightful luncheons and dinners have been given that have proven to be both practical and enjoyable.

At the beginning of the year 1923 the Senior members of the club entertained the Junior members at a dinner. This was for the purpose of developing friendships among the Juniors and Seniors. This was followed by other luncheons and entertainments throughout the year. After Miss Carey, the new Dean, arrived at the Normal, the Home Economics girls entertained the Normal girls and Faculty members at a tea, in order that the girls would all have the opportunity to meet Miss Carey. Other activities enjoyed were the Junior entertainment for the Seniors and the Club Picnic or Party.

We feel that the club has been a success in developing many deeper friendships and a greater spirit of co-operation among its members, and we are certain that the continued success of the club is assured.

F. N. M. '24.

### SENIORS.

Anderson, Ina  
 Augustson, Dagmar  
 Drevdahl, Edith  
 Duyore, Margaret  
 Jensen, Pauline  
 Kennedy, Vera  
 Mitchell, Florence  
 Risku, Ellen  
 Senical, Pearl  
 Thomas, Aileen  
 Trevillion, Carroll  
 Wennersten, Nancy

### JUNIORS.

Bennett, Ruth  
 Bertal, Lucille  
 Brown, Cora  
 Curtis, Lois  
 Ethier, Margaret  
 Garrick, Myrtle  
 Hooper, Maureem  
 Lott, Winifred  
 Marks, Eileen  
 Patterson, Mary  
 Sudtell, Byrdette





## THE KINDERGARTEN CLUB

### OFFICERS 1923-'24.

President ..... Irene Crowley  
 Treasurer ..... Florence Vaughan  
 Secretary ..... Dora Lyons  
 Advisor ..... Miss H. Susan Bates

### MEMBERS.

*Top Row*—Margaret Ross, Clare June, Olga Huhtala, Rubye Penglase, Marie Raher, Evelyn Geismaer, Dora Lyons, Ann Kirschenbauer, Effie Pelto, Mable Nelson.

*Center Row*—Helen Niles, Ann Homeier, Hilda Hannuksela, Marie Connoly, Miss H. Susan Bates, Ruth Adams, Florence Vaughan, Louise Fassbender, Pearl Gollinger, Noemi Butler, Merle Elmes, Viola Johnson.

*Sitting*—Margaret Mullen, Phylis McNeil, Victoria Jensen, Mildred Anderson, Gertrude Downey, Irene Crowley, Iva Conant, Bernice Bair, Dorothea Green, Geraldine McDonald, Cecilia De Vet.





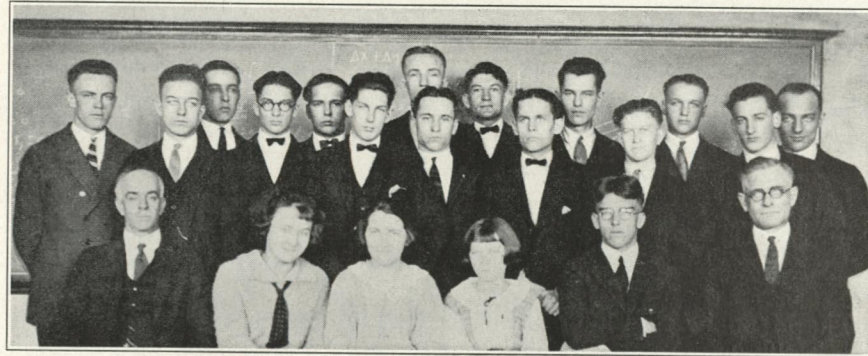
### THE MANUAL ARTS CLUB

The Manual Arts Club of Northern was organized in the fall of nineteen-fifteen, with the organization of the Manual Arts Department by Wayne B. McClintock. This department grew by leaps and bounds, and with it grew the club, until Mr. Martin was hired in 1921 to assist with the work of the Department.

An interesting set of facts may enable you to see how the department and the club have co-operated with good results. To date there have been fifty-four graduates from the course, all of whom are employed in this work except three, who are attending universities, and five who have followed other occupations. There are twenty-two teaching in the Upper Peninsula, eighteen in Lower Michigan and six outside the state. All those now out on the job report to the club that the work is agreeable, not to mention the monetary remuneration. The Manual Arts Department moves over to its new quarters in the New Training School next year, where the most modern equipment has been obtained. This department cannot be excelled, and the club is proud of its work and that of its department.



## KAWBAWGAM



### MATHEMATICS CLUB

#### OFFICERS.

Harvey J. Wishart .....President  
 Samuel Freed .....Vice-President  
 Anna Chichack .....Secretary

#### Back Row:

Rogers McLean  
 Arnold Jeanson  
 Ira Clark  
 Ben Harris  
 Sam Freed  
 John Williams  
 H. J. Nelson

#### Art Johnson

Carl Stafford  
 Seth Davey  
 Lin Shoblaske  
 Urho Wallin  
 Roudaulph Smith  
 Raymond Le Mieux  
 Clarence Zerbel

#### Front Row:

Professor Spooner  
 Miss Martha Busse  
 Miss Marjorie Thomas

Miss Bernice Luke  
 Harvey Wishart  
 Professor Gant

## KAWBAWGAM



### SCHECCIODE

Miss Ward	Sylvia Kangas
Miss Spalding	Marshall Everett
Linville Shoblaske	Beatrice Shimonek
Lillian Jova	Mark Coyne
Leone Hegner	Elizabeth Kangas
Jennie Linna	

#### OFFICERS.

President .....Beatrice Shimonek  
 Vice-President .....Mark Coyne  
 Secretary-Treasurer .....Elizabeth Kangas



## KAWBAWGAM



### BOYS' SKETCH CLUB

Linville Shoblaske	Mark Coyne
John Voelker	George Wickstrom
Ted Hildner	Henry Bussiere
Marshall Everett	Arthur Farrell

## KAWBAWGAM



### GIRLS' SKETCH CLUB

Miss Spalding	Ruth Nasberg
Betty Senne	Lempi Hendrickson
Lyda Saari	Beatrice Shimonek
Lillian Jova	Eileen Perskari
Astrid Magnet	Elsie Kangas
Verone Eplett	Ethelyn Tulppo
Sylvia Kangas	Helen Niiluksela
Clara Laidlaw	Olga Huhtala





### GIRLS' GLEE CLUB

*Top Row*—Florence Rogers, Iva Conant, Ruth Michaelson, Doris Johnson, Merle Elnes, Muriel Holmgren, Thelma Anderson, Esther Peters, Olga Huhtala, Viola Honkavaara.

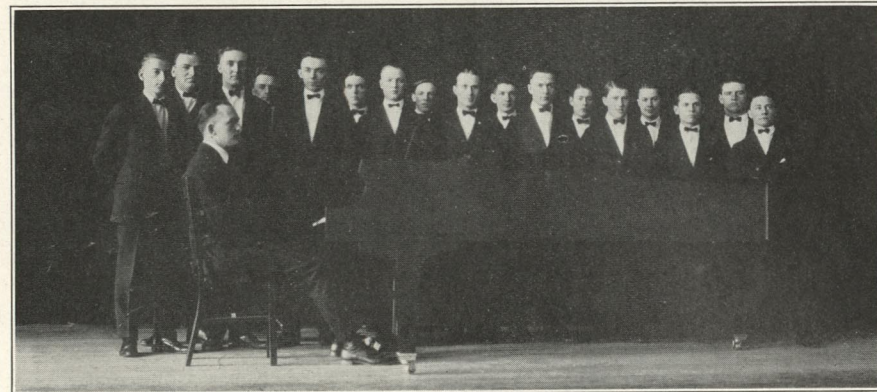
*Second Row*—Margaret Ross, Eva Richards, Dora Lyons, Pearl Gollinger, Evangeline Luneau, Ethel Lace, Delma Arnell, Sarah Bottrell.

*Third Row*—Byrdette Sudtell, Erma Reany, Leola Hayes, Eleanor Seppela, Ruth Stevens, Jennie Oster, Hilda Hannuksela, Lyda Saari, Letha Stevens.

*Fourth Row*—Grace Girvin, Pearl Trudgeon, Dorothy Zryd, Leone Harrington, Juanita Kanney, Catherine Schaefer, Dagmar Augustson.

*Bottom Row*—Miss Hamby, Ruth Austin, Verona Eplett, Dorothea Green, Helen Niles, Alice Johnson, Carol Trevillion.

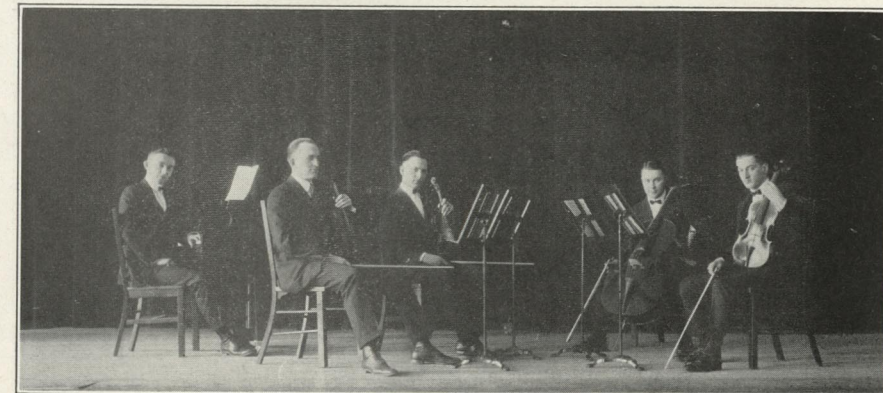




## MEN'S GLEE CLUB

Conway Peters, Director.

Raymond Le Mieux	First Tenor.	
	Sloan Hedgcock	Peter Heppen
Edwin Hosking	Second Tenor.	
Roudaulph Smith	John McCarthy	Carl Stafford
		Edward Nicholas
Theodore Fryfogle	First Bass.	
	Clarence Johnson	Edward Hildner
		Robert Doyle
William Nordling	Second Bass.	
Herbert Baker	Seth Davey	Percy Murphy
		Hilaire Perow

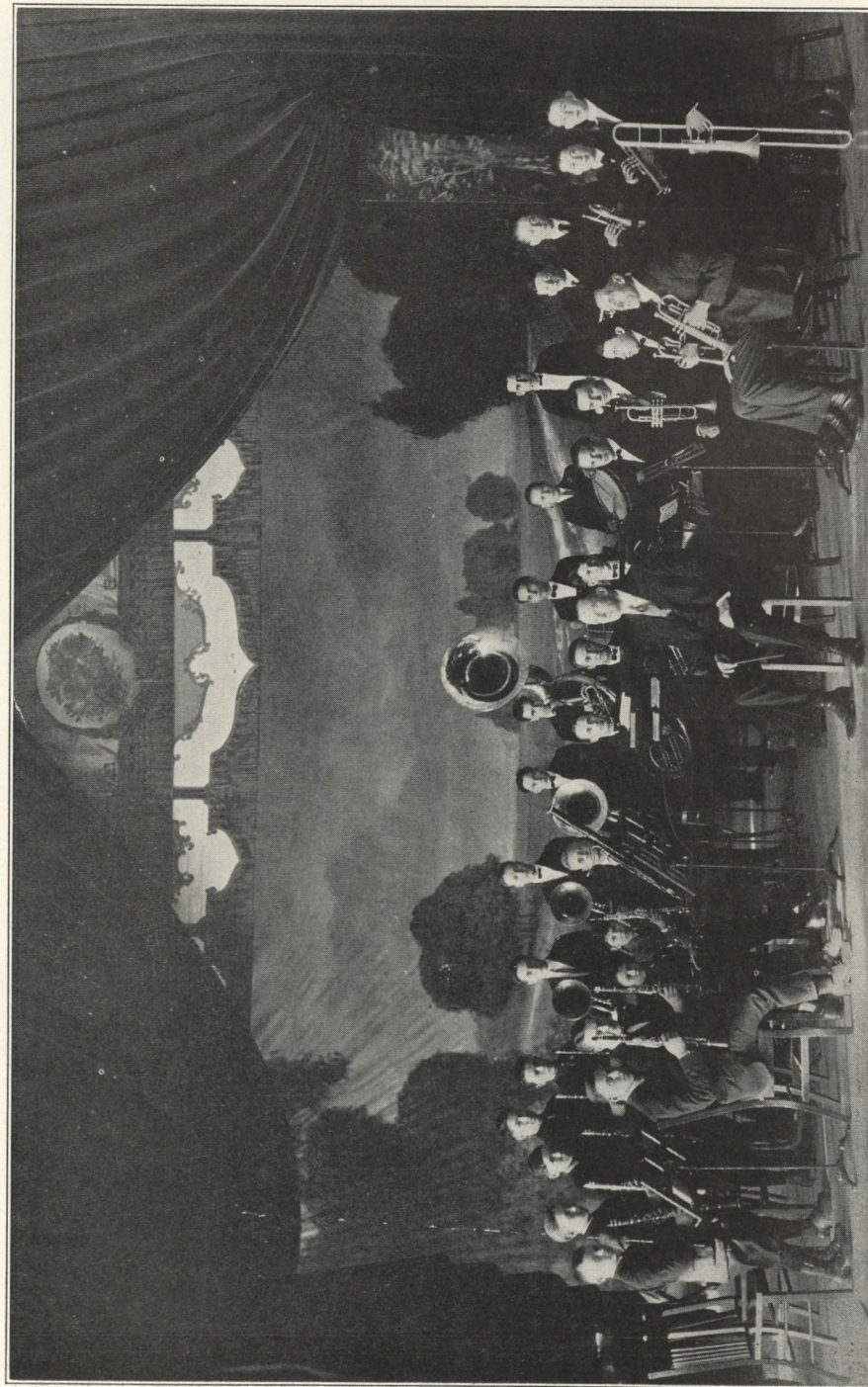


## STRING QUINTET

Conway Peters, Director	First Violin
Theodore Fryfogle	Second Violin
Raymond Le Mieux	Viola
William Nordling	Cello
Edwin Hosking	Piano

During the Winter and Spring Terms, the String Quintet made trips to many of the towns of the Upper Peninsula. They appeared on programs in the High Schools and at meetings of various civic organizations. The members of the quintet are vocalists as well as instrumentalists and their programs included vocal selections with Mr. Peters at the piano; Raymond Le Mieux, singing first tenor; Edwin Hosking, second tenor; Theodore Fryfogle, first bass, and William Nording, second bass.





## N. S. N. BAND

*Piccolo.*

Edward Pelissier

*Oboe.*

John Lautner

*Clarinets.*

Frank Trombley  
William Nordling  
Howard Carlson  
Lionel Goldsworthy  
George Lehn  
Charles Brainerd  
Morgan Nordquist  
Knox Jamieson

*Bassoon.*

L. O. Gant

*Horns.*

Sloan Hedcock  
Clarence Johnson  
Carl Stafford

*Tuba.*

Alden Knight

*Sousaphone.*

Charles Miller.

*Trumpets.*

Gilbert L. Brown  
Edwin Hosking  
Raymond Le Mieux  
Theodore Fryfogle

*Cornets.*

Richard Biegler  
Robert Bishop  
George Ryan  
John Kelly

*Trombone.*

Harold Christian  
Joseph Lehvinn

*Baritone.*

Roudaulph Smith

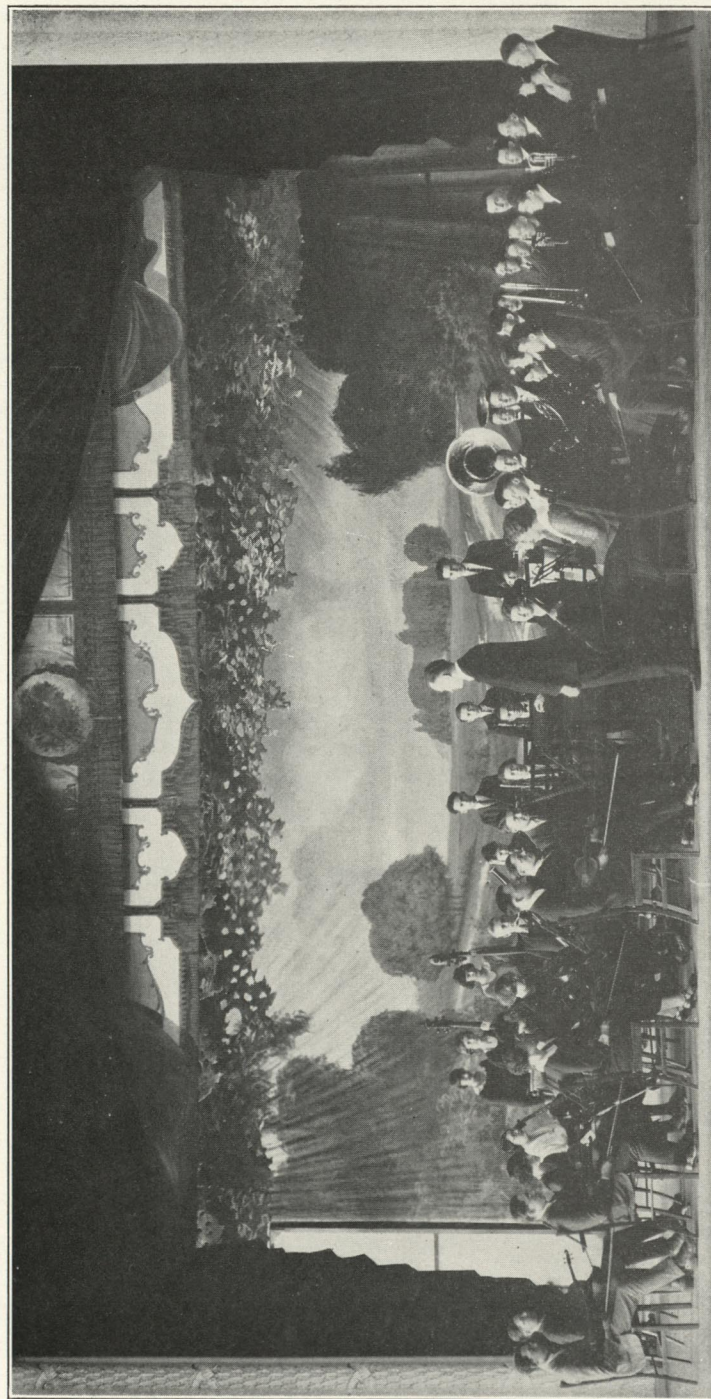
*Drums.*

Seth Davey  
Elmer Ojala

*Cymbals.*

Percy Murphy





## N. S. N. SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

Director, Conway Peters.

### *First Violin.*

Theodore Fryfogle  
Alex Finlay  
Russel Babcock  
Walter Daley  
Louise Price  
Roudaulph Smith  
Percy Murphy  
Frank Trombley  
Beatrice Hartshorn  
Leo De Marse  
Charles Bolduc  
Clyde Steele

### *Second Violin.*

Priscilla Densmore  
George Haskins  
Carl Senob  
Milton Gustafson  
Eva Pinard  
Ruth Sundwick  
Charles Brennan  
Joseph Lewinstein  
Isabelle Muck  
Leslie Webster  
Mary Crary

### *Viola.*

Raymond Le Mieux  
Hilaire Perow  
Alma Swinton

### *Cello.*

William Nordling  
Evelyn Hokenson  
Esther Lindstrom  
Robert Haskins  
Mrs. Edward Hosking

### *Contra Bass.*

Marian Smith  
Mary Bennett

### *Flue.*

Grace Skarvi  
Frank Watts

### *Oboe.*

John Lautner

### *Bassoon.*

L. O. Gant

### *Horns.*

Clarence Johnson  
Sloan Hedgcock

### *Sousaphone.*

Charles Miller

### *Clarinets.*

Cleo Stanford  
Howard Carlson

### *Trumpets.*

A. E. LaBonte  
Edwin Hosking

### *Trombone.*

Harold Christian

### *Percussion.*

Seth Davey  
Elmer Ojala

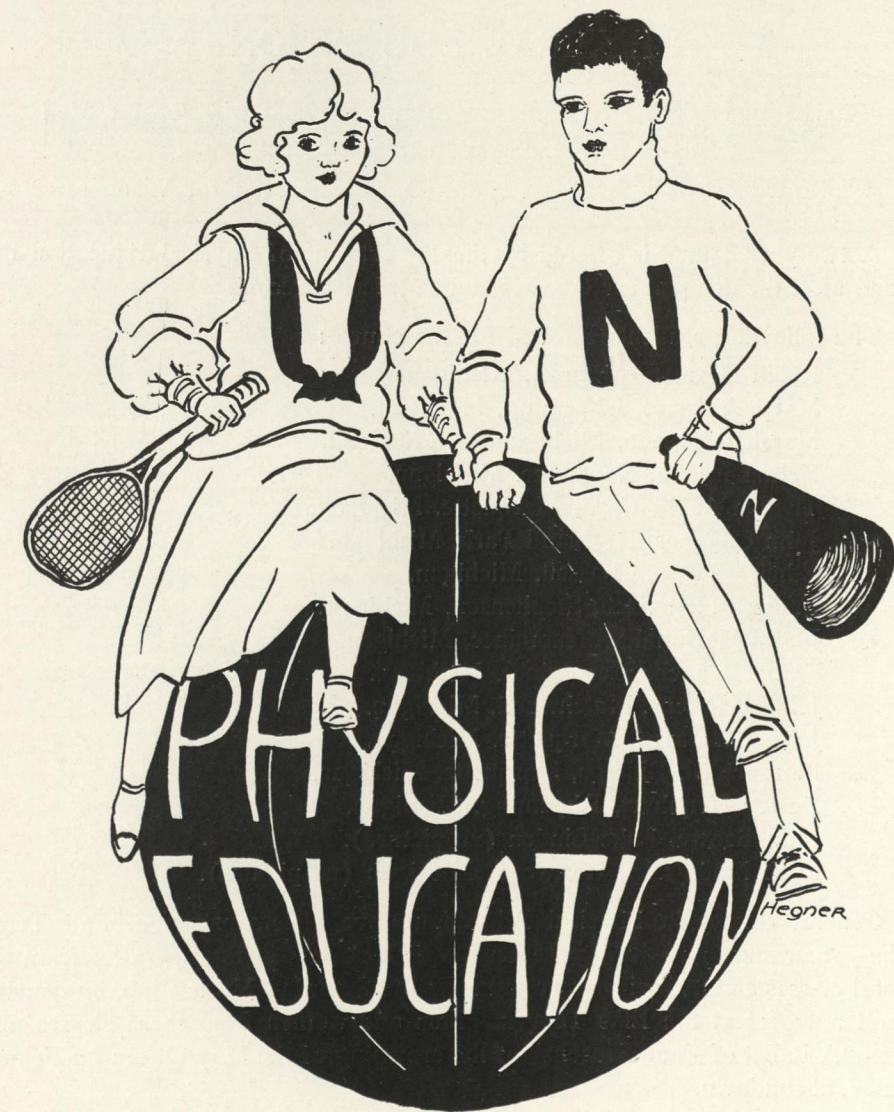
### *Tympani.*

George Watts

### *Piano.*

Erma Reany







## PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Charles B. Hedgecock, Athletic Coach and Physical Director for Men

Gladys L. Gray, Physical Director for Women

Beatrice P. Hartshorn, Assistant Physical Director for Women

A two-year course is offered by the Department of Physical Education this year to meet the demand for Coaches and Physical Directors.

The following students enrolled for the course:

Robin Dean, Stephenson, Michigan.  
 Mary Penglase, Ishpeming, Michigan.  
 Marshall Treado, Michigamme, Michigan.  
 Nelma Kodila, Negaunee, Michigan.  
 Thelma A. Stanford, Marquette, Michigan.  
 John O. Jones, Highland Park, Michigan.  
 Ethelyn Tulpo, Chassell, Michigan.  
 Frances Hallfrisch, Stephenson, Michigan.  
 James McDonald, Menominee, Michigan.  
 Frank Banach, Menominee, Michigan.  
 Jennie Hokens, Matchwood, Michigan.  
 Joseph Leonard, Marquette, Michigan.  
 Florence M. Billings, Marquette, Michigan.  
 Dewey Urquhart, Ishpeming, Michigan.  
 John Brown, Lake Linden (no picture).  
 Ruth Madajesky, Ironwood, Michigan (no picture).

General classes in Physical Education gave a demonstration, Fall Term, in the gymnasium, and during the Winter Term a large group of girls from the general classes assisted with a program for the Saturday Music Club, by dancing several numbers at the Elks Temple. Men and women from these classes presented "A Ballet of Four Seasons" at the crowning of the May Queen on Friday, June 30, at sundown.





## KAWBAWGAM



### ATHLETIC COMMITTEE

L. O. Gant, Chairman

Gladys Gray	A. B. Willerton
Wayne B. McClintock	Frank Martin

The Athletic Committee arranged the schedule of both the football and the baseball teams, and through their efforts Northern met more other Normal schools and colleges than in previous years.

## KAWBAWGAM



### COACH HEDGCOCK

"On the hump, men," is a phrase in good standing with our coach. It is significant of the type of man he is—full of snap and punch, and bent on instilling the same feeling into the men. Watch him before a game and you will see a man who feels and appreciates the situation. He is apt to be a little nervous at first—it is his way—he soon settles down and spends the time in filling the boys with the vim and go necessary to win games. Listen to him before a game and you will hear a man whose voice is bubbling over with encouragement and help, ginger and pep. He smiles with a victory and, better yet, can register his widest grin after the hardest of going. Coach Hedgcock is a coach and friend to the men who come in contact with him. "Let's go, men!"

### ASSISTANT COACH PEARL

Coach Pearl came here rather late last fall—football season was in full swing when he arrived to lend his energy to developing a fighting machine. However, he soon made his influence felt in helping the team, especially in the backfield positions, as he himself is a backfield man of note. Pearl is a fighter and develops fighters—scientific fighters—necessary to win any game. At basketball, his assistance was felt and appreciated.



## BASEBALL AND TRACK

The baseball team of Northern is as yet in its infancy. However, it is a "bouncing baby" as its games last spring testify. There were some twenty-five men out for baseball, and a first-class nine was developed. Some of the boys would shame Babe Ruth to the bench, as homers seemed to be a long suit with several.

An inter-class tournament was held in track, and a keen rivalry was developed, as well as some splendid form. Among the men who turned out for baseball and track are:

Aho	Dean	LeMieux	Stanaway
Annala	Deroche	Leonard	Sullivan
Banach	Doyle	Mark	Swanson
Beck	Erickson	McGinnis	Toms
Bergland	Everett	Muehrcke	Toomey
Beyers	Farrell	Murphy	Treado
Bordeau	Gendzwill	Nancarrow	Tregambo
Brown	Hackenjoss	Nelson, G.	Trythall
Bussiere	Hansen	Nelson, H. J.	Urquhart
Cardeau	Harris	Paulson	Vande Weghe
Carlson	Hedgcock	Peterson	Van Riper
Carter	Hillier	Prin	Watts
Champion	Hildner	Roberts	Wallen
Clark	Jensen	Shoblaski	Wallin
Corey	Jones	Smith	Weston
Daly	Kennaugh	Stafford	Wickstrom

Sixty-two men turned out for these sports, and among the events in competition in track were:

Dashes—100 and 220-yard.

Middle—440 and 880-yard.

Long—One mile.

Hurdles—Low and high.

Jumps—Broad and high.

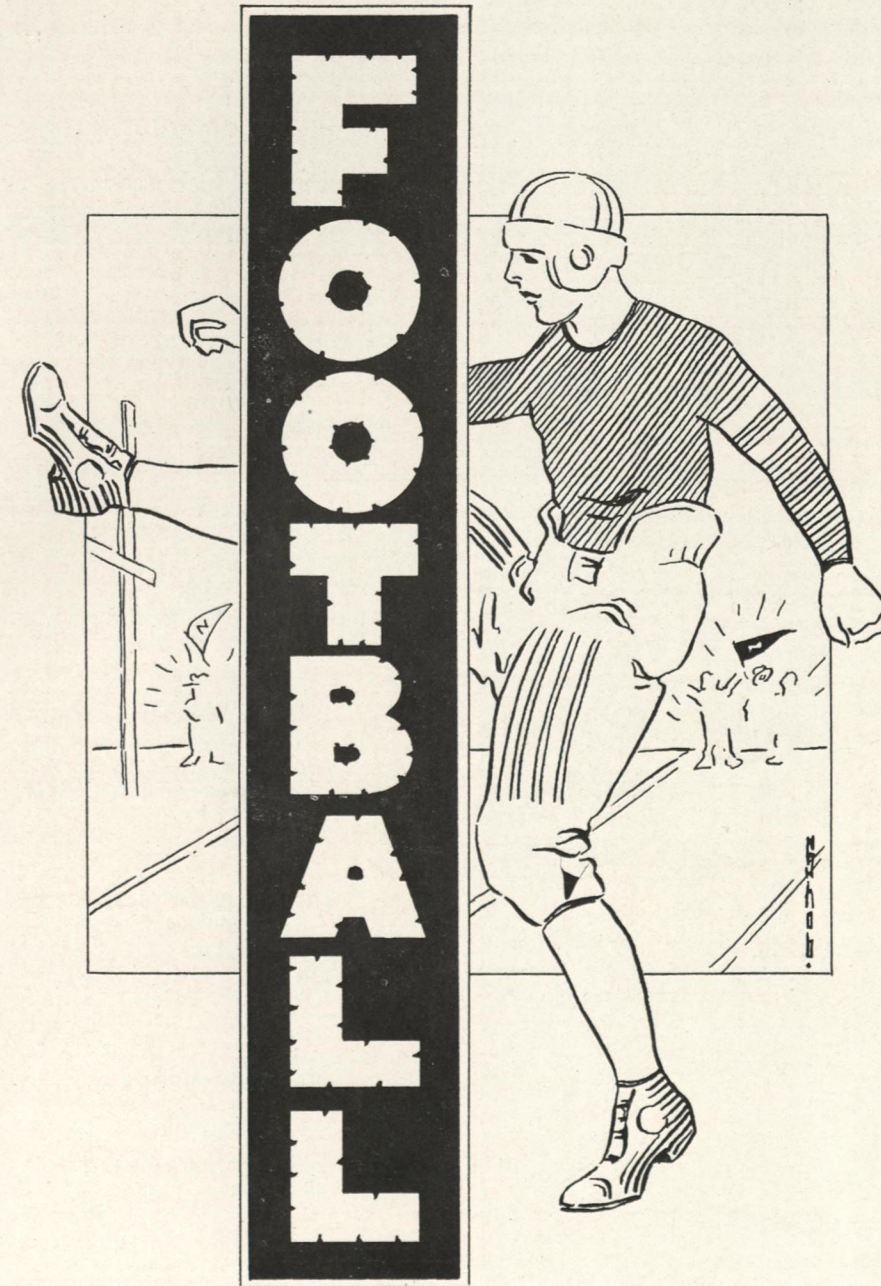
Pole vault.

Weights and Javelin—Shot, discus, javelin.

In all of these tests of running, jumping, and of muscular ability and skill, the sixty-two men listed made a creditable showing, while a number did "big time stuff" for fair.

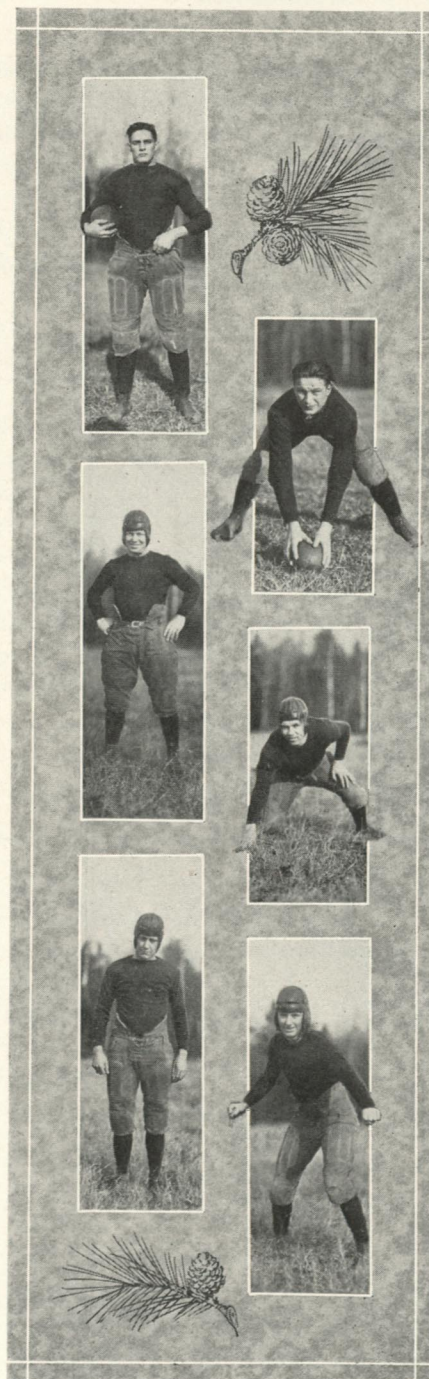
Track and baseball are just starting at Northern, but the spirit and quality of performance bids fair to make her rate with the best, before many moons, as our new cinder track and athletic field, with our asphalt tennis courts, is adding new zest and pep to the physical side of the student's education.

J. D. V.





## KAWBAWGAM



EMERY JACQUES  
Marquette  
Captain and Right Tackle  
"Hard as nails, and a clean, tireless player."

HAROLD "HOD" NELSON  
Marquette  
Center  
"Our motto is smile and play the game."

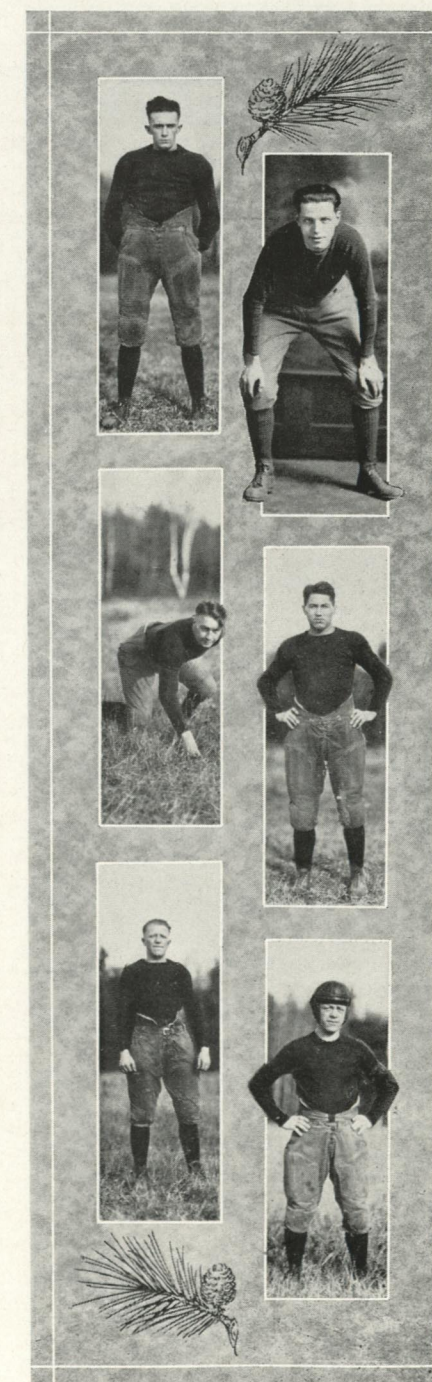
HENRY "BOOTS" PRIN  
Ishpeming  
Fullback  
"A hard hitter and a good runner. Uses his wood."

BEN SWANSON  
Menominee  
Tackle  
"Ben just smiles the more, the fiercer the melee."

JAMES McDONALD  
Menominee  
Halfback  
"Fleet of foot, and sure of eye. A humorous laddie."

HARRY ANDERLE  
Menominee  
End  
"Dog" is a clean, racy player, and glues onto a pass."

## KAWBAWGAM



JAMES HARDIMON  
Marquette  
Quarterback  
"One sure fire quarter, cocky and capable."

CHARLES OLIVIER  
Marquette  
Guard  
"An old timer, and a crafty player. Hard to pass."

WILLIAM NORDLING  
Ironwood  
End and Tackle  
"This man Bill puts every ounce of energy into the game."

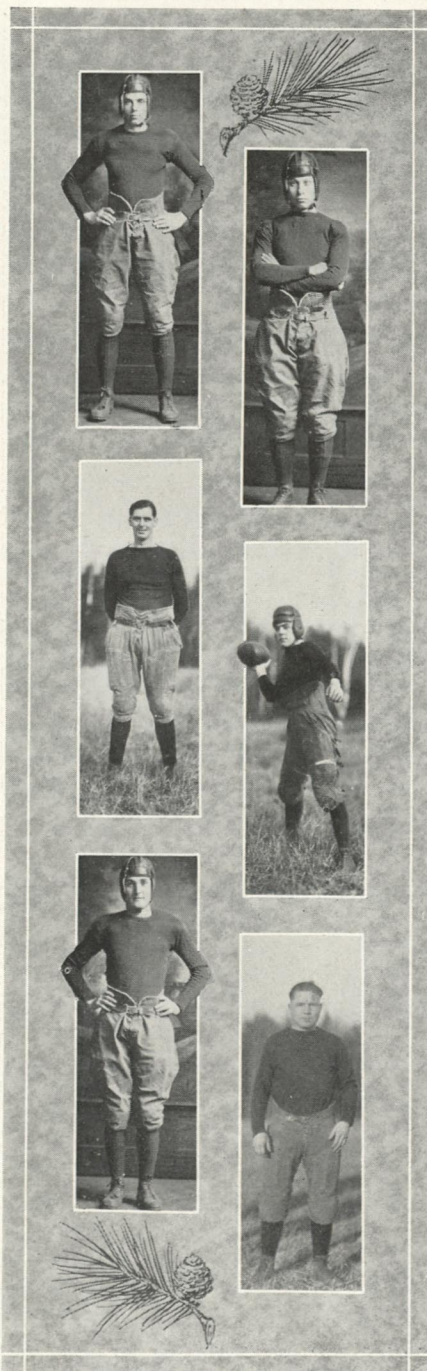
JOHN JONES  
Highland Park  
Halfback  
"A hard player, easy running, and good head work."

ROBIN DEAN  
Stephenson  
Guard  
"Played a hard, serious game the entire season."

ALFRED EVENSON  
Marquette  
End  
"A consistent player, and bad on the tackle."



## KAWBAWGAM



IVER CARLSON  
Marquette  
Center

"Iver took a real pleasure in bringing opponents to a full stop."

HAROLD PLICHTA  
Michigamme  
Halfback

"Terrific on the tackle, and a hard man to stop."

HOWARD TREADO  
Michigamme  
Guard

"Big Boy" merely took his stand. Nobody came through.

ROLAND NANCARROW  
Ironwood  
Quarterback

"One of the most elusive men in the game."

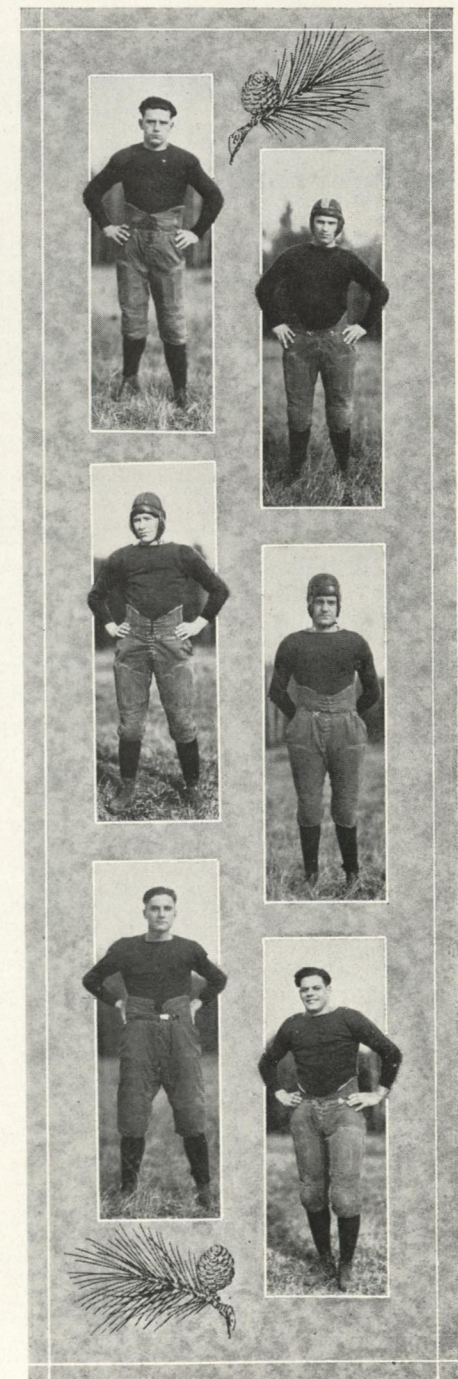
SLOAN HEDGCOCK  
Plymouth, Ill.  
Guard

"Played a hard game at all times."

BRUCE HEDGCOCK  
Plymouth, Ill.  
End

"Bruce had all the pep in the world. Made 'em love it."

## KAWBAWGAM



HILAIRE PEROW  
Escanaba  
Guard

"He delighted in drawing the enemy to his bosom."

WALTER VAN DE WEGHE  
Gladstone  
Tackle

"A hard hitting player. Likes the game."

JOE LEONARD  
Marquette  
Halfback

"A clever boy, fast and hard to stop."

WILLIAM CARTER  
Wakefield  
Half and Fullback

"Hard hitter, and a fast man."

STANLEY MCINNIS  
Powers

"McInnis is a hard-playing man, tireless and reliable."

MARSHALL TREADO  
Michigamme  
Backfield

"A powerful, speedy man, good on both offense and defense."



## FOOTBALL

It was a bright, clear day last fall when the call to the training camp was sounded. In the course of the day, over thirty young fellows from various parts of the state responded. They were captained by Emery Jacques, of Marquette. No time was lost in preliminaries. They arrived at the camp (near Michigamme) during Monday, September 17, and for a week went through a course of training that would harden the softest. They worked and played, ate and slept, and by Saturday, on the 22nd, a perceptible increase of vigor was noticeable in each man. On Saturday afternoon, the suits, frying-pans, cook, coach and men were piled unceremoniously into trucks and cars and sped for Marquette. The season was on.

On Monday the boys fell out early in the morning, donned their suits, and commenced the gentle art of tackling, pivoting, blocking, punting, and were worked till high noon by Coach Hedgcock and the captain. After a short two weeks of steady endeavor, the time for the first game rolled near. On Saturday, October 6, the Normal played its first game of the season. Like all courageous men, they tackled the best. After a terrific, clean-cut game with Oshkosh, we emerged from the first game on the short end of the 12-0 score. But oh, how we fought against one of the best teams Wisconsin ever turned out.

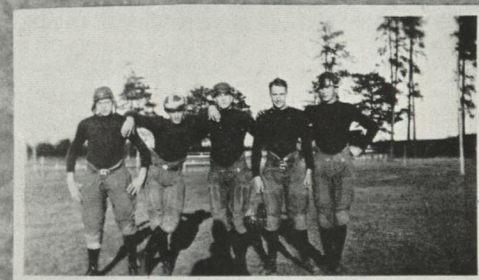
Then for five Saturdays they played the game, M. C. M. here, Soo there, Superior there, our ancient enemy M. C. M. again at Houghton, and wound up a man's schedule by playing Central Normal on our own fair grounds. The excellent playing of the downstate boys left us 34 points behind at the final whistle, but with a never say die spirit our boys cheered and turned away.

The most significant thing about the football season was the quality of the teams that we met, and the fighting spirit displayed by our men in action. Win or lose, every game was clean, square-shooting exhibition of the fighting spirit of Northern.

J. D. V.

## SCHEDULE—FALL 1923

Oct. 6—Oshkosh Normal at Marquette.....Northern, 0; Oshkosh Normal, 12  
 Oct. 13—At Canadian Soo.....Northern, 13; Canadian Soo, 6  
 Oct. 20—M. C. M. at Marquette.....Northern, 0; Mich. College of Mines, 6  
 Oct. 27—At Superior.....Northern, 0; Superior Normal, 63  
 Nov. 3—At Houghton.....Northern, 0; Mich. College of Mines, 6  
 Nov. 10—Central Normal at Marquette.....Northern, 0; Central Normal, 34



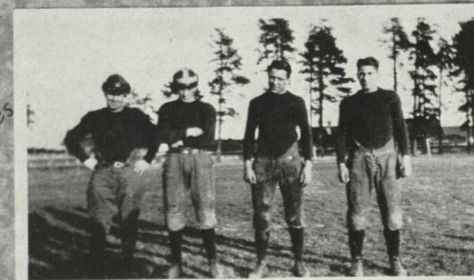
Letter Men



Let 'er go Boots

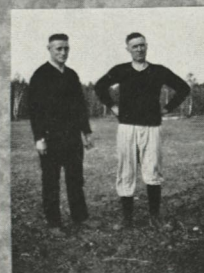


The "Colts"

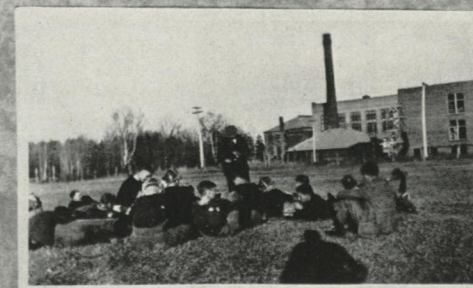


Some of our favorites

Girls, don't you just adore Football players?



Well, look us over.



After the Battle is over.



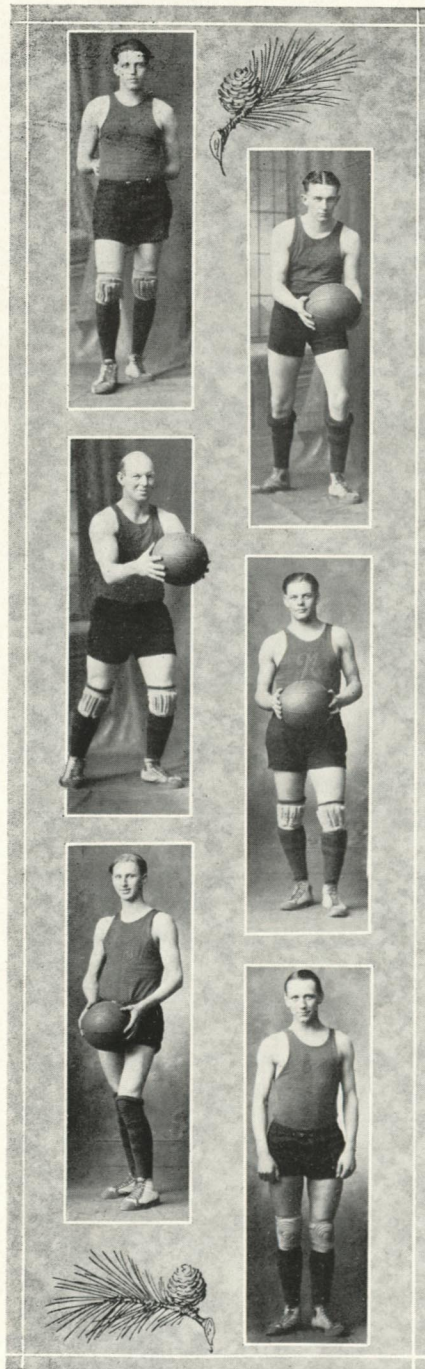


# BASKET BALL





## KAWBAWGAM



### CHARLES OLIVIER

Marquette  
Guard

A three-chevron man is Charley, playing his last game with Northern, while living up to the old saying of "last of all, best of all," for he played a first rate game of ball the entire season. As stationary guard, he invariably recovered the ball, while the man that got past him won a place in the "quiet sector."

### JAMES HARDIMON

Marquette  
Guard

"Jimmy" is a flashy guard, and elusive in taking the ball down. Shifty, rangy, and reliable.

### HENRY "BOOTS" PRIN

Ishpeming  
Guard

You see him coming down the court dribbling like a flash of greased lightning, then suddenly he passes the ball into the hands of one of our forwards, or the center, with a resounding "whack." Non-paralleled as a guard.

### MARSHALL TREADO

Captain  
Michigamme  
Center

"Marsh" is Northern's first Junior to become captain of the basketball team. Cool, consistent, and a steady point-getter.

### HARRY "DOG" ANDERLE

Menominee  
Center and Forward

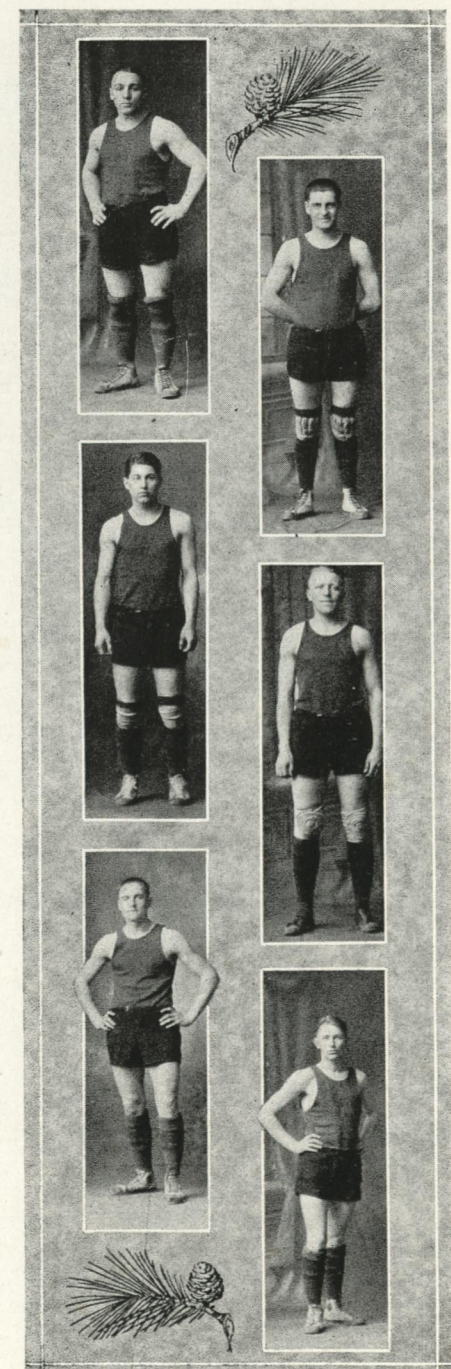
Coming directly from high school, Harry has the signal honor of making both the football and basketball teams, winning a letter in each. A rangy, tireless, active man.

### JAMES "PUTCHIE" McDONALD

Menominee  
Forward

A 'rarin Scot from Glasgow is Jimmy boy, who plays a hard consistent game, dropping 'em in with a gentle swish from the middle of the floor. A bonnie lad is Jimmie.

## KAWBAWGAM



### DEWEY URQUHART

Ishpeming  
Forward

"Batch" is known to be a stellar basketball man throughout the peninsula. He is a calm, easy player, yet one wonders how he manages to be in so many places at once. First year with Northern.

### WILLIAM "BILL" CARTER

Wakefield  
Forward

"Bill" is a dynamic forward, who believes in going in and getting the ball for himself. He is a tireless player, and sure scorer, coming out of the fiercest melee with his characteristic smile.

### JOHN JONES

Highland Park  
Forward

"Jonsey" plays a speedy and reliable game of ball. He is quiet and cool during a game and can be banked on to net his share of the baskets.

### ROBIN DEAN

Stephenson  
Forward

"Dean played a hard, serious game of ball at all times."

### STANLEY MCINNIS

Powers  
Forward

"After the pill all the time, Mac's a hard man to beat."

### JOE LEONARD

Marquette  
Forward

Joe is a flashy forward and a good defensive player.



# BASKETBALL

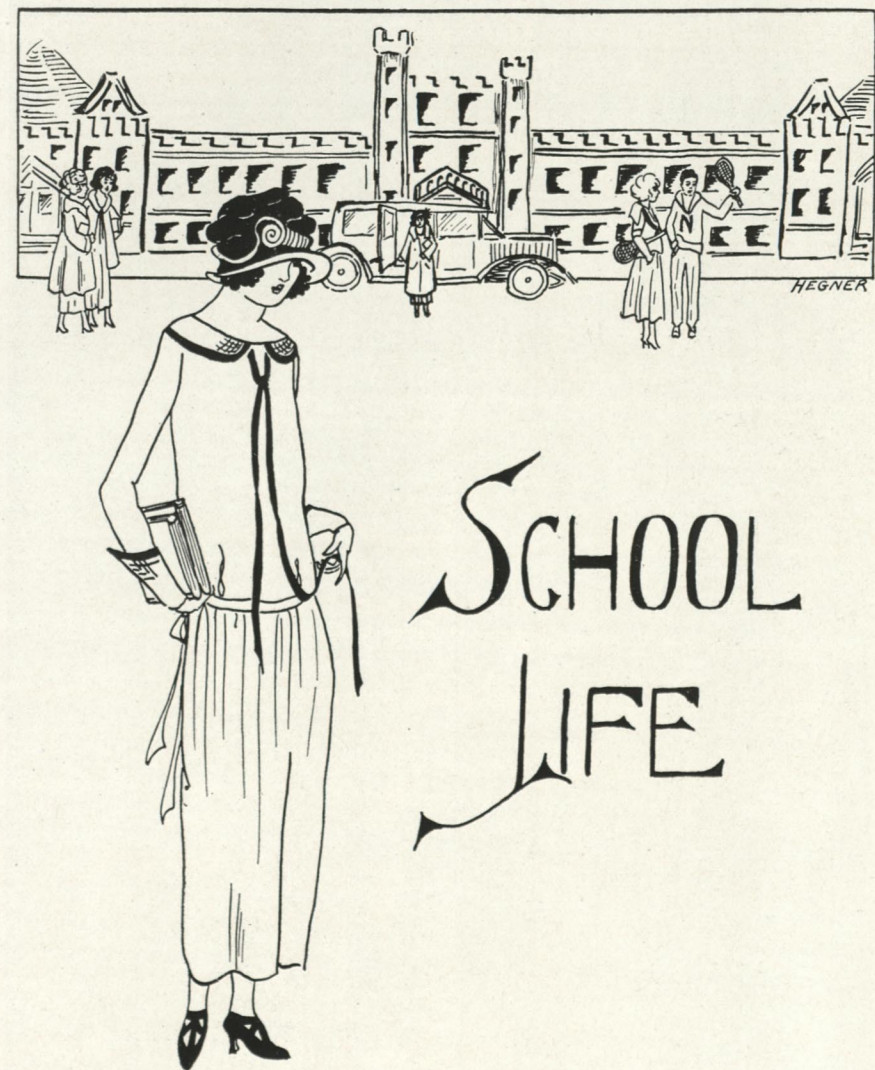
The basketball season started off with snap and go. The men were in fine fettle from their football training, so the signal practices were held as soon as the nucleus for the team was chosen. Some 30 men responded to the call. After a fair trial of a week the first cut came, reducing it to a more workable group. Coaches Hedgcock and Pearl sent the men through grilling workouts each day in dribbling, pivoting, and the finer points of the game. Assistant Coach Pearl left early in the season. Again the season was marked by the spirit of the Northern squad in the contests they took part in. A total of eighteen games were played during the basketball season, seven were won and eleven lost. However, out of the lost list, three of them were due to conditions not ordinarily met by athletes. One game was played at midnight, after a long, trying trip on both the team and coach. The season was successful in the sense that we met teams which Northern has never played before, teams that rank with the best in the country, and in every instance acquitted ourselves with the true Northern spirit. Nine letters were awarded in basketball.

J. D. V.

Dec. 8—Calumet "Y" at Marquette.....Northern, 24; Calumet "Y" 26  
 Dec. 15—Escanaba Legion at Marquette....Northern, 39; Escanaba Legion, 10  
 Jan. 5—At Gwinn.....Northern, 18; Gwinn Club, 21  
 Jan. 12—Detroit College of Law at Marquette...Nor., 17; Det. Col. of Law, 16  
 Jan. 17—Oshkosh Normal at Marquette....Northern, 18; Oshkosh Normal, 29  
 Jan. 19—Northland College at Marquette...Northern, 27; Northland College, 21  
 Jan. 26—At Northland .....Northern, 18; Northland College, 22  
 Feb. 1—At Houghton .....Northern, 23; M. C. M., 27  
 Feb. 2—At Calumet .....Northern, 21; Calumet "Y", 14  
 Feb. 9—Alger County Club at Marquette..Northern, 23; Alger County Club, 18  
 Feb. 14—At Oshkosh.....Northern, 29; Oshkosh Normal, 37  
 Feb. 15—At St. Norbert's.....Northern, 23; St. Norbert's College, 24  
 Feb. 22—M. C. M. at Marquette.....Northern, 28; M. C. M., 24  
 Feb. 26—At Mt. Pleasant.....Northern, 16; Mt. Pleasant Normal, 24  
 Feb. 27—At Ypsilanti.....Northern, 24; Mich. State Normal, 47  
 Feb. 29—At Detroit .....Northern, 13; Det. Col. of Law, 27  
 Mar. 1—At Detroit .....Northern, 13; Detroit Y. M. C. A., 46  
 Mar. 7—Central Normal at Marquette.....Northern, 21; Central Normal, 18







# SCHOOL LIFE



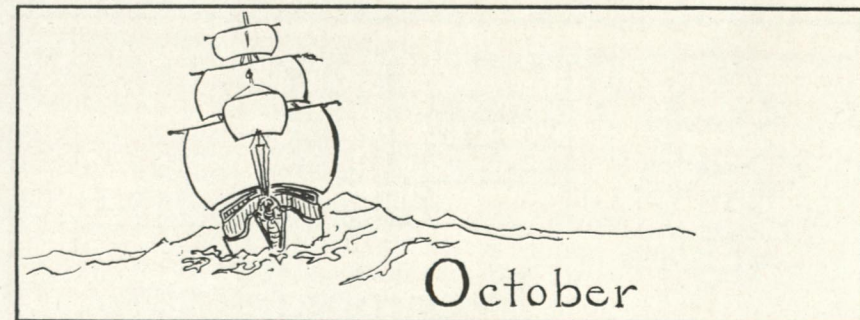
## KAWBAWGAM



## KAWBAWGAM

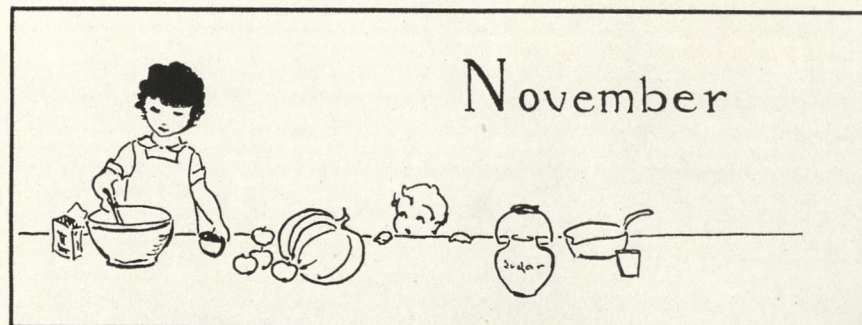


17. Hedgcock's huskies answer the call and shatter the peace and quiet of Lake Michigamme for a week in practice for football season.
25. Five hundred and sixty of us enroll at N. S. N., after wandering around in a regular forest of placards.
26. Five hundred consider joining Mr. Peters' orchestra.
27. Bookstore is discovered. All the Juniors buy enough theme paper to last them two years.
28. First Assembly. New president warns us not to work too hard or insist on taking five subjects.
29. Faculty Reception. Music and lots of decorations. The teachers seem really glad to see us.
30. Doc Lowe reminds his classes that mid-term exams are only five weeks off.



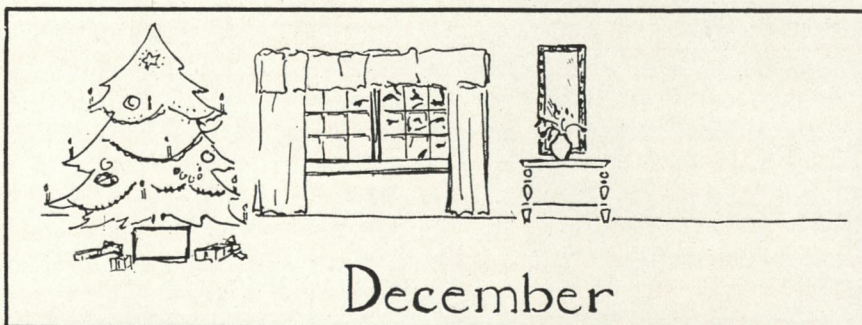
1. First critic meeting of the term. Mr. Lee reads us three letters.
2. Mr. Peters directs the chorus. We sing.
3. Pep meeting at Assembly. Profs give up the stage in favor of the team.
4. More pep. We parade down town at night with our own brass band and then run up Third Street hill preparatory to attending the Delta Sigma Nu dance.
6. First football game. We hold the mighty Oshkosh to two touchdowns.
- 11-12. Teachers go to Menominee to U. P. E. A. meeting, but leave us with notebooks to make up and a few extra themes to write.
14. English Club goes on a picnic to Bowman's Camp at Middle Island and get lost climbing over the rocks. Everyone finds the camp in time for dinner, though.
16. Senior elections. Farrell is again at the helm.
20. M. C. M. and N. S. N. play a scoreless game till the last few minutes, when the Miners score. Beta Omega Tau helps to raise our spirits by giving a Social Evening.
23. Major Powell lectures to a large crowd. We learn the correct pronunciation of "sheik."
24. Juniors don their gray potts. The only good-looking men in school now are Seniors.





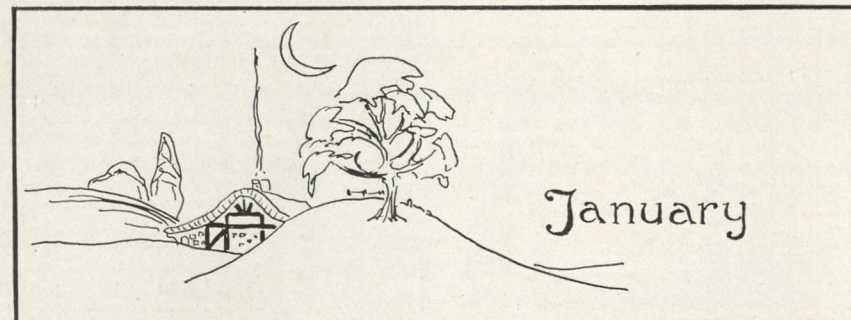
## November

7. President Munson walks through the library and finds everyone studying. It must be these new chairs.
8. "Mother Goose Lady" speaks to us at Assembly.
10. Normal meets Central. Druids give a hard time party in the evening. Seth Davey does much damage with a corncob pipe.
11. We have the privilege of listening to the Honorable A. G. Proctor, of St. Joseph, Mich., the last of the delegates to the Wigwam convention.
15. Valentine's Day as celebrated at N. S. N. We get our Flunk slips and a few receive Superiors.
16. Girls have pasty supper down in gym. Everybody goes home exclaiming, "Why don't we have more of these parties?", and stop in at the boarding house on the way.
20. When is the Senior Prom coming off?
23. Cegmer Seg gives Social Evening. Another large crowd turns out.
25. How many days do we get off for Thanksgiving?
26. Everybody goes home for Thanksgiving.
30. Everything quiet around Marquette.



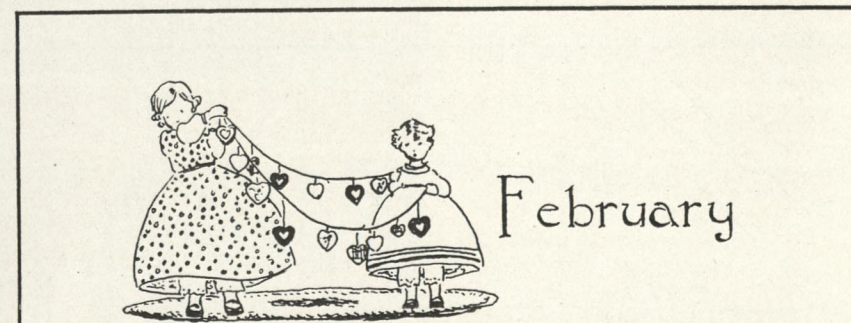
## December

1. Seniors busy planning the Prom. Johnny Voelker, chairman, asks for the week off in order to carry out the elaborate decorative scheme.
2. Regular meeting of the Commercial Club. Officers get the dishes washed in half an hour.
4. Men of the school have party in gym. Coyne and Farrell fight fierce boxing match, but referees are unable to decide whether either won.
5. Architecture Class study Marquette's classic buildings. Interesting developments at Donckers'.
6. Senior Prom. Good crowd, good music, swell decorations. Best ever.
11. Girls give Physical Education exhibition in gym. Every girl in school on the floor. Some of our dancing would put Pavlova to scorn. At least *we* think so.
13. Today the school was in a buzz of confusion. The Juniors were electing class officers.
14. English Club discusses James Barrie. Johnny Voelker and Frances Pettit overwhelmed by the Scotch humor.
15. Norma Schauer loses her fourth fountain pen and puts another sign on the bulletin board.
18. Vacation!



## January

7. Everybody so glad to get back.
8. We learn about tardy marks from Mr. Munson. We aren't going to be late any more, and as for bunching classes — — — !
12. We defeat the Lawyers, 17 to 16. The band and Mr. Brown furnish music for our popular song, "Hail, Men of Northern!"
14. Seniors begin work on annual. No peace from now on.
15. Mr. Lee assures student teachers again that he has no prejudice against bobbed hair. He just wouldn't do it if he were us.
16. Janitors find Herbert Baker sitting on top of a blackboard in Mrs. Rushmore's classroom at five o'clock. However, it turns out to be just a rehearsal of the Alpha Delta play.
19. Twenty-one members of the 1923 football squad are presented with sweaters and letters at a dinner at Marquette Club. Jacques and Nordling make stirring speeches.
22. Home Ec. gives tea in honor of Miss Carey, new Dean of Women.
30. Torcadors go up to Gwinn and defeat the basketball team there, to the tune of 33 to 29. Champion and Farrell now are waiting to be presented with green sweaters.



## February

1. Doc Lowe's two o'clock class wait five minutes for him to appear and then start down the stairs, only to meet him coming up. The class decide to return for the rest of the period.
3. Girls' Glee Club gives party in the gym. Stunts, ice cream, and fancy dress are features. Music is furnished by Miss Gray's phonograph and a Chopin record.
6. Student Girls' League gives tea in gym for girls only. From the talks it is expected that the League Room will hereafter be a thing of beauty and a joy forever.
11. Osiris puts on a two-hour spelling match between fifteen Juniors and fifteen Seniors. Ted Hildner, ready to reel off any word of fifteen letters, stumbles over "bear".
14. Glee Club Concert. Worth all the waiting for. The low-brow section of the audience, the students, wildly applaud the Jazz band and skit.
25. Professor Henderson, of the University of Michigan, lectures to us on Science and Superstition. In a few brief words he informs us that none of the subjects we are studying are really exact.
29. English Club goes on sleigh ride to Cox's Inn, and report a wonderful time.



## KAWBAWGAM

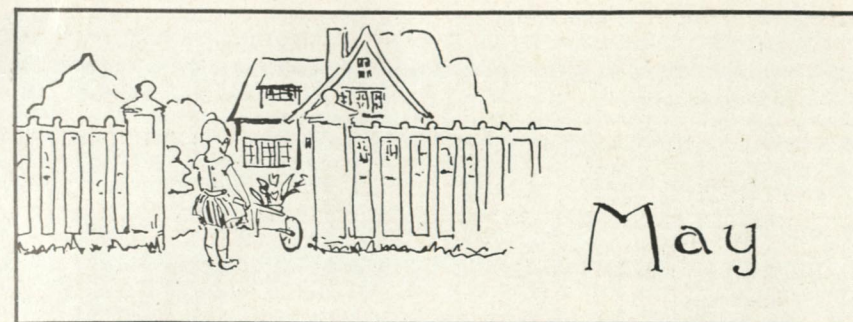


1. When is Kawbawgam coming out?
2. Glee Club and quintet return home after successful tour of Upper Peninsula.
12. Men's Union has dinner at Marquette Club. Jacques, Hildner and Baker are the only ones who did not enjoy themselves. They had to make speeches.
13. Osiris celebrates St. Patrick's Day a little early with a program at assembly. Prevalence of green dresses or ties, red hair and Irish names are noted on the program. Peters, Pettit and Fryfogle play the "Irish Washerwoman." More music (?).
15. Several dollars' worth of prospective ice cream sodas exchange owners as the results of tournament become known.
17. Superintendents are coming. Ray Forsman adopts the habit of carrying a cigar around in his pocket.
24. Dean's office moved to North building. Library once more a popular place to study in.
27. March graduates have tea in the D. S. room and have such a good time many decide to return for spring term.
28. Vacation! Comes just when we feel the need of it, too.

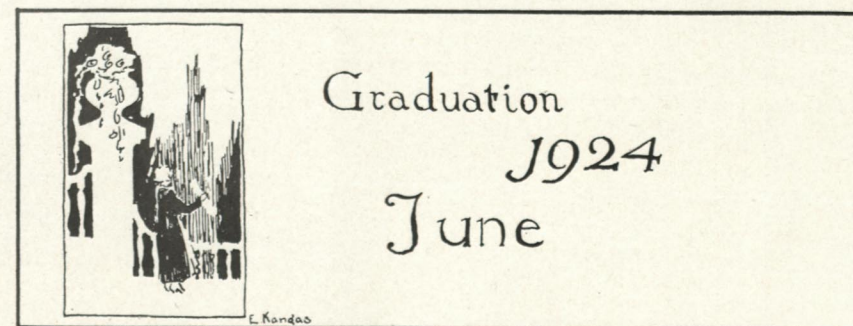


7. Vacation's gone—already.
8. Seniors prepare to pull A's for last term.
9. Spring is coming—by the calendar.
11. Tri Mu stages great play, "Then the Lamp Went Out." Bill Goodman, with the aid of a step-ladder, achieves success as the masterful hero.
16. University Glee Club entertain us. We applaud them almost as much as we do the N. S. N. Glee, and nearly half as loudly as we applauded the orchestra they brought with them.
17. "Pop" Lewis tells us of his trip to Florida. That is, he tells us part of it. He stops promptly at the bell.
19. Mr. Chase reminds his classes three times that they will have two days off.
25. Junior Prom marks high tide of social events for the year.
29. Cegmer Seg gives Mayday tea and dance in the gym. Matinee dances will be highly popular. They save the evenings for study.

## KAWBAWGAM



1. New frat organized, called "Brothers of Diogenes."
2. "John," "Harry," and the rest of the crowd go for a picnic at Presque Isle.
3. Bookstore out of luck. Lawrence MacNamara gets a teaching job.
4. Baker gives original rendition of a modern poem in Contemp. Lit. Class.
13. Cegmer Seg goes out to Powder Mill for camp supper. Three of the girls hike in at seven-thirty to attend—Osiris.
14. John Wellehan leaves chorus at the suggestion of Mr. Peters. Somebody decides that we've all seen the Honor Roll and obligingly turn it upside down on the bulletin boards.
15. Mamie Tapani is chosen by election to be "Queen of May," in the spring pageant.
16. Hosking's youngsters and the training school children delight a large audience in a orchestra and chorus concert.
17. "Boots" Prin loses a box of chocolates recklessly wagering that four girls won't be out on the tennis courts playing at four-thirty in the morning. They are.
22. Band program. Capacity house.
24. Federal Men give social evening. Just as good, and a little better, than their last, which is high praise.
28. Music again. Concert by the orchestra. Soon we won't be able to get along without our concert a week.
28. When is Kawbawgam coming out?



1. Seniors beginning to feel a little blue over prospect of parting.
2. Girls' Council establishes a constitution for S. G. L. At last!
13. Friday and thirteenth, but far more important, the pageant of the seasons given on the "Heart" at sundown by the Junior and Senior girls.
14. Caps and gowns arrive. The girls feel at home in the gowns, they're so like the summer coats.
15. Commencement week, and then farewell to N. S. N.

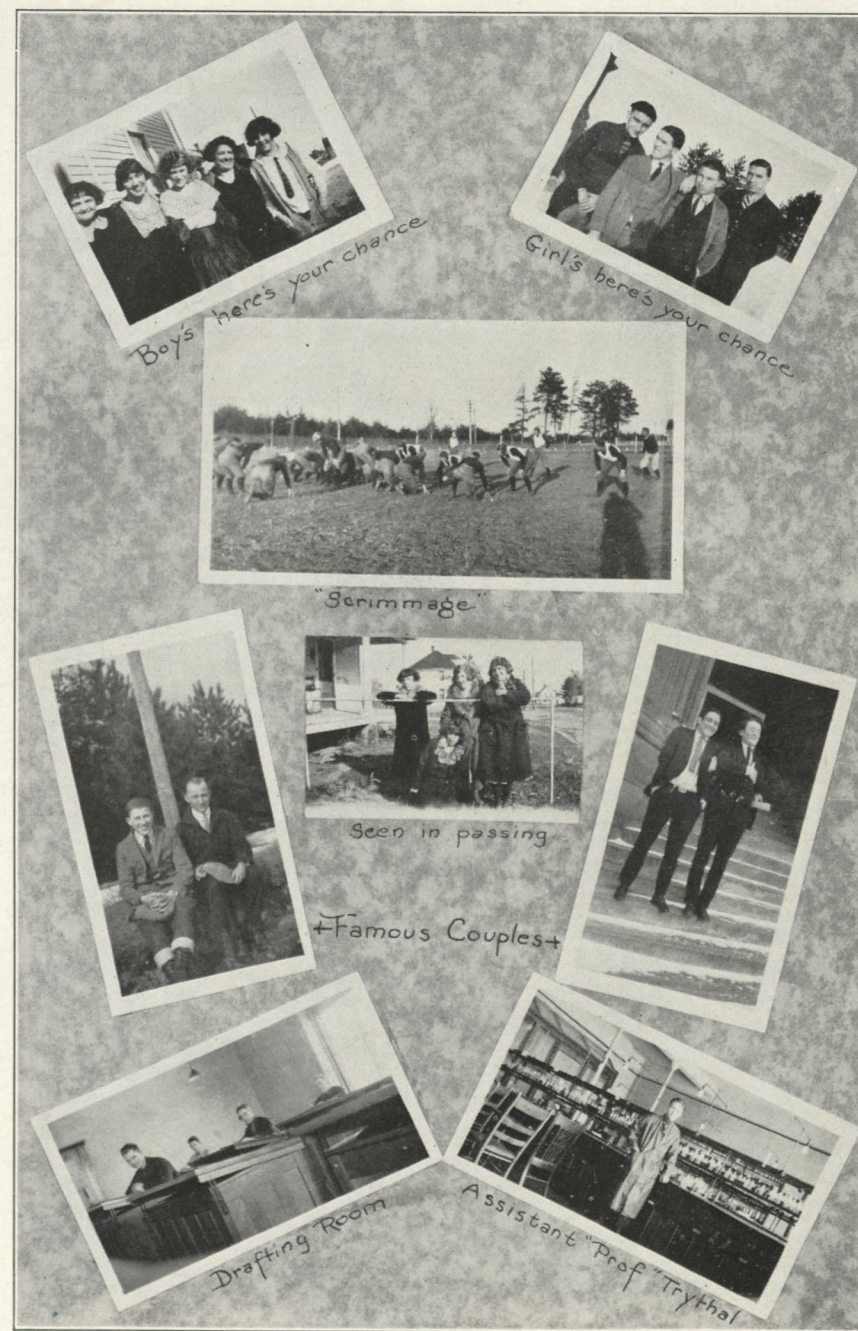
D. M. Z.



# KAWBAWGAM



# KAWBAWGAM









## JOKX

LAUGH AND BE MERRY—TOMORROW WE TEACH!

Folks laff at the Normal,  
They laff in the halls,  
Their laughs almost wreck  
Normal's time-honored walls.  
They laff in the library,  
They laff in the street,  
They laff and they laff  
Whenever they meet.

But, just let the editor  
Ask for some jokes  
To put in the annual  
To please other folks,  
And their smile is all gone,  
They're as glum as can be,  
Not the least little joke  
Are they able to see.

Bowman: "I'm getting some rare work from my class in Poets!"  
A. B. C.: "Rare?"  
Bowman: "Yes, not well done!"

## THE CHOICE SAYINGS OF OUR AUTOCRAT:

"Heh, heh, it is rather dark in here, Mr. X. Shall I open the window so you can read more easily?"

"Heh, heh. This is a much poorer class than I had last term—only had to flunk twelve of them!"

"The British settled America once, but the Americans settled the British twice."

(Before the exam): "This is such a solemn occasion that I think that we had better open the session with a prayer."

Last winter we saw Hackenjoes sitting in a snowbank, with his nose in a book. "What are you doing?" says we. "Oh," says he, "Stockwell told us we had to do some outside reading." And he graduates!

Prof.: "The exam questions have been prepared and are in the hands of the stenographer. Are there any questions?"

Class (in unison): "Who's the stenographer?"

## COMP. AND RHET. BALLAD.

Mary had a little mule—  
Took it with her to the schule—  
Which was right against the rule—  
Now the teacher was a fule—  
Tried to put out this pet mule—  
Poked it with a 12-inch rule—  
And for sixteen weeks there was no schule!

A. B. C.: "Young man, I can read you like a book."  
Hod: "Better skip a few chapters!"

## PAGE THE OLD SCRATCH.

The daughter of a certain strict principled old deacon had attended a dance the previous night, much against her father's wishes. When she appeared at the breakfast table he greeted her with the words "Good morning, daughter of the devil."

To which the maiden respectfully replied:  
"Good morning — — — father!"

## NAUGHTY, NAUGHTY!

I met her on the campus as she tripped across the lawn,  
A charming little creature and as gentle as a fawn,  
She turned around so coyly with a look of glad surprise,  
And I thought she courted friendship by the glimmer in her eyes,  
Somehow we got acquainted in a quick informal way,  
And now we stroll the campus half a dozen times a day.  
At night when shadows thicken round the campus by the cage,  
We ramble in the moonlight and perhaps we too engage  
In some of those caresses—the kind you've often tried,  
I put my arm around her and she nestles to my side.  
I whisper that I love her as her dear, sweet eyes look up  
And she wags her tail in answer,  
For you see "she" is a pup.

Our Motto: "Every man should have something to fall back on, even if it's only a feather bed."

"Aha! I will fool these bloodhounds yet," cried the villain, and slipping on a pair of rubbers he erased his tracks.—Pelican.

Student to "Topsy" Nadeau: "Say, who wrote Gray's Elegy?"

Topsy: "Gee, how do you expect me to know? I'm no literary bug!"

"Say there, guy, can't you play honest? I know what cards I dealt you!"

C. C. W.: "What letter is the most difficult for you girls to make?"

Girls: "I's."

C. C. W.: "Well, if you ever expect to get married you'd better learn how to make eyes!"

## THE FIRST LIAR AIN'T GOT NO CHANCE!

## I.

A group of sailors were discussing their experiences in travel. One said he had once traveled so far to the ends of the earth that he could proceed no further. He was just beginning to receive the admiration of the group when another fellow spoke up: "But, say comrade, didn't you see a black spot yonder in the mist?"

"Yes, I believe I did."

"Well, that was me."

## II.

"When I was in India," said the confirmed liar, "I saw a tiger come down to the water where some women were washing clothes. It was a very fierce tiger, but a woman, with great presence of mind, splashed some water in its face—and it slunk away."

"Gentlemen," said a meek little man in the arm chair, "I can vouch for that story. Some minutes after the incident occurred I was coming down to the river. I met the tiger our friend has been telling us about, and as is my habit, stroked its whiskers. Gentlemen, those whiskers were still wet!"—Cardinal.

## JOE LEONARD'S JOKE.

When the football team went to the Soo we had breakfast on the train. One of the fellows ordered buckwheat cakes and coffee. In due time the waiter brought the buckwheat cakes, but no syrup. A little later he brought in a little silver pot. Thinking it was syrup, our friend poured coffee all over his cakes.

First Student: "Who is that homely looking goof over there by the radiator?"

Second Student: "Why, that's my brother!"

First Student: "How confounded foolish of me not to have seen the likeness!"

"Say, there's a nifty handkerchief for only two bucks."

"Aw, that's too much to blow in."



## KAWBAWGAM

"Call this chicken soup? Chicken must have walked through it with rubber boots on!"

Student 1: "My head felt so foggy this morning I felt I needed a feather duster to go through it."

Student 2: "It probably was a vacuum cleaner that you needed!"

### RATHER LATE, BUT—

Mr. Bottum (to Chemistry Class): "I know that you have had chemistry from Mr. Lewis, but I want you to get it from (the) Bottum."

Mother called me William,  
Father called me Will,  
But when I went to college, I was  
Bill, Bill, Bill!

### THIS IS WHAT WE LEARNED AT COLLEGE, DAD.

He: "May I call you 'Revenge'?"

She: "Why?"

He: "Because 'Revenge is sweet'."

She: "Yes, if I may call you 'Vengeance'."

He: "Why?"

She: "Because vengeance is mine."

First Stude: "Are you going to take the street car home?"

Second Ditto: "Gee, no! My landlady wouldn't allow any such noisy thing to be brought in the house."

A student who was noted for being broke most of the time happened to pass a store window. There he noticed some kettles with a placard entitled, "This size for \$1.00." As he dejectedly walked off, he said, "So do I."

Of all sad words of  
Tongue or pen,  
The saddest are these:  
"Be in at ten."

Co-Ed: "Your new tie is rather loud, isn't it?"

Stude: "Oh, it's all right when I wear a muffler."

A student entered a cafe downtown and ordered his breakfast. The waiter, as he placed it on the table, said, "It looks like rain!" "Yes," said the student, "But I ordered coffee!"

"Less we think,  
Less we do,  
Ain't it funny,  
How we pull through?"

Very Petite She: "If you were in my boots, what would you do?"

Jimmy Mac: "Groan with agony."

No, Euphosene, Doc's name is not Marcus Lowe, although he does.

"Well, I do declare," said Thomas Jefferson as he signed the Declaration of Independence.

### THE SMART BOY!

Mr. Brown: "At what age do girls usually marry?"

Class: "From twenty-two to twenty-five!"

Mr. Brown: "What time do men marry?"

Prin: "At the same time."

## KAWBAWGAM

### ALUMNI NOTES —25 YEARS HENCE—





## KAWBAWGAM

### MISS CLARK'S IDEA OF THE CINEMA.

#### LOVE'S RED DEATH.

Characters: Girl, Villain, Dog, River.

#### Act I.

Villain throws girl in river.  
Dog jumps in, drinks up river, saves girl's life.

#### Act II.

Villain tries to escape.  
Dog coughs up river.  
Villain drowns.  
Close-up of girl kissing dog.  
Finis: "It's the Universal Picture."

"Did you hear the story of the bowl of milk?"  
"It's the cat's!"

Northern: "We had a wonderful wrestling team this year."  
Southern: "Yes, we had some good dancers, too."

#### WE'LL BE THERE.

The speaker waxed eloquent, and on closing his peroration on woman's rights, he said: "When they take our girls, as they threaten, away from our co-educational colleges, what will follow? What will follow? I repeat?"  
And a loud masculine voice in the audience replied: "I will!"

#### RECIPE FOR FLUNKS.

Take a pound of bluff—stir in a few excuses. Add a dance or two, flavor well with rides and moonlit strolls, adding dates regularly. Stir well before using and serve with tears at the end of the term.

#### HERE'S A GOOD ONE.

Mr. Lautner: "We didn't quite cover all of the lesson today, so I'll have to skip around a bit tomorrow!"

Prof.: "This makes the third time you've looked on Jones' paper."  
Student: "Yes, sir; he doesn't write very plainly."

"I like to study this electricity because there's so much sparking."

#### WELL NAMED.

Co-Ed: "Why didn't you find out who he was when the professor called the roll?"  
Another: "I did try, but he answered to four different names!"

"That settles you!" said the raindrop to the dust.

#### MY ROOMMATE!

He spilled some ink upon the floor,  
I looked a little hurt,  
For when he wiped it up again,  
He used my only shirt.

#### SAFE!

"What kind of a girl is Luella?"  
"Well, she has had a sofa in her house for two years and it's just as good as new!"

Prof. Spooner: "I think that if this class would spend twice as much preparation on tomorrow's lesson we would get much better results."  
Student: "Huh! Two times zero is zero!"

## KAWBAWGAM

Geog. Teacher: "What influence has the moon on the tide?"  
Student: "None—but it has considerable on the untied."

Jack Williams says that the only thing disappointing about Mr. Lewis' talks was that he wouldn't show how an alligator bellowed. Everything in its place, Jack. He does that in class!

"How did you hurt your eye?" "A lid fell on it."

#### SCENE: DOETSCH'S BOARDING HOUSE.

Jerry "Mac": "Say, kids, I'm disgusted with all the photographers in this town. Not one of them does me justice."

"Pat" Sullivan: "Justice! My dear, you don't need justice, you need mercy."

"Why, Pete Heppen, with that oxygen tank of yours full, you ought to be able to sneak in and hold on after the rest of the tenors have died out!"

We must have a perverted sense of humor, but when we are asked what impression we get from the following bit of verse,

"And a Chinese coolie leaning over the rail,  
Gazing —————  
With dull, sea spent eyes!  
At the white water beneath him"

Well, do you blame us for saying "Sea sick!" I ask you.

A. B. C.: "You shouldn't be ashamed even if your mother does take in floors to scrub."

Brown: "In this jar are human brains."  
Student: "Are those Doc Lowe's?"

#### THE DECORATING COMMITTEE.

"Say, Stanaway, can you drive a nail?"  
"Can I? I'm like lightning at that stuff."  
"You won't do! Lightning never hits in the same place twice."

Mother, may I a-riding go?  
Yes, my sweet Lucile,  
But give your friend this sound advice,  
"Keep one hand on the wheel!"

#### HEARD AT THE BEGINNING OF THE TERM.

"Going to class pretty soon?"  
"No, I unrolled this morning."

#### ROOMS.

A chamber pink, with dainty lounge,  
And shades like peaches' bloom.  
Fair pictures hang on every side—  
The football captain's room.

A bed, a chair, and four bare walls,  
A window, high and small,  
Here the poet pens his words  
Which charm you and enthrall.

Some boxing gloves and photographs  
Of valiant baseball nines.  
A room chuck full of manly gear,—  
Here lives the bloomin' grind.



"I know someone who will die for you."  
 "Oh, tell me quick, who is it?"  
 "The Marquette Dye Works."

Daily lesson plans,  
 And the mid-term quiz,  
 Help to make the Normal,  
 The heaven that it is.

"Can you tell me how long cows should be milked?"  
 "The same as short ones, of course."

Teacher: "Now, Johnny, this is an example of subtraction. Seven boys went down to a pond to swim, but two had been told not to go in the water. Now, how many went in?"  
 Johnny: "Seven!"

"Yes, I told her all about the advantages here at the Normal!"  
 "Did you tell her about me?"  
 "No, only the advantages!"

We saw Paul Muehrcke coming out of the commercial department with a book on top of his head. "What are you doing," says we. "Oh," says he, "I'm balancing the ledger."

Stude to Librarian: "Have you the 'Ideal Teacher' here?"  
 Librarian: "No, not one!"

The telephone rang and she answered it. "Will you marry me?" asked the voice, passionately. "Yes," she said, "Who is it?"

Seth Davey got that beautiful wave turning somersaults on a corrugated roof when he was a kid.

To have a good line  
 Is to do and say  
 The naughtiest things  
 In the nuttiest way!

Hurried Co-Ed: "Please give me Edgar Allen's beau."

Whittaker: "Tell me the story of crude oil."  
 Student: "I don't wanna. It's not refined!"

#### HEARD AT THE PROM.

"Can I have this dance?" "Sure, I don't want it."

#### LATIN FOR BEGINNERS.

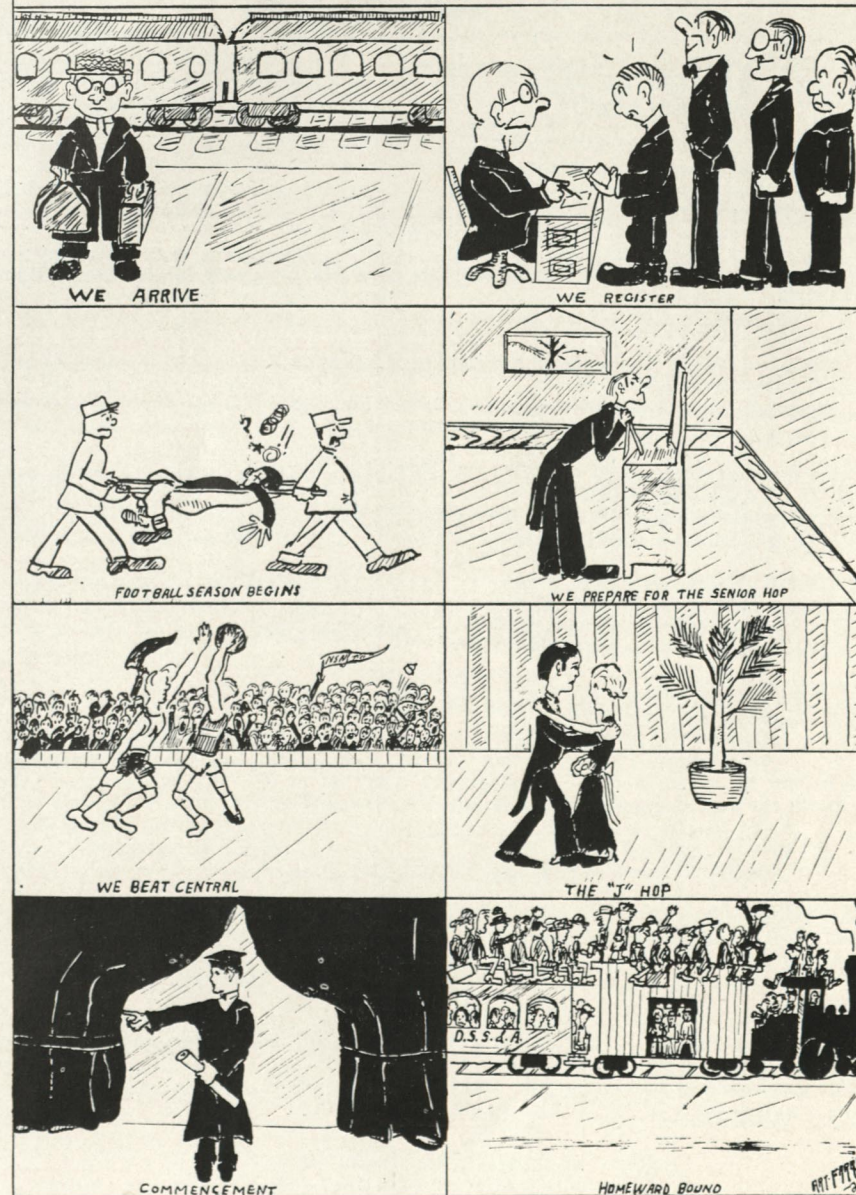
Johnnibus kissibus sweeta girlorum,  
 Girlibus likibus, wanta somorum,  
 Entribus dooribus—pater girlorum,  
 Boyibus seeibus, beatit backdoorum,  
 Climibus fencibus, breechibus torum.

"I hope he don't read my marks."  
 "I should worry, mine's too low to hear anyway."

#### WISE PROF.

Prof.: "Why are you taking this course, Mr. Jones?"  
 Stude: "Er—well, because I am very fond of the subject. It gives me a new insight into the problems which—er—I'm called upon to meet—er—in my everyday life. It has been an inspiration to me."  
 Prof.: "Very good, Mr. Jones; now, Mr. Smith, you tell one."

## Red Letter Days at Northern





## KAWBAWGAM

I look at the satire section,  
And laugh at each worthy joke,  
For I find that they never are aimed at me,  
But always at other folk.  
But everyone else enjoys them too,  
And nobody raises a fuss.  
Now if everyone's laughing at everyone else,  
Say! Lots must be laughing at us!

She: "Oh, please, don't remain standing!"  
He: "But there's only one chair!"  
She: "Goodness, how dumb!"

"There should be a long spring this year!"  
"Howzzat?"  
"'Cause it's Leap Year!"

Pity the poor prizefighter. He can scarcely look his opponent in the face without  
batting an eye.

### HOME STUDY FOR GYM.

One, two—  
I wish I was thru!  
Three, four—  
My muscles are sore.  
Five, six—  
Who invented these tricks?  
Seven, eight—  
Exercises I hate!  
Nine, ten—  
Never again.  
Eleven, twelve—  
%\$@\*!&††!\*

Peters (in chorus): "Do you always sit here?"  
Stude: "No, sometimes I sit at home."

Just before the exam a certain young lady ran up to Mr. Chase, saying: "Was  
Magna Charta the lady King John ran off with?"

### OH, MR. BOWMAN!

Prof.: "Why should we read all of the present day literature?"  
Stude: "So we can appreciate the parodies!"

### TIME TO CHEER.

Steamboat Captain who has fallen overboard: "Don't stand there like a dummy.  
Give a yell, can't you?"  
College Deckhand: "Certainly, sir; Rah! Rah! Rah! Rah! Rah!"

Jokes in other books remind us  
That we've had some bum ones too.  
And, perhaps, they would be better  
Had you handed in a few.

## KAWBAWGAM

### A MODERN PONCE DE LEON.

Our president rose up to speak,  
Rose up to speak did he,  
And all the learned students  
Became as meek as they could be.

Our president rose up to speak,  
Rose up to speak did he,  
And all the learned students,  
Waited expectantly.

Our president rose up to speak;  
He cast his eye around;  
The room was hushed, the voices softened,  
But he uttered not a sound.

Our president rose up to speak;  
A pin was heard to drop;  
And then at last he slowly said,  
"I'm introducing Pop."

Then all the learned students  
Let forth a mighty roar,  
And mid the din of clapping hands,  
Pop Lewis took the floor.

He grunted, sighed and bit his lip,  
And rolled his massive tongue,  
Then grunted he and sighed once more,  
And thus his tale begun.

"I've been a darn long ways from here,  
To rectify myself,  
Away down south in Florida  
In quest of youth and health.

"I've been a darn long ways from here,  
And spent a lot of dough,  
Away down south in Florida,  
Where the sweet potatoes grow.

"I've been a darn long ways from here;  
I've sure been on a tear;  
I gave those cakey birds a run  
In spite of my gray hair.

"Said I unto myself and wife,  
Before I shook this dust,  
'When I get down in Florida  
I'll be a sheik or bust.'

"I rose from bed the first bright day,  
And donned my knickerbockers,  
Then sallied forth in the Palm Beach sun  
To join the beach jaywalkers.

"But while these pants were nifty,  
And a sporty sight to see,  
They had one disadvantage, for  
My calves aren't what they used to be.

"Undaunted, though, I sauntered off—  
But here I must confess,  
I felt a little ill at ease  
In all this fancy dress.

"At one o'clock I went to lunch,  
And then I had a snooze,  
And after that to clear my head  
I took a salty cruise.

"At two I sauntered to the beach  
With lots of pep and vim,  
I dove off where the others did,  
But found I couldn't swim.

"At six o'clock I went to dine,  
And solved the knotty question,  
Of what to eat by ordering,  
French names for indigestion.

"And now I'm sorry to relate  
My back was kinda lame,  
But students, I'm no quitter,  
Your uncle Pop is game.

"So after washing up a bit,  
I donned my flannel pants,  
And called a yellow taxicab  
To take me to the dance.

"But here my hopes were shattered;  
I met a sad rebuff;  
The dancers coldly passed me by,  
I had no pre-war stuff.

"Thus sadly ends my quest of youth,  
But what is sadder still,  
My next month's wages will be used  
To satisfy my bill."

—ARTHUR FARRELL.



## CHORUS

The tale I tell will be of school,  
A tale of strife and battle,  
It happens at the second bell,  
On Tuesday mornings we all yell,  
To the grand piano's rattle.

Oh, yes, it's chorus every week;  
We do our stuff for Peters;  
We hit high "C" and hit low "F"  
And yell till we are almost deaf,  
And study notes and meters.

Mayhap you think this tale is dry,  
Mayhap you think it's sad,  
But were you there to hear us sing  
Of Moslem foe and fairy king,  
You'd truly say "Egad!"

A thousand lusty hearts and true,  
File in that lofty hall;  
They take their seats with faces grave  
The holy sepulchre to save,  
Just watch the Moslems fall.

But first the roll must taken be,  
Ere one of us has slipped,  
From ways of grace and left the place.  
In other words has "skipped".

The president with solemn mien,  
His notebook in his hand,  
Marks down in ink each vacant chair,  
He knows who should be sitting there,  
Upon the mat they'll land.

J. Munson is a solemn man,  
His brow is knit with thot,  
Just look him over and you'll see  
His motto is efficiency  
For those who would be taught.

The president his work had done,  
The roll is taken now,  
He signals Peters to begin,  
But HE don't stay and hear the din,  
He leaves without a bow.

Then from the rostrum where he stands  
Prof. Peters gives a look,  
And I suppose he thinks that we  
Will make some violent harmony,  
And then he grabs a book.

He turns the pages back and forth,  
And searches thru the book  
To find a song for us to kill  
He lights on one of rock and rill  
And waving trees and brook.

Miss Hamby sits with thotful brow,  
Her hands upon the keys,  
She plays the introduction thru,  
She plays the verse and chorus too  
About those waving trees.

And now we're off one thousand strong,  
In true old chorus style,  
And could you hear us sing that skit,

You'd say it was an awful dit,  
That we were off a mile.

But Peters stops us with a groan  
That speaks what words cannot;  
He says the altos are too weak,  
He cannot hear the basses' squeak,  
The battle's but half fought.

He lights upon another song,  
'Tis sad and mournful too,  
'Tis written in a minor key  
This sad and solemn melody,  
It's name is "All Night Thru".

But we were hopeless from the start,  
No life, no pep, no snap,  
While Conway leads that solemn chant,  
We try to sing but we just can't,  
The gloom spreads o'er his map.

What's wrong with you sopranos there?  
He asks with troubled look,  
"Your singing is flat, you're singing low,  
Your rhythm is a lot to slow,  
Why don't you watch your book?"

"Now from this rostrum where I stand,  
Of tenors I can see  
A lot of them—at least two rows,  
Each one a-singing thru his nose,  
Alas for harmony!"

I feel for Conway, for he works,  
He begs, he scolds, he pleads,  
He asks that bunch on bended leg  
"Just sing out once—just once I beg,  
What's wrong with all the 'leads'?"

But tell me where they get those songs,  
They give to us to sing?  
It must be awful to be blue  
As he who watched the whole night thru"  
What did the morning bring?

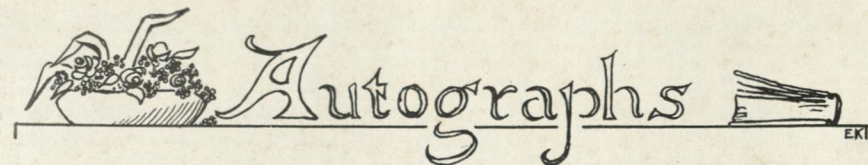
I like that song of Italy,  
I love its very note.  
But should I once get out to sea  
And start to singing St. Luchee,  
Someone would sink the boat!

And that sweet song of Fairy Queen,  
It's quite a pretty lay,  
Tho' written by "Immortal Will"  
Its kick is gone, it's lost its thrill,  
It's not for us today.

And Old Black Joe for many years,  
Still says he's coming home,  
Maybe he is, I won't say no,  
But he's sure coming awful slow,  
His was a glad long roam.

To make a chorus sing those songs  
Is a task to make men mad,  
We doff our hats to Conway,—He  
Can coax more notes from us, by Gee!  
Than we ever knew we had.

—TOM CORGAN.





KAWBAWGAM

